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STATE AND
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Special Studies No. 95

**Labor-
Management
Relations in
State and Local
Governments:
1978**



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
LABOR-MANAGEMENT SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

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Issued July 1980



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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Secretary



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

F. Ray Marshall
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INTRODUCTION

State and local governments had 4,788,243 full-time employees who were members of employee organizations in October 1978. There were 13,289 State and local governments which engaged in collective negotiations and/or meet and confer discussions with employee organizations as of October 1978 and these governments had 30,824 labor-management agreements in effect as of that time.

The number of employee-bargaining units in State and local governments totaled 31,046 in October 1978. These bargaining units represented a total of 4,828,266 employees in October 1978, or 37.9 percent of all State and local government employees.

During the 12-month period of October 16, 1977 to October 15, 1978, State and local governments experienced 488 work stoppages involving 178,180 employees. When these work stoppages are measured in terms of the schedule days or work shifts for which employees withheld their services, a total of 1,548,982 days-of-idleness occurred.

The appendix which follows the statistical tables contains definitions of the types of governments, functions of governments, and labor relations terms included in this report.

EXTENT OF EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION

The 4.8 million full-time State and local government employees who belonged to employee organizations accounted for 48.1 percent of all full-time State and local government workers in October 1978. This represents a 2.2 percent increase since October 1977 in the number of full-time employees who belong to organizations which exist for the purpose, in whole or in part, of improving conditions of employment.

Table A provides a distribution of the 50 States and the District of Columbia in terms of the percent of full-time State and local government employees who belonged to employee organizations in October 1978.

In this report, data on the extent of employee organization are presented by level and type of government and by governmental function. When these data are examined in terms of types of government, independent school districts are found to have the highest proportion of employees who belong to employee organizations—60.3 percent of all full-time school district employees.

Table A. Distribution of States by Percent of Full-Time Employees Organized

Percent of full-time employees organized	Number of States ¹ by type of employee		
	All employees	Instructional employees	All other employees
Total	51	51	51
Less than 25	7	1	24
25 to 39.9	17	2	6
40 to 54.9	9	7	12
55 to 69.9	13	25	8
70 to 84.9	3	11	1
85 or more	2	5	—

— Represents zero.

¹ Includes the District of Columbia.

Table B provides a distribution of the number of organized full-time employees in State and local governments by type of government in October 1978.

Table B. Organized Full-Time Employees, by Level and Type of Government

Level and type of government	Organized full-time employees	
	Number	Percent
Total	4,788,243	48.1
State governments	1,043,481	38.1
Local governments	3,744,762	51.9
Counties	518,846	34.5
Municipalities	1,107,481	53.8
Townships	129,070	58.5
Special districts	119,548	36.5
School districts	1,869,817	60.3

When the extent of employee organization is viewed on the basis of both governmental level and function, one finds at the local government level that the fire protection function, with 72.2 percent of full-time employees belonging to employee organizations, had the highest proportion of organized employees. At the State government level the highway function, with 52.0 percent of full-time employees belonging to an employee organization, had the highest proportion of organized employees. Table C displays the percentage of full-time employees organized by governmental level and function in October 1978.

Table C. Percent of Organized Full-Time Employees, by Function and Level of Government

Function	State and local governments	State governments	Local governments
Total	48.1	38.1	51.9
For selected functions:			
Education	53.5	28.9	61.8
Teachers	65.4	35.5	68.5
Other	38.0	25.6	44.6
Highways	44.4	52.0	37.6
Public welfare	40.9	38.5	43.0
Hospitals	38.3	47.5	28.1
Police protection	54.4	48.8	55.3
Local fire protection	72.2	—	72.2
Sanitation other than sewerage	44.8	—	44.8
All other functions	36.2	36.6	36.1

— Represents zero.

LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES

For purposes of this study, a government was deemed to have a labor relations policy if it engaged in collective negotiations or meet and confer discussions with employees (see the appendix for definitions of these terms). The number of governments having a labor relations policy in October 1978 was 13,289, an increase of 1.5 percent over the 13,094 governments with a policy in 1977. Table D provides a summary of the number and percentage of governments with a labor relations policy in October 1978.

Of the governments with a labor relations policy, 5,998 engaged in collective negotiations only, 2,224 had a policy for meet and confer discussions only, and 5,067 engaged in both collective negotiations and meet and confer discussions.

Table D. Governments With a Labor Relations Policy, by Level and Type of Government

Level and type of government	Number of governments	Governments reporting a labor relations policy	
		Number	Percent
Total	79,928	13,289	16.6
State governments	50	43	86.0
Local governments	79,878	13,246	16.6
Counties	3,040	677	22.3
Municipalities	18,878	2,430	12.9
Townships	16,827	959	5.7
Special districts	26,010	789	3.0
School districts	15,123	8,391	55.5

Meet and confer discussions, as used in this report, refers to the process by which the public employer consents to discuss conditions of employment with representatives of an employee organization. If the parties reach an agreement, it may be written in the form of a memorandum of understanding. The employer is, however, not legally bound to enter into these discussions, nor to abide by any resulting memorandum of understanding.

Collective negotiations, on the other hand, refers to negotiations in which both management and employee representatives are equal legal parties in the bargaining process and decisions are reached jointly through bilateral negotiations. The end result of collective negotiations is a mutually binding contractual agreement.

Table E illustrates, by State, the number and percent of governments that had a labor relations policy in October 1978. Because special district governments represent a large portion of all local governments but only a small number of them engage in collective negotiations or meet and confer discussion, the data in table E have been displayed to both include and exclude special districts.

Table E. Number and Percent of State and Local Governments That Engaged in Collective Negotiations and/or Meet and Confer Discussions, by State: October 1978

States	All State and local governments			State and local governments, excluding special districts		
	Total	Governments which engage in CN and/or MC discussions		Total	Governments which engage in CN and/or MC discussions	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
United States, total	79,928	13,289	16.6	53,918	12,500	23.2
Alabama	953	32	3.4	614	30	4.9
Alaska	151	23	15.2	151	23	15.2
Arizona	420	107	25.5	314	106	33.8
Arkansas	1,347	57	4.2	923	56	6.1
California	3,807	1,427	37.5	1,578	1,204	76.3
Colorado	1,465	122	8.3	510	114	22.4
Connecticut	435	146	33.6	199	128	64.3
Delaware	211	21	1.0	84	20	23.8
District of Columbia	2	2	100.0	1	1	100.0
Florida	912	187	20.5	551	178	32.3

* See footnote at end of table.

Table E. Number and Percent of State and Local Governments That Engaged in Collective Negotiations and/or Meet and Confer Discussions, by State: October 1978—Continued

States	All State and local governments			State and local governments, excluding special districts		
	Total	Governments which engage in CN and/or MC discussions		Total	Governments which engage in CN and/or MC discussions	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Georgia	1,267	17	1.3	877	9	1.0
Hawaii	20	4	20.0	5	4	80.0
Idaho	973	111	11.4	361	104	28.8
Illinois	6,619	839	12.7	3,872	804	20.8
Indiana	2,867	331	11.5	1,977	317	16.0
Iowa	1,851	470	25.4	1,517	469	30.9
Kansas	3,726	281	7.5	2,507	278	11.1
Kentucky	1,185	48	4.1	707	45	6.4
Louisiana	459	27	5.9	429	26	6.1
Maine	782	172	22.0	604	165	27.3
Maryland	427	30	7.0	175	27	15.4
Massachusetts	768	371	48.3	440	349	79.3
Michigan	2,627	875	33.3	2,460	860	35.0
Minnesota	3,439	618	18.0	3,176	606	19.1
Mississippi	836	15	1.8	532	15	2.8
Missouri	2,938	183	6.2	1,927	170	8.8
Montana	950	207	21.8	639	201	31.5
Nebraska	3,425	355	10.4	2,232	345	15.5
Nevada	183	37	20.2	51	32	62.7
New Hampshire	507	103	20.3	404	102	25.2
New Jersey	1,516	809	53.4	1,136	769	67.7
New Mexico	315	41	13.0	215	41	19.1
New York	3,307	1,085	32.8	2,342	1,072	45.8
North Carolina	875	—	—	573	—	—
North Dakota	2,706	178	6.6	2,119	178	8.4
Ohio	3,333	719	21.6	3,018	692	22.9
Oklahoma	1,695	162	9.6	1,290	162	12.6
Oregon	1,449	377	26.0	652	340	52.1
Pennsylvania	5,239	1,120	21.4	3,200	1,003	31.3
Rhode Island	120	41	34.2	43	33	76.7
South Carolina	585	10	1.7	403	8	2.0
South Dakota	1,729	183	10.6	1,581	181	11.4
Tennessee	907	27	3.0	436	23	5.3
Texas	3,897	27	0.7	2,455	24	1.0
Utah	493	44	8.9	287	41	14.3
Vermont	648	148	22.8	581	147	25.3
Virginia	390	—	—	325	—	—
Washington	1,669	449	26.9	607	355	58.5
West Virginia	597	28	4.7	338	24	7.1
Wisconsin	2,519	574	22.8	2,329	570	24.5
Wyoming	387	49	12.7	171	49	28.7

— Represents zero.

LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS

State and local governments had 30,824 labor-management agreements in effect in October 1978, an increase of 1.3 percent from October 1977; 24,727 of these agreements were mutually binding contracts and 6,097 were memoranda of understanding. The number of State and local government employees covered by contractual agreements in October 1978 was 3,968,441, or 31.1 percent of all full-time and part-time employees.

Of the 24,727 contractual agreements in effect as of mid-October 1978, 12,983 of these had been renegotiated during

the preceding 12 months and 1,081 were new contracts (i.e., negotiated for the first time) during this period. The renegotiated contractual agreements covered 1,717,648 employees and the new contracts covered 201,876 employees.

State governments reported 689 contractual agreements in October 1978 and 203 memoranda of understanding. Contractual agreements between local governments and employee organizations totaled 24,038, up 5.2 percent during the October 1977-October 1978 period; memoranda of understanding in local governments decreased by 11.9 percent during this same interval to 5,894. School districts reported more

Table F. Labor-Management Agreements, by Level and Type of Government

Level and type of government	Total		Contractual agreements		Memoranda of understanding	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	30,824	100.0	24,727	100.0	6,097	100.0
State governments	892	2.9	689	2.8	203	3.3
Local governments	29,932	97.1	24,038	97.2	5,894	96.7
Counties	2,428	7.9	1,899	7.7	529	8.7
Municipalities	7,418	24.1	5,658	22.9	1,760	28.9
Townships	2,895	9.4	2,571	10.4	324	5.3
Special districts	1,227	4.0	856	3.5	371	6.1
School districts	15,964	51.8	13,054	52.8	2,910	47.7

labor-management agreements than any other type of government, and special districts reported the least. Table F provides a summary of State and local government labor-management agreements by type of agreement and type of government in 1978.

BARGAINING UNITS

Employee bargaining units existed in 12,479 State and local governments in October 1978. These governments had a total of 31,046 bargaining units representing 4,828,266 employees, or 37.9 percent of all full-time and part-time employees.

Of the 12,444 local governments with bargaining units, the vast majority had only one or two units, but 194 of these local governments had 10 or more bargaining units. State governments, on the other hand, had larger numbers of bargaining units per government—of the 35 State governments with bargaining units, 24 had 10 or more bargaining units and only 2 had one or two bargaining units.

In governments where bargaining units exist, a group of employees must demonstrate a "community of interest" in order to be represented by a particular unit for the purpose of collective negotiations. The definitions of "community of interest," however, varies greatly from government to government. Some bargaining units, therefore, may represent all

members of an employee organization, others may represent all employees of a government or agency who are classified as eligible for representation by an employee organization, and some may represent only employees of a specific occupational category.

The occupational categories represented may be broadly defined (such as "skilled craft and trade") or they may be more specifically defined (such as "Fire protection").

WORK STOPPAGES

State and local governments experienced 488 work stoppages which lasted for at least one full shift or one full workday during the period October 16, 1977 to October 15, 1978. For the equivalent period in 1977, 485 work stoppages were reported. These work stoppages involved 178,180 employees in 1978 and 178,814 employees in 1977 accounting for 3,542 and 3,608 workdays respectively. In terms of time lost from work, the effect of these stoppages is more apparent when the duration of each stoppage is multiplied by the number of employees involved to obtain a measure of "Days-of-Idleness." For the year measured in 1978, 1,548,982 days-of-idleness occurred, compared to 1,457,475 days-of-idleness in 1977.

Table G provides a summary of work stoppages by type of government, including the number of employees idled, the duration, and days-of-idleness.

Table G. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Level and Type of Government

Level and type of government	Number of work stoppages	Employees involved		Duration (days)		Days of idleness (employees x days)	
		Total	Average per stoppage	Total	Average per stoppage	Total	Average per stoppage
Total	488	178,180	365	3,542	7.3	1,548,982	3,174.1
State governments	27	9,647	357	151	5.6	116,094	4,299.8
Local governments	461	168,533	366	3,391	7.4	1,432,888	3,108.2
Counties	41	7,201	176	384	9.4	39,172	955.4
Municipalities	138	48,686	353	938	6.8	256,527	1,858.9
Townships	8	1,904	238	15	2.2	5,884	735.5
Special districts	38	11,965	315	342	9.0	139,216	3,663.6
School districts	236	98,777	419	1,712	7.3	992,089	4,203.8

Table H. State and Local Government Work Stoppages by Function

Function	Number of work stoppages	Employees involved		Duration (days)		Days of idleness (employees x days)	
		Total	Average per stoppage	Total	Average per stoppage	Total	Average per stoppage
Total	488	178,180	365	3,542	7.3	1,548,982	3,174.1
Education	360	116,665	324	1,904	5.3	1,173,035	3,258.4
Teachers	207	86,556	418	1,599	7.7	838,011	4,048.4
Other	153	30,109	197	1,158	7.6	335,024	2,189.7
Highways	56	4,308	77	398	7.1	23,612	421.6
Public welfare	17	4,133	243	233	13.7	25,538	1,502.2
Hospitals	17	3,192	188	77	4.5	16,181	951.8
Police protection	42	5,843	139	180	4.3	16,024	381.5
Fire protection	22	5,143	234	186	8.5	19,242	874.6
Sanitation	59	7,096	120	328	5.5	30,946	524.5
All other functions	111	31,800	286	904	8.1	244,404	2,201.8

The largest number of work stoppages in 1978 occurred in school districts. Accordingly, the governmental function most affected by work stoppages was education where the average "days-of-idleness" per stoppage was 3,258.4. Table H provides summary information on work stoppages by governmental function.

During the 12-month period ended October 15, 1978, a State or local government work stoppage was most likely to have occurred during the renegotiation phase of an existing labor-management agreement; and the major cause of most stoppages (84.2 percent) concerned disputes of an economic and/or hours-of-work nature.

The two most frequent methods of finally resolving State and local government work stoppages in this period were direct negotiations between the employer and the grievants or their representatives (30.1 percent of all stoppages) and mediation (30.1 percent). Court injunctions ended 11.7 percent of the stoppages, fact finding was used to resolve 5.3 percent of the cases and arbitration was used to resolve another 4.7 percent. Eighteen percent of the work stoppages were resolved by some other means, such as voluntary return to work, dismissal of employees engaged in the work stoppage, etc.

Information on work stoppages for this report were generally reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), U.S. Department of Labor, from its regular statistical series. Units of government were asked to report the occurrence of work stoppages on the Bureau of the Census questionnaires and these reports were then checked against the work stoppage situations regularly collected by BLS. The BLS work stoppage data supplied for inclusion in this report consisted of completed questionnaires prepared by the employing government; alternative BLS source information was supplied, whenever possible, if an employer report was not obtainable.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics attempted to secure information for work stoppages not already collected for its statistical series and also provided the Bureau of the Census with information on work stoppages not reported by its respondents.

Coverage of State and local government work stoppages by the Bureau of the Census includes all stoppages, regardless of size, provided the duration was for at least 1 day or shift; BLS limits its coverage to those stoppages involving six or more employees for a period of at least 1 day or shift.

SOURCES OF DATA

Data for State governments shown in this report result from a complete canvass of all State agencies and institutions. Data concerning total employment, full-time employment and payrolls for local governments are estimates from the Bureau of the Census's Survey of Government Employment. The Survey of Government Employment utilizes a random sample of approximately 16,000 local governments; for an explanation of sampling techniques and measures of sampling variation, see **Public Employment in 1978** issued by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in August 1979.

Labor relations data were gathered primarily by a mail canvass of all State governments, the approximately 16,000 local governments sampled for the Survey of Government Employment and all other local governments which reported 50 or more full-time employees in the 1972 Census of Governments. Mail requests for data were sent to approximately 4,700 State government agencies and institutions and to approximately 26,500 local governments and school systems. Useable replies were received from nearly 90 percent of the panel canvassed. For governments not included in the survey panel, data from the 1977 Census of Governments were utilized, and for units which were surveyed but failed to respond, the latest available data were utilized.

Data received on questionnaires were reviewed and edited for internal consistency, comparability with prior year data, and other known facts about each unit. Supplementary correspondence and telephone followup with State and local officials were utilized to resolve any apparent problems. Some public employee organizations were contacted to obtain information on membership when an individual unit of government could

Table I. Prior Year Amounts Included in Local Government Totals

Item	Local government totals, October 1978	Amounts in totals from prior year reports of non- respondent & nonsurveyed governments ¹
Number of full-time employees who belong to an employee organization	3,744,762	638,566
By function:		
Education	2,363,846	485,649
Teachers	1,886,027	388,455
Other	477,819	97,194
Highways	107,902	10,529
Public welfare	79,767	7,295
Hospitals	130,205	8,333
Police protection	263,449	33,483
Fire protection	153,809	15,581
Sanitation other than sewerage	54,675	5,839
All other functions	591,109	71,857
Governments with labor relations policies	13,246	5,112
Collective negotiations	11,031	3,960
Meet and confer discussions	7,253	3,176
Number of written agreements in effect, October 1978	29,932	8,458
Contracts	24,038	6,412
Memoranda of understanding	5,894	2,046
Number of written agreements that became effective during year ended		
October 1978	15,708	3,097
Contracts	13,702	2,698
New	1,038	—
Renegotiated	12,681	2,698
Memoranda of understanding	1,989	399
Number of employees covered by contracts in effect, October 1978	3,208,003	629,304
Number of employees covered by contracts that became effective during		
year ended October 1978	1,735,786	296,533
Number covered by new contracts	169,518	—
Number covered by renegotiated contracts	1,566,268	296,533
Number of bargaining units, October 1978	29,986	8,213
Number of employees represented by bargaining units, October 1978	3,950,789	657,217

— Represents zero.

¹ See text for sources of data.

not supply the requested data. Special assistance was obtained from the American Association of University Professors, State government employee organizations, and State personnel boards and directors.

RELIABILITY AND LIMITATIONS OF DATA

The mail canvass questionnaires used in this survey included detailed definitions and reporting instructions to guide respondents and facilitate uniform interpretation and reporting procedures. Each questionnaire also contained a Census Bureau

telephone number that local officials could call to obtain additional clarification or assistance from subject matter specialists. Quality control was also assisted by reference to information collected by the Bureau in its surveys of public sector labor-management relations for previous years. However, human and mechanical errors occur in any large statistical operation, including omissions, misinterpretations, errors in reporting, errors in the clerical review and editing of survey responses, errors in the preparation of computer input and at other stages of electronic processing. Quality control procedures were applied in the various stages of processing to keep such errors at an acceptable low level.

Table 1. Summary of State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Organized Employees, and Work Stoppages:
October 1978

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS	79 928	50	79 878	3 040	18 878	16 827	26 010	15 123
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	13 289	43	13 246	677	2 430	959	789	8 391
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5 998	5	5 993	332	1 043	437	311	3 870
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY	2 224	9	2 215	123	483	36	218	1 355
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	5 067	29	5 038	222	904	486	260	3 166
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME	12 743 288	3 539 325	9 203 963	1 767 697	2 509 099	410 803	402 913	4 113 451
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	9 948 036	2 735 889	7 212 147	1 505 580	2 058 690	220 789	327 188	3 099 900
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	4 676 451	851 833	3 824 618	300 853	328 512	95 940	-	3 099 513
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	3 040 435	288 011	2 752 424	213 309	251 607	75 229	-	2 212 279
OTHER	1 636 016	563 822	1 072 194	87 544	76 905	20 711	-	887 034
HIGHWAYS	547 671	257 381	290 290	122 809	125 356	34 581	4 544	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	351 970	166 667	185 303	142 902	40 394	1 547	-	-
HOSPITALS	979 493	515 623	463 870	233 591	122 712	1 232	106 335	-
POLICE PROTECTION	547 382	70 661	476 721	110 196	342 639	23 886	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	212 912	-	212 912	15 652	180 104	7 960	9 196	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	122 118	-	122 118	10 696	105 827	4 925	668	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	2 513 039	873 724	1 639 315	568 879	812 686	50 718	206 445	587
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES WHO BELONG TO AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION, TOTAL	4 788 243	1 043 481	3 744 762	518 846	1 107 481	129 070	119 548	1 869 817
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	2 610 341	246 495	2 363 846	156 535	258 921	78 573	-	1 869 817
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1 988 350	102 323	1 886 027	130 979	209 259	64 085	-	1 481 704
OTHER	621 991	144 172	477 819	25 556	49 662	14 488	-	388 113
HIGHWAYS	241 571	133 669	107 902	38 737	56 269	10 744	2 152	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	143 981	64 214	79 767	54 634	24 841	292	-	-
HOSPITALS	375 342	245 137	130 205	63 251	56 813	219	9 922	-
POLICE PROTECTION	297 929	34 480	263 449	48 835	198 657	15 957	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	153 809	-	153 809	7 903	137 594	5 204	3 108	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	54 675	-	54 675	1 288	49 897	3 370	120	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	910 595	319 486	591 109	147 663	324 489	14 711	104 246	-
PERCENT OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES WHO BELONG TO AN EMPLOYEE ORGANIZATION, TOTAL	48.1	38.1	51.9	34.5	53.8	58.5	36.5	60.3
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	55.8	28.9	61.8	52.0	78.8	81.9	-	60.3
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	65.4	35.5	68.5	61.4	83.2	85.2	-	67.0
OTHER	38.0	25.6	44.6	29.2	64.6	70.0	-	43.8
HIGHWAYS	44.4	52.0	37.6	31.5	44.9	31.1	47.4	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	40.9	38.5	38.2	60.8	18.9	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	38.3	47.5	28.1	27.1	46.3	17.8	9.3	-
POLICE PROTECTION	54.4	48.8	55.3	40.3	58.0	66.8	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	72.2	-	72.2	50.5	76.4	65.4	33.8	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	44.8	-	44.8	12.0	47.1	68.4	18.0	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	36.2	36.6	36.1	26.0	39.9	29.0	50.5	(1)
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1978	30 824	892	29 932	2 428	7 418	2 895	1 227	15 964
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	24 727	689	24 038	1 899	5 658	2 571	856	13 054
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	6 097	203	5 894	529	1 760	324	371	2 910
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	16 188	480	15 708	1 283	3 701	1 459	518	8 747
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS, TOTAL	14 065	345	13 720	1 076	3 099	1 344	418	7 782
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 081	43	1 038	118	213	102	26	579
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	12 983	302	12 681	958	2 886	1 242	392	7 203
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	2 124	135	1 989	207	602	115	100	965
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:								
BY ALL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1978	3 968 441	760 438	3 208 003	337 726	926 023	133 323	101 308	1 709 623
BY NEW AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	201 876	32 358	169 518	14 456	34 544	2 525	714	117 279
BY RENEGOTIATED AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1 717 648	151 380	1 566 268	152 311	479 848	59 190	41 135	833 784
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:								
BY ALL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1978	31.1	21.5	34.9	19.1	36.9	32.5	25.1	41.6
BY NEW AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	2.9
BY RENEGOTIATED AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	13.5	4.3	17.0	8.6	19.1	14.4	10.2	20.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	31 046	1 060	29 986	2 614	7 639	2 866	1 192	15 675
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	1 560	278	1 282	231	380	17	38	616
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1 194	99	1 095	146	230	52	29	638
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	5 220	230	4 990	446	969	260	130	3 185
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	5 429	126	5 303	462	1 136	314	142	3 249
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	6 117	108	6 009	531	1 517	634	210	3 117
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	11 526	219	11 307	798	3 407	1 589	643	4 870
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS AS A PERCENT OF ALL EMPLOYEES	4 828 266	877 477	3 950 789	535 506	1 170 842	139 768	121 458	1 983 215
	37.9	24.8	42.9	30.3	46.7	34.0	30.1	48.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary of State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Organized Employees, and Work Stoppages:
October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WORK STOPPAGES DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 ¹	488	27	461	41	138	8	38	236
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	360	13	347	3	15	5	-	324
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	207	5	202	1	6	5	-	190
OTHER	153	8	145	2	9	-	-	134
HIGHWAYS	56	1	55	16	37	2	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	17	2	15	10	5	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	17	6	11	5	3	-	3	-
POLICE PROTECTION	42	2	40	6	33	1	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	22	-	22	-	22	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	59	-	59	5	53	1	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	111	7	104	11	57	1	35	-
EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN WORK STOPPAGES DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	178 180	9 647	168 533	7 201	48 686	1 904	11 965	98 777
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	116 665	6 438	110 227	1 438	8 195	1 817	-	98 777
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	86 556	2 475	84 081	70	5 120	1 817	-	77 074
OTHER	30 109	3 963	26 146	1 368	3 075	-	-	21 703
HIGHWAYS	4 308	140	4 168	866	3 262	40	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 133	398	3 735	1 571	2 164	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	3 192	1 213	1 979	1 194	633	-	152	-
POLICE PROTECTION	5 843	250	5 593	327	5 242	24	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	5 143	-	5 143	-	5 143	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	7 096	-	7 096	106	6 982	8	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	31 800	1 208	30 592	1 699	17 065	15	11 813	-
DURATION OF WORK STOPPAGES DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978 (DAYS)	3 542	151	3 391	384	938	15	342	1 712
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	1 904	84	1 820	9	87	12	-	1 712
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1 599	37	1 562	4	62	12	-	1 484
OTHER	1 158	79	1 079	5	71	-	-	1 003
HIGHWAYS	398	1	397	119	276	2	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	233	4	229	193	36	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	77	12	65	10	39	-	16	-
POLICE PROTECTION	180	2	178	35	142	1	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	186	-	186	-	186	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	328	-	328	48	279	1	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	904	50	854	97	430	1	326	-
DAYS OF IDLENESS FOR WORK STOPPAGES DURING YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1 548 982	116 094	1 432 888	39 172	256 527	5 884	139 216	992 089
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	1 173 035	103 954	1 069 081	4 124	67 071	5 797	-	992 089
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	838 011	36 130	801 881	280	50 100	5 797	-	745 704
OTHER	335 024	67 824	267 200	3 844	16 971	-	-	246 385
HIGHWAYS	23 612	140	23 472	6 524	16 908	40	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	25 538	796	24 742	13 935	10 807	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	16 181	1 489	14 692	2 295	11 589	-	808	-
POLICE PROTECTION	16 024	250	15 774	3 592	12 158	24	-	-
LOCAL FIRE PROTECTION	19 242	-	19 242	-	19 242	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	30 946	-	30 946	244	30 694	8	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	244 404	9 465	234 939	8 458	88 058	15	138 408	-

- Represents zero.

¹Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental function affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g. a stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted separately at each of the functions but only once in the total).

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1977 and October 1978

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
UNITED STATES								
STATE GOVERNMENTS.	2 676 910	2 735 889	2.2	1 008 548	37.7	1 043 481	38.1	3.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	7 184 515	7 212 147	0.4	3 701 083	51.6	3 744 762	51.9	1.2
COUNTIES	1 492 666	1 505 580	0.9	515 893	34.6	518 846	34.5	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	2 068 724	2 058 690	-0.6	1 099 045	53.1	1 107 481	53.8	0.8
TOWNSHIPS.	217 502	220 789	1.5	128 058	58.9	129 070	58.5	0.8
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	327 233	327 188	(Z)	114 144	34.9	119 548	36.5	4.7
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	3 078 390	3 099 900	0.7	1 843 943	59.9	1 869 817	60.3	1.4
ALABAMA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	55 019	58 039	5.5	17 144	31.2	14 125	24.3	-17.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	115 339	119 485	3.6	36 511	31.7	39 558	33.1	8.3
COUNTIES	15 332	18 824	22.8	979	6.4	1 228	6.5	25.4
MUNICIPALITIES	33 592	31 809	-5.3	6 601	19.7	6 290	19.8	-4.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	10 012	9 825	-1.9	220	2.2	323	3.3	46.8
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	56 403	59 027	4.7	28 711	50.9	31 717	53.7	10.5
ALASKA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	14 523	15 290	5.3	10 169	70.0	10 554	69.0	3.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	13 019	12 727	-2.2	7 783	59.8	8 751	68.8	12.4
BOROUGHs	3 368	3 123	-7.3	1 734	51.5	1 867	59.8	7.7
MUNICIPALITIES	9 651	9 604	-0.5	6 049	62.7	6 884	71.7	13.8
ARIZONA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	29 063	32 011	10.1	7 467	25.7	7 201	22.5	-3.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	86 722	88 460	2.0	32 208	37.1	35 555	40.2	10.4
COUNTIES	15 603	14 948	-4.2	2 230	14.3	2 531	16.9	13.5
MUNICIPALITIES	19 010	20 132	5.9	5 035	26.5	5 906	29.3	17.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	4 100	4 546	10.9	2 245	54.8	1 637	36.0	-27.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	48 009	48 834	1.7	22 698	47.3	25 481	52.2	12.3
ARKANSAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	29 997	30 947	3.2	2 662	8.9	2 611	8.4	-1.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	60 866	60 799	-0.1	12 673	20.9	13 220	21.7	4.3
COUNTIES	12 766	11 191	-12.3	234	1.8	306	2.8	30.8
MUNICIPALITIES	11 953	12 065	0.9	1 332	11.1	1 262	10.5	-5.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	675	704	4.3	-	-	10	1.4	100.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	35 472	36 839	3.9	11 107	31.3	11 642	31.6	4.8
CALIFORNIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	207 430	216 829	4.5	116 765	56.3	106 159	49.0	-9.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	790 638	774 238	-2.1	525 327	66.4	497 203	64.2	-5.4
COUNTIES	207 309	205 144	-1.0	126 744	61.1	117 658	57.4	-7.2
MUNICIPALITIES	171 359	165 686	-3.3	130 849	76.4	117 007	70.6	-10.6
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	52 577	54 858	4.3	26 716	50.8	25 135	45.8	-5.9
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	359 393	348 550	-3.0	241 018	67.1	237 403	68.1	-1.5
COLORADO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	36 376	36 893	1.4	14 000	38.5	13 744	37.3	-1.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	93 052	96 271	3.5	39 487	42.4	39 936	41.5	1.1
COUNTIES	13 831	15 043	8.8	772	5.6	766	5.1	-0.8
MUNICIPALITIES	25 293	25 681	1.5	7 746	30.6	7 249	28.2	-6.4
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	4 472	4 137	-7.5	1 593	35.6	1 787	43.2	12.2
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	49 456	51 410	4.0	29 376	59.4	30 134	58.6	2.6
CONNECTICUT								
STATE GOVERNMENT	41 417	42 900	3.6	27 130	65.2	30 472	71.0	12.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	85 783	84 812	-1.1	64 409	75.1	62 943	74.3	-2.3
MUNICIPALITIES	37 351	37 493	0.4	30 725	82.3	29 100	78.9	-3.9
TOWNSHIPS.	43 970	43 675	-0.7	31 447	71.5	31 089	71.2	-1.1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	2 113	2 002	-5.3	894	42.3	1 020	50.9	14.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2 349	1 642	-30.1	1 343	57.2	1 734	105.6	29.1
DELAWARE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	13 117	14 245	8.6	6 047	46.1	6 616	46.4	9.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	15 587	16 036	2.9	9 336	59.9	9 523	59.4	2.0
COUNTIES	2 172	2 172	-	1 317	60.6	1 317	60.6	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3 985	2 403	-39.7	2 371	59.5	1 270	52.9	-46.4
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	353	349	-1.1	101	28.6	88	25.2	-12.9
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 077	11 112	22.4	5 547	61.1	6 848	61.6	23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ¹								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	51 856	47 655	-8.1	31 186	60.1	29 501	61.9	5.4
MUNICIPALITIES	44 759	42 688	-4.6	25 186	56.3	24 701	57.9	1.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	7 097	4 967	-30.0	6 000	84.5	4 800	96.6	-20.0
FLORIDA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	92 749	95 712	3.2	18 801	20.3	18 493	19.3	-1.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	313 752	315 316	0.5	110 975	35.4	112 946	35.8	1.8
COUNTIES	69 397	69 303	-0.1	11 167	16.1	10 604	15.3	-5.0
MUNICIPALITIES	72 754	71 835	-1.3	27 442	37.7	27 958	38.9	1.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	20 323	21 176	4.2	363	1.8	284	1.3	-21.8
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	151 278	153 002	1.1	72 003	47.6	74 100	48.4	2.9
GEORGIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	74 170	72 557	-2.2	7 639	10.3	7 620	10.5	-0.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	196 321	190 064	-3.2	40 679	20.7	39 740	20.9	-2.3
COUNTIES	27 277	26 264	-3.7	290	1.1	68	0.3	-76.6
MUNICIPALITIES	36 486	33 972	-6.9	3 136	8.6	3 260	9.6	4.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	37 754	34 584	-8.4	3 034	8.0	3 902	11.3	28.6
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	94 804	95 244	0.5	34 219	36.1	32 510	34.1	-5.0
HAWAII								
STATE GOVERNMENT	31 185	32 067	2.8	27 426	88.0	28 551	89.0	4.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	12 993	11 867	-8.7	9 610	74.0	9 567	80.7	-0.5
COUNTIES	2 880	3 193	10.9	1 958	68.0	1 915	60.0	-2.2
MUNICIPALITIES	10 113	8 674	-14.2	7 652	75.7	7 652	88.2	-
IDAHO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	13 345	13 867	3.9	3 393	25.4	3 813	27.5	12.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	27 348	27 474	0.5	10 264	37.5	10 977	40.0	7.0
COUNTIES	5 527	5 209	-5.8	191	3.5	340	6.5	78.0
MUNICIPALITIES	4 508	4 269	-5.3	1 384	30.7	1 440	33.7	4.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 511	1 623	7.4	198	13.1	243	15.0	22.7
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	15 802	16 373	3.6	8 491	53.7	8 927	54.5	5.1
ILLINOIS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	104 720	102 648	-2.0	42 977	41.0	42 937	41.8	-0.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	353 575	355 582	0.6	166 460	47.1	173 198	48.7	4.0
COUNTIES	39 928	39 290	-1.6	6 652	16.7	6 055	15.4	-9.0
MUNICIPALITIES	87 012	88 824	2.1	29 836	34.3	30 124	33.9	1.0
TOWNSHIPS	4 219	4 932	16.9	37	0.9	41	0.8	10.8
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	33 677	33 523	-0.5	16 515	49.0	20 397	60.8	23.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	188 739	189 013	0.1	113 420	60.1	116 581	61.7	2.8
INDIANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	50 124	54 523	8.8	10 101	20.2	9 867	18.1	-2.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	163 891	165 583	1.0	62 984	38.4	65 586	39.6	4.1
COUNTIES	33 222	33 197	-0.1	807	2.4	1 178	3.5	46.0
MUNICIPALITIES	37 626	37 605	-0.1	11 898	31.6	12 465	33.1	4.8
TOWNSHIPS	754	631	-16.3	128	17.0	106	16.8	-17.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3 899	3 585	-8.1	1 419	36.4	1 455	40.6	2.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	88 390	90 565	2.5	48 732	55.1	50 382	55.6	3.4
IOWA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	36 315	37 419	3.0	7 748	21.3	8 185	21.9	5.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	91 836	90 975	-0.9	43 196	47.0	44 655	49.1	3.4
COUNTIES	17 885	17 300	-3.3	3 047	17.0	3 067	17.7	0.7
MUNICIPALITIES	17 851	17 445	-2.3	6 205	34.8	6 339	36.3	2.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	321	676	110.6	128	39.9	117	17.3	-8.6
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	55 779	55 554	-0.4	33 816	60.6	35 132	63.2	3.9
KANSAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	34 030	34 954	2.7	4 030	11.9	3 823	10.9	-5.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	79 177	79 668	0.6	25 299	32.0	23 671	29.7	-6.4
COUNTIES	13 786	14 032	1.8	335	2.4	291	2.1	-13.1
MUNICIPALITIES	16 984	16 685	-1.8	2 608	15.4	2 531	15.2	-3.0
TOWNSHIPS	268	630	135.1	3	1.1	3	0.5	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2 454	2 600	5.9	637	26.0	399	15.3	-37.4
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	45 685	45 721	0.1	21 716	47.5	20 447	44.7	-5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
KENTUCKY								
STATE GOVERNMENT	53 152	56 102	5.6	2 223	4.2	2 440	4.3	9.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	85 578	87 266	2.0	29 904	34.9	30 556	35.1	2.2
COUNTIES	13 218	12 298	-7.0	547	4.1	616	5.0	12.6
MUNICIPALITIES	18 650	19 589	5.0	4 458	23.9	4 516	23.1	1.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 566	1 549	-1.1	609	38.9	676	43.6	11.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	52 144	53 830	3.2	24 290	46.6	24 748	46.0	1.9
LOUISIANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	64 716	65 180	0.7	14 793	22.9	13 306	20.4	-10.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	133 173	132 523	-0.5	34 158	25.6	36 062	27.2	5.6
PARISHES	23 595	21 040	-10.8	390	1.7	566	2.7	45.1
MUNICIPALITIES	32 521	33 140	1.9	5 427	16.7	5 630	17.0	3.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	737	566	-23.2	129	17.5	120	21.2	-7.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	76 320	77 777	1.9	28 212	37.0	29 746	38.2	5.4
MAINE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	15 955	16 408	2.8	9 852	61.7	10 239	62.4	3.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	30 596	29 089	-4.9	16 046	52.4	16 505	56.7	2.9
COUNTIES	926	826	-10.8	67	7.2	9	1.1	-86.6
MUNICIPALITIES	10 353	9 708	-6.2	6 452	62.3	6 352	65.4	-1.5
TOWNSHIPS	8 886	8 687	-2.2	3 912	44.0	4 183	48.2	6.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1 058	743	-29.8	234	22.1	252	33.9	7.7
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 373	9 125	-2.6	5 381	57.4	5 709	62.6	6.1
MARYLAND								
STATE GOVERNMENT	67 866	72 199	6.4	31 004	45.7	32 392	44.9	4.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	135 367	141 062	4.2	86 273	63.7	88 568	62.8	2.7
COUNTIES	91 533	93 266	1.9	59 320	64.8	61 249	65.7	3.3
MUNICIPALITIES	40 314	44 293	9.9	25 839	64.1	26 077	58.9	0.9
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	3 520	3 503	-0.5	1 114	31.6	1 242	35.5	11.5
MASSACHUSETTS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	65 935	68 446	3.8	38 556	58.5	44 591	65.1	15.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	202 683	192 517	-4.1	148 000	73.0	147 210	76.0	-1.2
COUNTIES	6 732	6 509	-3.3	1 739	25.8	1 541	23.7	-11.4
MUNICIPALITIES	96 570	91 401	-5.4	76 518	79.2	75 287	82.4	-2.9
TOWNSHIPS	78 685	76 525	-2.7	55 538	70.6	54 783	71.6	-1.4
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	8 905	8 837	-0.8	7 001	78.6	7 355	83.2	5.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11 791	9 245	-21.6	7 204	61.1	8 244	89.2	14.4
MICHIGAN								
STATE GOVERNMENT	102 895	106 151	3.2	53 744	52.2	53 348	50.3	-0.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	293 429	294 338	0.3	215 436	73.4	224 545	76.3	4.2
COUNTIES	44 673	43 902	-1.7	24 186	54.1	26 126	59.5	8.0
MUNICIPALITIES	68 531	69 015	0.7	47 601	69.5	50 055	72.5	5.2
TOWNSHIPS	4 895	4 137	-15.5	1 881	38.4	2 050	49.6	9.0
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	4 922	5 101	3.6	2 214	45.0	2 358	46.2	6.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	170 408	172 183	1.0	139 554	81.9	143 956	83.6	3.2
MINNESOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	45 083	46 448	3.0	25 034	55.5	25 431	54.8	1.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	132 871	130 600	-1.7	82 425	62.0	91 021	69.7	10.4
COUNTIES	26 030	26 320	1.1	10 168	39.1	12 571	47.8	23.6
MUNICIPALITIES	27 525	27 320	-0.7	14 239	51.7	14 346	52.5	0.8
TOWNSHIPS	233	460	97.4	31	13.3	31	6.7	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	5 404	5 222	-3.4	2 980	55.1	3 071	58.8	3.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	73 679	71 278	-3.3	55 007	74.7	61 002	85.6	10.9
MISSISSIPPI								
STATE GOVERNMENT	34 441	33 888	-1.6	2 407	7.0	2 251	6.6	-6.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	80 081	77 390	-3.4	7 814	9.8	9 471	12.2	21.2
COUNTIES	19 874	18 578	-6.5	81	0.4	58	0.3	-28.4
MUNICIPALITIES	16 674	16 018	-3.9	1 654	9.9	1 782	11.1	7.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	795	707	-11.1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	42 738	42 087	-1.5	6 079	14.2	7 631	18.1	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
MISSOURI								
STATE GOVERNMENT	56 997	57 957	1.7	12 223	21.4	13 859	23.9	13.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	147 462	144 197	-2.2	56 335	38.2	56 433	39.2	0.2
COUNTIES	18 203	16 872	-7.3	452	2.5	665	3.9	47.1
MUNICIPALITIES	40 479	38 881	-3.9	12 435	30.7	12 639	32.5	1.6
TOWNSHIPS	145	224	54.5	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	6 770	5 982	-11.6	1 316	19.4	1 264	21.1	-4.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	81 865	82 238	0.5	42 132	51.5	41 930	51.0	-0.5
MONTANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	14 299	13 945	-2.5	7 423	51.9	8 159	58.5	9.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	25 427	26 770	5.3	10 923	43.0	11 344	42.4	3.9
COUNTIES	5 200	5 409	4.0	761	14.6	716	13.2	-5.9
MUNICIPALITIES	4 048	4 526	11.8	1 960	48.4	2 245	49.6	14.5
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	447	311	-30.4	44	9.8	50	16.1	13.6
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	15 732	16 524	5.0	8 158	51.9	8 333	50.4	2.1
NEBRASKA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	23 847	24 591	3.1	4 218	17.7	3 918	15.9	-7.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	57 617	56 928	-1.2	25 921	45.0	25 599	45.0	-1.3
COUNTIES	10 889	10 272	-5.7	1 033	9.5	1 260	12.3	22.0
MUNICIPALITIES	11 120	11 558	3.9	2 959	26.6	2 760	23.9	-6.8
TOWNSHIPS	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	6 624	6 056	-8.6	1 962	29.6	1 931	31.9	-1.6
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	28 899	28 957	0.2	19 967	69.1	19 648	67.9	-1.6
NEVADA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	10 117	11 230	11.0	3 987	39.4	4 297	38.3	7.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	24 952	25 865	3.7	12 798	51.3	13 517	52.3	5.6
COUNTIES	9 019	9 325	3.4	2 987	33.1	3 004	32.2	0.6
MUNICIPALITIES	4 365	4 346	-0.4	3 217	73.7	3 173	73.0	-1.4
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	564	591	4.8	93	16.5	104	17.6	11.8
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11 004	11 603	5.4	6 501	59.1	7 236	62.4	11.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 984	11 975	-0.1	5 096	42.5	5 178	43.2	1.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	22 950	23 115	0.7	9 974	43.5	10 261	44.4	2.9
COUNTIES	2 296	2 210	-3.7	363	15.8	256	11.6	-29.5
MUNICIPALITIES	8 117	8 435	3.9	4 693	57.8	4 585	54.4	-2.3
TOWNSHIPS	2 408	2 570	6.7	19	0.8	243	9.5	1 178.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	287	268	-6.6	4	1.4	4	1.5	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 842	9 632	-2.1	4 895	49.7	5 173	53.7	5.7
NEW JERSEY								
STATE GOVERNMENT	71 264	74 769	4.9	39 958	56.1	41 684	55.8	4.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	262 308	265 453	1.2	170 614	65.0	178 586	67.5	5.1
COUNTIES	54 215	57 434	5.9	31 346	57.8	34 860	60.7	11.2
MUNICIPALITIES	78 426	79 675	1.6	51 687	65.9	52 491	66.6	2.7
TOWNSHIPS	18 714	19 172	2.4	9 339	49.9	9 965	52.0	6.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	6 846	7 578	10.7	2 756	40.3	2 631	34.7	-4.5
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	104 107	101 594	-2.4	75 486	72.5	78 639	77.4	4.2
NEW MEXICO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	26 275	26 265	(Z)	3 300	12.6	4 410	16.8	33.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	39 378	39 085	-0.7	11 997	30.5	13 000	33.3	8.4
COUNTIES	4 024	3 860	-4.1	496	12.3	439	11.4	-11.5
MUNICIPALITIES	10 086	9 796	-2.9	2 120	21.0	2 430	24.8	14.6
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	329	304	-7.6	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	24 939	25 125	0.7	9 381	37.6	10 131	40.3	8.0
NEW YORK								
STATE GOVERNMENT	188 273	184 587	-2.0	108 921	31.7	145 544	78.8	33.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	674 268	684 962	1.6	512 807	76.1	530 149	77.4	3.4
COUNTIES	101 080	97 468	-3.6	65 322	64.6	63 673	65.3	-2.5
MUNICIPALITIES	359 253	363 204	1.1	291 339	81.1	305 067	84.0	4.7
TOWNSHIPS	27 571	29 733	7.8	14 041	50.9	14 076	47.3	0.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	8 697	8 912	2.5	3 184	36.6	3 760	42.2	18.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	177 667	185 645	4.5	138 921	78.2	143 573	77.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
NORTH CAROLINA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	79 047	79 887	1.1	32 969	41.7	30 728	38.5	-6.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	183 600	183 977	0.2	49 577	27.0	48 256	26.1	-2.7
COUNTIES	143 133	144 556	1.0	46 652	32.6	45 314	31.4	-2.9
MUNICIPALITIES	33 588	32 862	-2.2	2 925	8.7	2 942	9.0	0.6
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	6 879	6 559	-4.7	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	10 803	10 577	-2.1	2 998	27.8	2 888	27.3	-3.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	16 994	18 546	9.1	6 122	36.0	7 486	40.4	22.3
COUNTIES	3 351	2 965	-11.5	184	5.5	118	4.0	-35.9
MUNICIPALITIES	2 555	2 748	7.6	587	23.0	788	28.7	34.2
TOWNSHIPS	74	90	21.6	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	245	70	-71.4	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	10 769	12 673	17.7	5 351	49.7	6 580	51.9	23.0
OHIO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	99 777	102 760	3.0	31 747	31.8	30 578	29.8	-3.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	324 531	326 661	0.7	160 218	49.4	163 709	50.1	2.2
COUNTIES	64 407	69 326	7.6	8 222	12.8	8 247	11.9	0.3
MUNICIPALITIES	72 928	77 528	6.3	34 722	47.6	34 923	45.0	0.6
TOWNSHIPS	3 249	3 813	17.4	364	11.2	360	9.4	-1.1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	11 860	11 134	-6.1	6 092	51.4	6 014	54.0	-1.3
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	172 087	164 860	-4.2	110 818	64.4	114 165	69.2	3.0
OKLAHOMA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	43 727	44 852	2.6	1 419	3.2	1 277	2.8	-10.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	88 201	87 385	-0.9	30 127	34.2	30 763	35.2	2.2
COUNTIES	12 868	12 722	-1.1	117	0.9	98	0.8	-16.2
MUNICIPALITIES	25 008	25 564	2.2	7 911	31.6	7 781	30.5	-1.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	680	676	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	49 645	48 423	-2.5	22 099	44.5	22 884	47.3	3.6
OREGON								
STATE GOVERNMENT	36 499	37 653	3.2	17 274	47.3	19 709	52.3	14.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	78 749	81 586	3.6	51 994	66.0	53 764	65.9	3.4
COUNTIES	13 610	14 142	3.9	6 261	46.0	7 143	50.5	14.1
MUNICIPALITIES	13 090	12 808	-2.2	6 915	52.8	7 454	58.2	7.8
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	5 449	6 439	18.2	3 168	58.1	3 602	55.9	13.7
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	46 600	48 197	3.4	35 650	76.5	35 565	73.8	-0.2
PENNSYLVANIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	127 555	125 856	-1.3	77 714	60.9	76 958	61.1	-1.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	324 332	321 877	-0.8	212 199	65.4	213 005	66.2	0.4
COUNTIES	44 658	46 702	4.6	14 836	33.2	15 066	32.3	1.6
MUNICIPALITIES	66 540	64 814	-2.6	43 529	65.4	43 724	67.5	0.4
TOWNSHIPS	11 554	12 788	10.7	4 476	38.7	4 550	35.6	1.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	19 404	18 979	-2.2	12 805	66.0	12 841	67.7	0.3
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	182 176	178 594	-2.0	136 553	75.0	136 824	76.6	0.2
RHODE ISLAND								
STATE GOVERNMENT	17 371	17 867	2.9	16 093	92.6	14 702	82.3	-8.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	24 133	24 257	0.5	19 556	81.0	20 239	83.4	3.5
MUNICIPALITIES	14 231	14 238	(Z)	12 414	87.2	12 392	87.0	-0.2
TOWNSHIPS	8 849	9 256	4.6	6 582	74.4	7 316	79.0	11.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	737	393	-46.7	388	52.6	214	54.5	-44.8
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	316	370	17.1	172	54.4	317	85.7	84.3
SOUTH CAROLINA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	52 543	55 294	5.2	10 302	19.6	8 710	15.8	-15.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	87 313	97 775	12.0	17 284	19.8	18 438	18.9	6.7
COUNTIES	19 619	20 183	2.9	234	1.2	152	0.8	-35.0
MUNICIPALITIES	13 010	13 246	1.8	961	7.4	1 802	13.6	87.5
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2 860	8 256	188.7	12	0.4	24	0.3	100.0
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	51 824	56 090	8.2	16 077	31.0	16 460	29.3	2.4

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Table 2. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Type of Government, by State:
October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

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	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
SOUTH DAKOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 355	11 615	2.3	1 726	15.2	1 760	15.2	2.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	20 217	20 336	0.6	7 969	39.4	8 154	40.1	2.3
COUNTIES	3 183	3 205	0.7	296	9.3	259	8.1	-12.5
MUNICIPALITIES	3 859	3 711	-3.8	984	25.5	901	24.3	-8.4
TOWNSHIPS.	30	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	80	78	-2.5	4	5.0	4	5.1	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	13 065	13 342	2.1	6 685	51.2	6 990	52.4	4.6
TENNESSEE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	60 786	60 110	-1.1	10 672	17.6	10 111	16.8	-5.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	146 909	142 337	-3.1	52 322	35.6	55 493	39.0	6.1
COUNTIES	65 575	66 226	1.0	19 508	29.7	21 511	32.5	10.3
MUNICIPALITIES	77 213	71 937	-6.8	31 439	40.7	32 721	45.5	4.1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	3 020	3 200	6.0	793	26.3	643	20.1	-18.9
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1 101	974	-11.5	582	52.9	618	63.4	6.2
TEXAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	152 229	151 621	-0.4	29 570	19.4	27 264	18.0	-7.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	452 615	464 034	2.5	159 400	35.2	143 018	30.9	-10.3
COUNTIES	58 038	57 192	-1.5	3 928	6.8	4 212	7.4	7.2
MUNICIPALITIES	112 627	113 831	1.1	21 329	18.9	24 026	21.1	12.7
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	17 962	16 416	-8.6	616	3.4	1 167	7.1	89.4
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	263 988	276 595	4.8	133 527	50.6	113 613	41.1	-14.9
UTAH								
STATE GOVERNMENT	23 504	24 115	2.6	7 881	33.6	8 491	35.3	7.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	35 512	35 762	0.7	22 454	63.2	22 644	63.3	0.8
COUNTIES	6 594	6 318	-4.2	1 878	28.5	2 012	31.8	7.1
MUNICIPALITIES	6 714	6 544	-2.5	2 536	37.8	2 636	40.3	3.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	1 230	1 171	-4.8	571	46.4	410	35.0	-28.2
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	20 974	21 729	3.6	17 469	83.3	17 586	80.9	0.7
VERMONT								
STATE GOVERNMENT	9 875	10 075	2.0	4 034	42.2	6 229	61.9	54.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	11 860	11 448	-3.5	5 609	47.3	5 960	52.1	6.3
COUNTIES	36	21	-41.7	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1 425	1 351	-5.2	456	32.0	456	33.8	-
TOWNSHIPS.	1 532	1 408	-8.1	104	6.8	121	8.6	16.3
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	37	98	164.9	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	8 830	8 570	-2.9	5 049	57.2	5 383	62.8	6.6
VIRGINIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	82 822	86 678	4.7	21 834	26.4	23 855	27.5	9.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	157 245	168 034	6.9	42 672	27.1	46 140	27.5	8.1
COUNTIES	81 306	91 023	12.0	25 431	31.3	27 831	30.6	9.4
MUNICIPALITIES	73 744	74 131	0.5	17 241	23.4	18 309	24.7	6.2
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2 195	2 880	31.2	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON								
STATE GOVERNMENT	60 229	61 846	2.7	23 435	38.9	25 088	40.6	7.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	114 341	117 671	2.9	74 953	65.6	77 772	66.1	3.8
COUNTIES	16 857	17 917	6.3	9 127	54.1	8 239	46.0	-9.7
MUNICIPALITIES	22 928	23 857	4.1	15 313	66.8	15 285	64.1	-0.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	13 737	13 360	-2.7	5 345	38.9	7 486	56.0	40.1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	60 819	62 537	2.8	45 168	74.3	46 762	74.8	3.5
WEST VIRGINIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	35 277	36 200	2.6	2 156	6.1	1 883	5.2	-12.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	53 775	55 217	2.7	22 593	42.0	23 680	42.9	4.9
COUNTIES	6 687	6 868	2.7	61	0.9	255	3.7	318.0
MUNICIPALITIES	9 113	9 114	(Z)	2 329	25.6	2 303	25.3	1.2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	807	897	11.2	223	27.6	237	26.4	6.3
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	37 168	38 338	3.1	19 980	53.8	20 885	54.5	4.5

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	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
WISCONSIN								
STATE GOVERNMENT	49 222	49 953	1.5	28 025	57.0	26 362	52.8	6.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	149 987	151 136	0.8	100 261	66.8	101 157	66.9	0.9
COUNTIES	37 285	38 556	3.4	21 749	58.3	22 411	58.1	3.0
MUNICIPALITIES	52 330	50 085	-4.3	37 946	72.5	37 177	74.2	-2.0
TOWNSHIPS.	1 381	1 973	42.9	156	11.3	153	7.8	-1.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	739	753	1.9	424	57.4	430	57.1	1.4
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	58 252	59 769	2.6	39 986	68.6	40 986	68.6	2.5
WYOMING								
STATE GOVERNMENT	7 610	7 888	3.7	3 071	540.4	3 135	39.7	2.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	16 356	16 156	-1.2	5 901	36.1	6 094	37.7	3.3
COUNTIES	3 669	3 836	4.6	8	0.2	208	5.4	2 500.0
MUNICIPALITIES	2 552	2 766	8.4	481	18.8	424	15.3	-11.9
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	503	444	-11.7	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	9 632	9 110	-5.4	5 412	56.2	5 462	60.0	0.9

Note: Data are estimates. See introductory text, "Source of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹Data are for October 1977.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977
and October 1978

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
UNITED STATES								
STATE GOVERNMENTS.	2 676 910	2 735 889	2.2	1 008 548	37.7	1 043 481	38.1	3.5
EDUCATION.	843 905	851 833	0.9	234 808	27.8	246 495	28.9	5.0
TEACHERS.	292 235	288 011	-1.4	96 586	33.1	102 323	35.5	5.9
OTHER.	551 670	563 822	2.2	138 222	25.1	144 172	25.6	4.3
HIGHWAYS.	255 668	257 381	0.7	131 971	51.6	133 669	52.0	1.3
PUBLIC WELFARE.	162 494	166 667	2.6	61 808	38.0	64 214	38.5	3.9
HOSPITALS.	503 356	515 623	2.4	242 679	48.2	245 137	47.5	1.0
POLICE PROTECTION.	69 268	70 661	2.0	32 923	47.5	34 480	48.8	4.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	842 219	873 724	3.7	304 359	36.1	319 486	36.6	5.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	7 184 515	7 212 147	0.4	3 701 083	51.5	3 744 762	51.9	1.2
EDUCATION.	3 793 046	3 824 618	0.8	2 321 144	61.2	2 363 846	61.8	1.8
TEACHERS.	2 756 807	2 752 424	-0.2	1 862 549	67.6	1 886 027	68.5	1.3
OTHER.	1 036 239	1 072 194	3.5	458 595	44.3	477 819	44.6	4.2
HIGHWAYS.	285 443	287 290	0.6	102 056	35.8	107 902	37.6	5.7
PUBLIC WELFARE.	184 265	185 303	0.6	70 717	38.4	79 767	43.0	12.8
HOSPITALS.	477 199	463 870	-2.8	131 595	27.6	130 205	28.1	-1.1
POLICE PROTECTION.	479 359	476 721	-0.6	258 929	54.0	263 449	55.3	1.7
FIRE PROTECTION.	209 767	212 912	1.5	152 910	72.9	153 809	72.2	-0.6
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	121 169	122 118	0.8	55 572	45.9	54 675	44.8	-1.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	1 634 267	1 639 315	0.3	608 160	37.2	591 109	36.1	-2.8
ALABAMA								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	55 019	58 039	5.5	17 144	31.2	14 125	24.3	-17.6
EDUCATION.	21 706	22 520	3.8	2 464	11.4	2 467	11.0	0.1
TEACHERS.	6 630	6 737	1.6	1 138	17.2	1 060	15.7	-6.9
OTHER.	15 076	15 783	4.7	1 326	8.8	1 407	8.9	6.1
HIGHWAYS.	5 567	5 581	0.3	3 105	55.8	3 105	55.6	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	3 625	3 732	3.0	2 114	58.3	1 482	39.7	-29.9
HOSPITALS.	9 895	10 210	3.2	3 359	33.9	2 185	21.4	-35.0
POLICE PROTECTION.	866	1 174	35.6	194	22.4	194	16.5	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	13 360	14 822	10.9	5 908	44.2	4 692	31.7	-20.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	115 339	119 485	3.6	36 511	31.7	39 558	33.1	8.3
EDUCATION.	56 403	59 027	4.7	28 711	50.9	31 717	53.7	10.5
TEACHERS.	43 345	44 235	2.1	25 916	59.8	28 050	63.4	8.2
OTHER.	13 058	14 792	13.3	2 795	21.4	3 667	24.8	31.2
HIGHWAYS.	7 975	7 829	-1.8	982	12.3	1 290	16.5	31.4
PUBLIC WELFARE.	608	538	-11.5	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	15 670	14 300	-8.7	320	2.0	346	2.5	8.2
POLICE PROTECTION.	6 858	10 307	50.3	1 664	24.3	1 743	16.9	4.7
FIRE PROTECTION.	3 467	3 369	-2.8	1 831	52.8	1 901	56.4	3.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	4 221	3 946	-6.5	867	20.5	703	17.8	-18.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	20 137	20 169	0.2	2 136	10.6	1 858	9.2	-13.0
ALASKA								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	14 523	15 290	5.3	10 169	70.0	10 554	69.0	3.8
EDUCATION.	4 098	4 501	9.8	1 283	31.3	1 244	27.6	-3.0
TEACHERS.	2 192	1 921	-12.4	881	40.2	854	44.5	-3.1
OTHER.	1 906	2 580	35.4	402	21.1	390	15.1	-3.0
HIGHWAYS.	1 590	1 499	-5.7	1 574	99.0	1 495	99.7	-5.0
PUBLIC WELFARE.	447	483	8.1	439	98.2	483	100.0	10.0
HOSPITALS.	416	428	2.9	408	98.1	428	100.0	4.9
POLICE PROTECTION.	304	343	12.8	302	99.3	343	100.0	13.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	7 668	8 036	4.8	6 163	80.4	6 561	81.6	6.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	13 019	12 727	-2.2	7 783	59.8	8 751	68.8	12.4
EDUCATION.	7 568	7 418	-2.0	5 018	66.3	5 187	69.9	3.4
TEACHERS.	5 029	4 903	-2.5	3 394	67.5	3 433	70.0	1.1
OTHER.	2 539	2 515	-0.9	1 624	64.0	1 754	69.7	8.0
HIGHWAYS.	342	187	-45.3	144	42.1	164	87.7	13.9
PUBLIC WELFARE.	68	47	-30.9	46	67.6	21	44.7	-54.3
HOSPITALS.	249	320	28.5	41	16.5	33	10.3	-19.5
POLICE PROTECTION.	673	704	4.6	327	48.6	464	65.9	41.9
FIRE PROTECTION.	418	446	6.7	351	84.0	371	83.2	5.7
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	112	176	57.1	40	35.7	87	49.4	117.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	3 589	3 429	-4.5	1 816	50.6	2 424	70.7	33.5
ARIZONA								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	29 063	32 011	10.1	7 467	25.7	7 201	22.5	-3.6
EDUCATION.	12 034	12 886	7.1	1 497	12.4	1 445	11.2	-3.5
TEACHERS.	3 518	3 770	7.2	591	16.8	632	16.8	6.9
OTHER.	8 516	9 116	7.0	906	10.6	813	8.9	-10.3
HIGHWAYS.	3 752	3 300	-12.0	1 650	44.0	1 452	44.0	-12.0
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 966	1 952	-0.7	787	40.0	800	41.0	1.7
HOSPITALS.	2 260	3 452	52.7	552	24.4	560	16.2	1.4
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 400	1 488	6.3	873	62.4	875	58.8	0.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	7 651	8 933	16.8	2 108	27.6	2 069	23.2	-1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
ARIZONA--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	86 722	88 460	2.0	32 208	37.1	35 555	40.2	10.4
EDUCATION.	48 221	49 168	2.0	22 796	47.3	25 565	52.0	12.1
TEACHERS.	33 035	33 490	1.4	19 359	58.6	20 661	61.7	6.7
OTHER.	15 186	15 678	3.2	3 437	22.6	4 904	31.3	42.7
HIGHWAYS.	2 590	2 978	15.0	325	12.5	340	11.4	4.6
PUBLIC WELFARE.	310	315	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	3 697	3 734	1.0	737	19.9	770	20.6	4.5
POLICE PROTECTION.	5 773	5 906	2.3	2 254	39.0	2 678	45.3	18.8
FIRE PROTECTION.	1 924	2 125	10.4	1 246	64.8	1 350	63.5	8.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1 456	1 396	-4.1	416	28.6	393	28.2	-5.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	22 751	22 838	0.4	4 434	19.5	4 459	19.5	0.6
ARKANSAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	29 997	30 947	3.2	2 662	8.9	2 611	8.4	-1.9
EDUCATION.	10 549	10 563	0.1	114	1.1	414	3.9	263.2
TEACHERS.	3 130	3 097	-1.1	25	0.8	128	4.1	412.0
OTHER.	7 419	7 466	0.6	89	1.2	286	3.8	221.3
HIGHWAYS.	3 806	3 921	3.0	327	8.6	337	8.6	3.1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 815	2 024	11.5	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	3 996	4 385	9.7	776	19.4	538	12.3	-30.7
POLICE PROTECTION.	656	684	4.3	25	3.8	25	3.7	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	9 175	9 370	2.1	1 420	15.5	1 297	13.8	-8.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	60 866	60 799	-0.1	12 673	20.9	13 220	21.7	4.3
EDUCATION.	35 472	36 839	3.9	11 107	31.3	11 642	31.6	4.8
TEACHERS.	27 078	27 984	3.3	10 836	40.0	11 310	40.4	4.4
OTHER.	8 394	8 855	5.5	271	3.2	332	3.7	22.5
HIGHWAYS.	4 114	3 556	-13.6	319	7.8	319	9.0	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	195	131	-32.8	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	6 263	5 810	-7.2	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	3 259	3 162	-3.0	411	12.6	471	14.9	14.6
FIRE PROTECTION.	1 390	1 442	3.7	486	35.0	486	33.7	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1 095	1 066	-2.6	166	15.2	157	14.7	-5.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	9 078	8 793	-3.1	184	2.0	145	1.6	-21.2
CALIFORNIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	207 430	216 829	4.5	116 765	56.3	106 159	49.0	-9.1
EDUCATION.	69 954	69 258	-1.0	25 023	35.8	28 900	41.7	15.5
TEACHERS.	22 503	22 456	-0.2	10 438	46.4	11 894	53.0	13.9
OTHER.	47 451	46 802	-1.4	14 585	30.7	17 006	36.3	16.6
HIGHWAYS.	13 744	13 728	-0.1	11 000	80.0	12 327	89.8	12.1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 940	2 999	54.6	1 031	53.1	1 542	51.4	49.6
HOSPITALS.	26 696	25 919	-2.9	17 351	65.0	15 334	59.2	-11.6
POLICE PROTECTION.	8 930	8 448	-5.4	7 898	88.4	7 844	92.9	-0.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	86 166	96 477	12.0	54 462	63.2	40 212	41.7	-26.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	790 638	774 238	-2.1	525 327	66.4	497 203	64.2	-5.4
EDUCATION.	359 449	348 578	-3.0	241 044	67.1	237 419	68.1	-1.5
TEACHERS.	240 574	232 091	-3.5	167 472	69.6	162 662	70.1	-2.9
OTHER.	118 875	116 487	-2.0	73 572	61.9	74 757	64.2	1.6
HIGHWAYS.	20 922	19 287	-7.8	14 627	69.9	13 104	67.9	-10.4
PUBLIC WELFARE.	34 697	33 129	-4.5	20 920	60.3	18 650	56.3	-10.9
HOSPITALS.	53 829	58 374	8.4	24 593	45.7	21 571	37.0	-12.3
POLICE PROTECTION.	54 448	54 004	-0.8	40 399	74.2	42 356	78.4	4.8
FIRE PROTECTION.	25 723	25 713	(2)	21 189	82.4	19 888	77.3	-6.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	6 909	6 939	0.4	4 861	70.4	3 967	57.2	-18.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	234 661	228 214	-2.7	157 694	67.2	140 248	61.5	-11.1
COLORADO								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	36 376	36 893	1.4	14 000	38.5	13 744	37.3	-1.8
EDUCATION.	15 195	15 834	4.2	3 228	21.2	3 290	20.8	1.9
TEACHERS.	7 406	7 508	1.4	1 286	17.4	1 390	18.5	8.1
OTHER.	7 789	8 326	6.9	1 942	24.9	1 900	22.8	-2.2
HIGHWAYS.	3 063	3 310	8.1	2 282	74.5	2 330	70.4	2.1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	970	965	-0.5	503	51.9	509	52.7	1.2
HOSPITALS.	6 067	6 043	-0.4	3 097	51.0	2 886	47.8	-6.8
POLICE PROTECTION.	822	790	-3.9	720	87.6	716	90.6	-0.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	10 259	9 951	-3.0	4 170	40.6	4 013	40.3	-3.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	93 052	96 271	3.5	39 487	42.4	39 936	41.5	1.1
EDUCATION.	49 456	51 410	4.0	29 376	59.4	30 134	58.6	2.6
TEACHERS.	35 762	36 764	2.8	23 059	64.5	23 550	64.1	2.1
OTHER.	13 694	14 646	7.0	6 317	46.1	6 584	45.0	4.2
HIGHWAYS.	4 438	4 588	3.4	633	14.3	631	13.8	-0.3
PUBLIC WELFARE.	2 964	3 074	3.7	444	15.0	411	13.4	-7.4
HOSPITALS.	4 554	4 080	-10.4	400	8.8	364	8.9	-9.0
POLICE PROTECTION.	6 100	6 445	5.7	2 461	40.3	2 234	34.7	-9.2
FIRE PROTECTION.	2 463	2 423	-1.6	1 774	72.0	1 617	66.7	-8.9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	774	752	-2.8	212	27.4	240	31.9	13.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	22 303	23 499	5.4	4 187	18.8	4 305	18.3	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
CONNECTICUT								
STATE GOVERNMENT	41 417	42 900	3.6	27 130	65.5	30 472	71.0	12.3
EDUCATION	10 660	11 084	4.0	8 791	82.5	9 388	84.7	6.8
TEACHERS	3 498	3 566	1.9	2 764	79.0	2 801	78.5	1.3
OTHER	7 162	7 518	5.0	6 027	84.2	6 587	87.6	9.3
HIGHWAYS	2 906	2 910	0.1	2 848	98.0	2 862	98.4	0.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 215	2 441	10.2	1 548	69.9	1 638	67.1	5.8
HOSPITALS	9 390	9 856	5.0	6 646	70.8	7 697	78.1	15.8
POLICE PROTECTION	1 253	1 257	0.3	1 030	82.2	1 231	97.9	19.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	14 993	15 352	2.4	6 267	41.8	7 656	49.9	22.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	85 783	84 812	-1.1	64 409	75.1	62 943	74.3	-2.3
EDUCATION	54 806	54 013	-1.4	43 944	80.2	44 443	82.3	1.1
TEACHERS	43 000	42 591	-1.0	35 732	83.1	35 996	84.5	0.7
OTHER	11 806	11 422	-3.3	8 212	69.6	8 447	74.0	2.9
HIGHWAYS	4 100	4 114	0.3	2 695	65.7	2 711	65.9	0.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	828	916	10.6	311	37.6	453	49.5	45.7
HOSPITALS	497	585	17.7	297	59.8	375	64.1	26.3
POLICE PROTECTION	6 155	5 195	-15.6	4 966	80.7	3 996	76.9	-19.5
FIRE PROTECTION	3 907	3 331	-14.7	3 613	92.5	2 835	85.1	-21.5
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 183	1 264	6.8	868	73.4	810	64.1	-6.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	14 307	15 394	7.6	7 715	53.9	7 320	47.6	-5.2
DELAWARE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	13 117	14 245	8.6	6 047	46.1	6 616	46.4	9.4
EDUCATION	3 698	4 312	16.6	1 265	34.2	1 661	38.5	31.3
TEACHERS	1 158	1 157	-0.1	700	60.4	906	78.3	29.4
OTHER	2 540	3 155	24.2	565	22.2	755	23.9	33.6
HIGHWAYS	1 276	1 268	-0.6	864	67.7	881	69.5	2.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 090	1 081	-0.8	731	67.1	854	79.0	16.8
HOSPITALS	1 601	1 804	12.7	956	59.7	1 184	65.6	23.8
POLICE PROTECTION	582	592	1.7	400	68.7	355	60.0	-11.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 870	5 188	6.5	1 831	37.6	1 681	32.4	-8.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	15 587	16 036	2.9	9 336	59.9	9 523	59.4	2.0
EDUCATION	10 617	11 112	4.7	6 661	62.7	6 848	61.6	2.8
TEACHERS	7 820	8 719	11.5	5 495	70.3	5 699	65.4	3.7
OTHER	2 797	2 393	-14.4	1 166	41.7	1 149	48.0	-1.5
HIGHWAYS	319	316	-0.9	39	12.2	41	13.0	5.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	3	300.0	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	909	944	3.9	518	57.0	550	58.3	6.2
FIRE PROTECTION	232	243	4.7	212	91.4	216	88.9	1.9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	270	248	-8.1	153	56.7	136	54.8	-11.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 240	3 170	-2.2	1 753	54.1	1 732	54.6	-1.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ¹								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	51 856	47 655	-8.1	31 186	60.1	29 501	61.9	-5.4
EDUCATION	14 353	12 546	-12.6	7 200	50.2	6 712	53.5	-6.8
TEACHERS	9 221	8 483	-8.0	5 130	55.6	4 896	57.7	-4.6
OTHER	5 132	4 063	-20.8	2 070	40.3	1 816	44.7	-12.3
HIGHWAYS	1 052	1 023	-2.8	321	30.5	321	31.4	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 621	2 752	5.0	936	35.7	936	34.0	-
HOSPITALS	2 838	2 925	3.1	1 703	60.0	1 703	58.2	-
POLICE PROTECTION	4 837	4 714	-2.5	4 365	90.2	4 365	92.6	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1 488	1 453	-2.4	1 420	95.4	1 420	97.7	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	2 007	1 954	-2.6	1 169	58.2	1 169	59.8	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	22 660	20 288	-10.5	14 072	62.1	12 875	63.5	-8.5
FLORIDA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	92 749	95 712	3.2	18 801	20.3	18 493	19.3	-1.6
EDUCATION	21 689	23 072	6.4	4 194	19.3	3 243	14.1	-22.7
TEACHERS	6 767	7 371	8.9	3 850	56.9	2 338	31.7	-39.3
OTHER	14 922	15 701	5.2	344	2.3	905	5.8	163.1
HIGHWAYS	8 106	8 106	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 656	5 652	-0.1	796	14.1	798	14.1	0.3
HOSPITALS	16 226	16 259	0.2	8 257	50.9	8 257	50.8	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2 189	2 312	5.6	452	20.6	399	17.3	-11.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	38 883	40 311	3.7	5 102	13.1	5 796	14.4	13.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	313 752	315 316	0.5	110 975	35.4	112 946	35.8	1.8
EDUCATION	151 278	153 002	1.1	72 003	47.6	74 100	48.4	2.9
TEACHERS	101 196	101 906	0.7	58 748	58.1	59 245	58.1	0.8
OTHER	50 082	51 096	2.0	13 255	26.5	14 855	29.1	12.1
HIGHWAYS	11 611	12 022	3.5	1 929	16.6	2 763	23.0	43.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 519	3 765	7.0	299	8.5	353	9.4	18.1
HOSPITALS	30 979	31 384	1.3	4 505	14.5	3 983	12.7	-11.6
POLICE PROTECTION	23 706	22 522	-5.0	9 745	41.1	8 765	38.9	-10.1
FIRE PROTECTION	9 640	9 951	3.2	6 265	65.0	6 271	63.0	0.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	7 041	6 867	-2.5	2 513	35.7	2 674	38.9	6.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	75 978	75 803	-0.2	13 716	18.1	14 037	18.5	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
GEORGIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	74 170	72 557	-2.2	7 639	10.3	7 620	10.5	-0.2
EDUCATION	23 604	22 879	-3.1	1 555	6.6	1 479	6.5	-4.9
TEACHERS	6 698	6 830	2.0	1 397	20.9	1 321	19.3	-5.4
OTHER	16 906	16 049	-5.1	158	0.9	158	1.0	-
HIGHWAYS	6 817	7 027	3.1	750	11.0	773	11.0	3.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 023	4 870	-3.0	1 011	20.1	1 037	21.3	2.6
HOSPITALS	13 256	13 661	3.1	2 580	19.5	2 681	19.6	3.9
POLICE PROTECTION	1 749	1 830	4.6	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	23 721	22 290	-6.0	1 743	7.3	1 650	7.4	-5.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	196 321	190 064	-3.2	40 679	20.7	39 740	20.9	-2.3
EDUCATION	94 804	95 244	0.5	34 219	36.1	32 510	34.2	-5.0
TEACHERS	68 576	68 872	0.4	30 538	44.5	28 787	41.8	-5.7
OTHER	26 228	26 372	0.5	3 681	14.0	3 723	14.2	1.2
HIGHWAYS	7 638	7 740	1.3	487	6.4	440	5.7	-9.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	383	522	36.3	8	2.1	3	0.6	-62.5
HOSPITALS	34 735	30 036	-13.5	1 006	2.9	1 035	3.5	2.9
POLICE PROTECTION	10 357	10 159	-1.9	706	6.8	718	7.1	1.7
FIRE PROTECTION	5 406	5 392	-0.3	781	14.4	673	12.5	-13.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	5 034	5 090	1.1	438	8.7	519	10.2	18.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	37 964	35 881	-5.5	3 034	8.0	3 842	10.7	26.6
HAWAII								
STATE GOVERNMENT	31 185	32 067	2.8	27 426	88.0	28 551	89.0	4.1
EDUCATION	17 284	17 684	2.3	16 391	94.8	17 150	97.0	4.7
TEACHERS	11 439	11 437	(2)	10 702	93.6	11 046	96.6	3.2
OTHER	5 845	6 247	6.9	5 689	97.4	6 104	97.7	7.3
HIGHWAYS	911	928	1.9	909	99.8	881	94.9	-3.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	828	826	-0.2	760	91.8	757	91.6	-0.4
HOSPITALS	3 002	3 117	3.8	1 657	55.2	1 694	54.3	2.2
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	9 160	9 512	3.8	7 709	84.2	8 069	84.8	4.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	12 993	11 867	-8.7	9 610	74.0	9 567	80.7	-0.5
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	961	1 001	4.2	622	64.7	618	61.8	-0.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	21	24	14.3	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2 440	2 497	2.3	1 849	75.8	1 783	71.4	-3.6
FIRE PROTECTION	1 326	1 354	2.1	1 170	88.2	1 152	85.1	-1.6
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	571	623	9.1	555	97.2	535	85.9	-3.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	7 674	6 368	-17.0	5 414	70.5	5 479	86.1	1.2
IDAHO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	13 345	13 867	3.9	3 393	25.4	3 813	27.5	12.4
EDUCATION	4 302	4 781	11.1	917	21.3	1 110	23.2	21.0
TEACHERS	1 580	1 604	1.5	330	20.9	420	26.2	27.3
OTHER	2 722	3 177	16.7	587	21.6	690	21.7	17.5
HIGHWAYS	1 442	1 446	0.3	505	35.0	490	33.9	-3.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 137	912	-19.8	-	-	384	42.1	100.0
HOSPITALS	927	957	3.2	275	29.7	403	42.1	46.5
POLICE PROTECTION	218	205	-6.0	130	59.6	97	47.3	-25.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	5 319	5 566	4.6	1 566	29.4	1 329	23.9	-15.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	27 348	27 474	0.5	10 264	37.5	10 977	40.0	7.0
EDUCATION	15 802	16 373	3.6	8 491	53.7	8 927	54.5	5.1
TEACHERS	12 475	12 594	1.0	8 378	67.2	8 300	65.9	-0.9
OTHER	3 327	3 779	13.6	113	3.4	627	16.6	454.9
HIGHWAYS	1 543	1 467	-4.9	285	18.5	292	19.9	2.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	133	74	-44.4	2	1.5	2	2.7	-
HOSPITALS	2 443	2 039	-16.5	8	0.3	-	-	-100.0
POLICE PROTECTION	1 683	1 817	8.0	373	22.2	454	25.0	21.7
FIRE PROTECTION	644	698	8.4	496	77.0	466	66.8	-6.0
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	148	168	13.5	32	21.6	21	12.5	-34.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 952	4 838	-2.3	577	11.7	815	16.9	41.3
ILLINOIS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	104 720	102 648	-2.0	42 977	41.0	42 937	41.8	-0.1
EDUCATION	33 309	33 465	0.5	8 867	26.6	9 374	28.0	5.7
TEACHERS	11 168	11 244	0.7	4 003	35.8	4 254	37.8	6.3
OTHER	22 141	22 221	0.4	4 864	22.0	5 120	23.0	5.3
HIGHWAYS	7 093	7 122	0.4	3 028	42.7	3 028	42.5	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	11 561	10 982	-5.0	4 866	42.1	4 087	37.2	-16.0
HOSPITALS	20 490	19 633	-4.2	15 816	77.2	15 003	76.4	-5.1
POLICE PROTECTION	1 935	2 050	5.9	748	38.7	786	38.3	5.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	30 332	29 396	-3.1	9 652	31.8	10 659	36.3	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
ILLINOIS--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	353 575	355 582	0.6	166 460	47.1	173 198	48.7	4.0
EDUCATION	188 739	189 013	0.1	113 420	60.1	116 581	61.7	2.8
TEACHERS	136 531	136 748	0.2	92 257	67.6	96 337	70.4	4.4
OTHER	52 208	52 265	0.1	21 163	40.5	20 244	38.7	-4.3
HIGHWAYS	12 001	13 083	9.0	3 720	31.0	3 591	27.4	-3.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 335	3 497	4.9	155	4.6	90	2.6	-41.9
HOSPITALS	16 470	17 052	3.5	5 532	33.6	5 175	30.3	-6.5
POLICE PROTECTION	32 280	31 671	-1.9	11 918	36.9	12 435	39.3	4.3
FIRE PROTECTION	10 789	10 704	-0.8	7 435	68.9	7 464	69.7	0.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4 588	4 246	-7.5	779	17.0	675	15.9	-13.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	85 373	86 316	1.1	23 501	27.5	27 187	31.5	15.7
INDIANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	50 124	54 523	8.8	10 101	20.2	9 867	18.1	-2.3
EDUCATION	25 047	25 955	3.6	3 381	13.5	3 421	13.2	1.2
TEACHERS	7 752	7 661	-1.2	1 485	19.2	1 482	19.3	-0.2
OTHER	17 295	18 294	5.8	1 896	11.0	1 939	10.6	2.3
HIGHWAYS	5 105	5 395	5.7	1 495	29.3	1 300	24.1	-13.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 174	1 159	-1.3	189	16.1	86	7.4	-54.5
HOSPITALS	6 709	9 266	38.1	3 321	49.5	3 408	36.8	2.6
POLICE PROTECTION	1 563	1 535	-1.8	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	10 526	11 213	6.5	1 715	16.3	1 652	14.7	-3.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	163 891	165 583	1.0	62 984	38.4	65 586	39.6	4.1
EDUCATION	88 390	91 176	3.2	48 732	55.1	50 412	55.3	3.4
TEACHERS	63 023	63 989	1.5	42 491	67.4	43 584	68.1	2.6
OTHER	25 367	27 187	7.2	6 241	24.6	6 828	25.1	9.4
HIGHWAYS	6 619	6 091	-8.0	1 417	21.4	1 583	26.0	11.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 357	4 904	-8.5	127	2.4	103	2.1	-18.9
HOSPITALS	14 445	14 561	0.8	355	2.5	345	2.4	-2.8
POLICE PROTECTION	9 014	9 530	5.7	3 431	38.1	3 488	36.6	1.7
FIRE PROTECTION	4 947	4 878	-1.4	3 577	72.3	3 533	72.4	-1.2
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 832	1 888	3.1	903	49.3	850	45.0	-5.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	33 287	32 555	-2.2	4 442	13.3	5 272	16.2	18.7
IOWA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	36 315	37 419	3.0	7 748	21.3	8 185	21.9	5.6
EDUCATION	12 596	12 912	2.5	2 870	22.8	3 130	24.2	9.1
TEACHERS	4 066	4 116	1.2	922	22.7	952	23.1	3.3
OTHER	8 530	8 796	3.1	1 948	22.8	2 178	24.8	11.8
HIGHWAYS	3 769	3 456	-8.3	1 460	38.7	636	18.4	-56.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 833	3 389	19.6	504	17.8	648	19.1	28.6
HOSPITALS	7 196	7 256	0.8	1 054	14.6	1 112	15.3	5.5
POLICE PROTECTION	842	816	-3.1	441	52.4	447	54.8	1.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	9 079	9 590	5.6	1 419	15.6	2 212	23.1	55.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	91 836	90 975	-0.9	43 196	47.0	44 655	49.1	3.4
EDUCATION	55 779	55 554	-0.4	33 816	60.6	35 132	63.2	3.9
TEACHERS	41 471	41 166	-0.7	30 727	74.1	31 254	75.9	1.7
OTHER	14 308	14 388	0.6	3 089	21.6	3 878	27.0	25.5
HIGHWAYS	5 903	5 658	-4.2	2 196	37.2	2 165	38.3	-1.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 005	2 050	2.2	278	13.9	333	16.2	19.8
HOSPITALS	6 352	5 953	-6.3	44	0.7	98	1.6	122.7
POLICE PROTECTION	4 236	4 528	6.9	1 706	40.3	1 795	39.6	5.2
FIRE PROTECTION	1 686	1 709	1.4	1 362	80.8	1 430	83.7	5.0
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	767	832	8.5	440	57.4	386	46.4	-12.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	15 108	14 691	-2.8	3 354	22.2	3 316	22.6	-1.1
KANSAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT	34 030	34 954	2.7	4 030	11.9	3 823	10.9	-5.9
EDUCATION	12 683	12 964	2.2	2 173	17.1	2 146	16.6	-1.2
TEACHERS	5 051	4 853	-3.9	815	16.1	864	17.8	6.0
OTHER	7 632	8 111	6.3	1 358	17.8	1 282	15.8	-5.6
HIGHWAYS	3 890	3 912	0.6	550	14.1	550	14.1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 449	2 472	0.9	205	8.4	182	7.4	-11.2
HOSPITALS	5 696	5 945	4.4	722	12.7	670	11.3	-7.2
POLICE PROTECTION	655	662	1.1	-	-	60	9.1	100.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	8 657	8 999	4.0	380	4.4	215	2.4	-43.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	79 177	79 668	0.6	25 299	32.0	23 671	29.7	-6.4
EDUCATION	45 685	45 721	0.1	21 716	47.5	20 447	44.7	-5.8
TEACHERS	33 592	33 181	-1.2	20 296	60.4	19 205	57.9	-5.4
OTHER	12 093	12 540	3.7	1 420	11.7	1 242	9.9	-12.5
HIGHWAYS	4 936	5 454	10.5	289	5.9	253	4.6	-12.5
PUBLIC WELFARE	450	543	20.7	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4 650	4 625	-0.5	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	4 470	4 569	2.2	804	18.0	826	18.1	2.7
FIRE PROTECTION	1 777	1 723	-3.0	1 210	68.1	1 193	69.2	-1.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	945	910	-3.7	159	16.8	154	16.9	-3.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	16 264	16 123	-0.9	1 121	6.9	798	4.9	-28.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
KENTUCKY								
STATE GOVERNMENT	53 152	56 102	5.6	2 223	4.2	2 440	4.3	9.8
EDUCATION	18 034	18 973	5.2	1 774	9.8	1 796	9.5	1.2
TEACHERS	5 079	5 124	0.9	974	19.2	996	19.4	2.3
OTHER	12 955	13 849	6.9	800	6.2	800	5.8	-
HIGHWAYS	6 415	7 621	18.8	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 722	4 647	-1.6	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	5 805	5 917	1.9	400	6.9	400	6.8	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1 801	1 832	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	16 375	17 112	4.5	49	0.3	244	1.4	398.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	85 578	87 266	2.0	29 904	34.9	30 556	35.1	2.2
EDUCATION	52 144	53 830	3.2	24 290	46.6	24 748	46.0	1.9
TEACHERS	40 243	40 110	-0.3	21 624	53.7	22 542	56.2	4.2
OTHER	11 901	13 720	15.3	2 666	22.4	2 206	16.1	-17.3
HIGHWAYS	2 831	2 500	-11.7	202	7.1	282	11.3	39.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	589	746	26.7	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4 997	4 683	-6.3	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	4 932	5 043	2.3	1 847	37.4	1 847	36.6	-
FIRE PROTECTION	2 502	2 897	15.8	1 417	56.6	1 423	49.1	0.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 495	1 786	19.5	497	33.2	492	27.5	-1.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	16 088	15 781	-1.9	1 651	10.3	1 764	11.2	6.8
LOUISIANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	64 716	65 180	0.7	14 793	22.9	13 306	20.4	-10.1
EDUCATION	18 053	17 573	-2.7	5 291	29.3	5 371	30.6	1.5
TEACHERS	6 317	5 994	-5.1	1 548	24.5	1 806	30.1	16.7
OTHER	11 736	11 579	-1.3	3 743	31.9	3 565	30.8	-4.8
HIGHWAYS	6 820	6 921	1.5	3 004	44.0	2 532	36.6	-15.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 043	4 455	-11.7	329	6.5	277	6.2	-15.8
HOSPITALS	16 072	16 660	3.7	3 503	21.8	2 408	14.5	-31.3
POLICE PROTECTION	1 273	1 210	-4.9	750	58.9	747	61.7	-0.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	17 455	18 361	5.2	1 916	11.0	1 971	10.7	2.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	133 173	132 523	-0.5	34 158	25.6	36 062	27.2	5.6
EDUCATION	76 320	77 777	1.9	28 212	37.0	29 746	38.2	5.4
TEACHERS	52 040	52 523	0.9	22 718	43.7	24 119	45.9	6.2
OTHER	24 280	25 254	4.0	5 494	22.6	5 627	22.3	2.4
HIGHWAYS	6 156	4 900	-20.4	601	9.8	713	14.6	18.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	652	568	-12.9	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	8 056	7 296	-9.4	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	8 223	8 579	4.3	1 381	16.8	1 556	18.1	12.7
FIRE PROTECTION	3 568	3 735	4.7	1 941	54.4	2 082	55.7	7.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	3 802	4 114	8.2	963	25.3	816	19.8	-15.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	26 396	25 554	-3.2	1 060	4.0	1 149	4.5	8.4
MAINE								
STATE GOVERNMENT	15 955	16 408	2.8	9 852	61.7	10 239	62.4	3.9
EDUCATION	4 389	4 802	9.4	1 521	34.7	2 055	42.8	35.1
TEACHERS	1 323	1 319	-0.3	673	50.9	669	50.7	-0.6
OTHER	3 066	3 483	13.6	848	27.7	1 386	39.8	63.4
HIGHWAYS	3 021	3 003	-0.6	2 649	87.7	2 676	89.1	1.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 097	964	-12.1	623	56.8	635	65.9	1.9
HOSPITALS	1 717	1 741	1.4	1 266	73.7	1 198	68.8	-5.4
POLICE PROTECTION	463	492	6.3	453	97.8	316	64.2	-30.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	5 268	5 406	2.6	3 340	63.4	3 359	62.1	0.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	30 596	29 089	-4.9	16 046	52.4	16 505	56.7	2.9
EDUCATION	20 579	20 144	-2.1	12 693	61.7	13 387	66.5	5.5
TEACHERS	15 550	15 231	-2.1	11 134	71.6	11 511	75.6	3.4
OTHER	5 029	4 913	-2.3	1 559	31.0	1 876	38.2	20.3
HIGHWAYS	1 839	1 709	-7.1	620	33.7	633	37.0	2.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	80	99	23.7	22	27.5	6	6.1	-72.7
HOSPITALS	429	529	23.3	133	31.0	133	25.1	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1 739	1 339	-23.0	730	42.0	742	55.4	1.6
FIRE PROTECTION	1 066	746	-30.0	806	75.6	584	78.3	-5.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	224	257	14.7	94	42.0	97	37.7	-27.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 640	4 266	-8.1	948	20.4	923	21.6	-2.6
MARYLAND								
STATE GOVERNMENT	67 866	72 199	6.4	31 004	45.7	32 392	44.9	4.5
EDUCATION	20 724	20 592	-0.6	4 181	20.2	4 227	20.5	1.1
TEACHERS	9 368	9 280	-0.9	504	5.4	508	5.5	0.8
OTHER	11 356	11 312	-0.4	3 677	32.4	3 719	32.9	1.1
HIGHWAYS	4 965	4 933	-0.6	3 225	65.0	2 271	46.0	-29.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 978	5 082	70.7	1 655	55.6	2 945	57.9	77.9
HOSPITALS	13 054	13 117	0.5	8 500	65.1	9 589	73.1	12.8
POLICE PROTECTION	2 071	2 119	2.3	456	22.0	407	19.2	-10.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	24 074	26 356	9.5	12 987	53.9	12 953	49.1	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
MARYLAND--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	135 367	141 062	4.2	86 273	63.7	88 568	62.8	2.7
EDUCATION.	77 733	80 133	3.1	57 950	74.6	60 796	75.9	4.9
TEACHERS.	54 160	56 312	4.0	41 875	77.3	43 136	76.6	3.0
OTHER.	23 573	23 821	1.1	16 075	68.2	17 660	74.1	9.9
HIGHWAYS.	4 940	4 791	-3.0	3 071	62.2	3 004	62.7	-2.2
PUBLIC WELFARE.	461	231	-49.9	48	10.4	116	50.2	141.1
HOSPITALS.	4 718	4 471	-5.2	2 183	46.3	2 244	50.2	2.8
POLICE PROTECTION.	10 151	10 305	1.5	6 600	65.0	6 251	60.7	-5.3
FIRE PROTECTION.	5 004	5 070	1.3	4 062	81.2	4 046	79.8	-0.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	2 294	2 408	5.0	1 505	65.6	1 404	58.3	-6.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	30 066	33 653	11.9	10 854	36.1	10 707	31.8	-1.4
MASSACHUSETTS								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	65 935	68 446	3.8	38 556	58.5	44 591	65.1	15.7
EDUCATION.	13 573	15 217	12.1	8 099	59.7	9 331	61.3	15.2
TEACHERS.	5 090	5 551	9.1	3 227	63.4	3 451	62.2	6.9
OTHER.	8 483	9 666	13.9	4 872	57.4	5 880	60.8	20.7
HIGHWAYS.	5 173	5 017	-3.0	5 119	99.0	4 295	85.6	-16.1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	6 650	6 970	4.8	5 028	75.6	5 460	78.3	8.6
HOSPITALS.	17 936	18 876	5.2	8 436	47.0	11 516	61.0	36.5
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 566	1 502	-4.1	997	63.7	1 371	91.3	37.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	21 037	20 864	-0.8	10 877	51.7	12 618	60.5	16.0
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	202 683	192 517	-4.1	148 000	73.0	146 240	76.0	-1.2
EDUCATION.	105 890	101 748	-3.9	86 872	82.0	90 573	89.0	4.3
TEACHERS.	83 458	79 412	-4.8	70 624	84.6	71 884	90.5	1.8
OTHER.	22 432	22 336	-0.4	16 248	72.4	18 689	83.7	15.0
HIGHWAYS.	7 800	7 764	-0.5	5 041	64.6	4 530	58.3	-10.1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 029	933	-9.3	429	41.7	319	34.2	-25.6
HOSPITALS.	10 055	10 114	0.6	7 751	77.1	8 065	79.7	4.1
POLICE PROTECTION.	14 280	12 408	-13.1	11 922	83.5	10 804	87.1	-9.4
FIRE PROTECTION.	13 098	11 302	-13.8	11 282	86.2	10 356	91.7	-8.2
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	2 483	2 280	-8.2	1 421	57.2	1 265	55.5	-11.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	48 048	45 968	-4.3	23 282	48.5	20 328	44.2	-12.7
MICHIGAN								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	102 895	106 151	3.2	53 744	52.2	53 348	50.3	-0.7
EDUCATION.	36 877	37 104	0.6	18 157	49.2	17 395	46.9	-4.2
TEACHERS.	11 440	10 670	-6.7	6 776	59.2	6 259	58.7	-7.6
OTHER.	25 437	26 434	3.9	11 381	44.7	11 136	42.1	-2.2
HIGHWAYS.	4 626	4 522	-2.2	1 890	40.9	1 788	39.5	-5.4
PUBLIC WELFARE.	13 264	13 994	5.5	7 154	53.9	7 084	50.6	-1.0
HOSPITALS.	17 711	19 289	8.9	11 278	63.7	11 523	59.7	2.2
POLICE PROTECTION.	2 902	3 324	14.5	1 933	66.6	1 952	58.7	1.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	27 515	27 918	1.5	13 332	48.5	13 606	48.7	2.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	293 429	294 338	0.3	215 436	73.4	224 545	76.3	4.2
EDUCATION.	170 408	172 183	1.0	139 554	81.9	143 956	83.6	3.2
TEACHERS.	117 549	116 567	-0.8	101 746	86.6	103 420	88.7	1.6
OTHER.	52 859	55 616	5.2	37 808	71.5	40 536	72.9	7.2
HIGHWAYS.	11 876	11 040	-7.0	7 767	65.4	7 751	70.2	-0.2
PUBLIC WELFARE.	2 807	1 640	-41.6	1 268	45.2	1 525	93.0	20.3
HOSPITALS.	18 667	18 595	-0.4	9 033	48.4	7 984	42.9	-11.6
POLICE PROTECTION.	19 862	20 518	3.3	15 991	80.5	16 584	80.8	3.7
FIRE PROTECTION.	7 183	7 147	-0.5	6 109	85.0	6 264	87.6	2.5
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	3 977	3 847	-3.3	2 251	56.6	2 313	60.1	2.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	58 649	59 368	1.2	33 463	57.1	38 168	64.3	14.1
MINNESOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	45 083	46 448	3.0	25 034	55.5	25 431	54.8	1.6
EDUCATION.	18 846	19 344	2.6	8 728	46.3	9 302	48.1	6.6
TEACHERS.	8 422	8 560	1.6	5 194	61.7	5 749	67.2	10.7
OTHER.	10 424	10 784	3.5	3 534	33.9	3 553	32.9	0.5
HIGHWAYS.	4 791	4 696	-2.0	4 441	92.7	4 353	92.7	-2.0
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 168	1 166	-0.2	252	21.6	478	41.0	89.7
HOSPITALS.	7 635	8 143	6.7	5 978	78.3	6 622	81.3	10.8
POLICE PROTECTION.	810	808	-0.2	693	85.6	695	86.0	0.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	11 833	12 291	3.9	4 942	41.8	3 981	32.4	-19.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	132 871	130 600	-1.7	82 425	62.0	91 021	69.7	10.4
EDUCATION.	73 679	71 289	-3.2	55 321	75.1	61 002	85.6	10.3
TEACHERS.	54 838	52 715	-3.9	43 356	79.1	47 959	91.0	10.6
OTHER.	18 841	18 574	-1.4	11 965	63.5	13 043	70.2	9.0
HIGHWAYS.	6 380	6 807	6.7	4 043	63.4	4 180	61.4	3.4
PUBLIC WELFARE.	6 295	7 458	18.5	3 085	49.0	3 463	46.4	12.3
HOSPITALS.	8 940	7 819	-12.5	1 878	21.0	2 766	35.4	47.3
POLICE PROTECTION.	6 501	6 956	7.0	4 509	69.4	4 599	66.1	2.0
FIRE PROTECTION.	1 951	1 894	-2.9	1 791	91.8	1 722	90.9	-3.9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	690	707	2.5	471	68.3	420	59.4	-10.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	28 435	27 670	-2.7	11 327	39.8	12 869	46.5	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
MISSISSIPPI								
STATE GOVERNMENT	34 441	33 888	-1.6	2 407	7.0	2 251	6.6	-6.5
EDUCATION	11 569	11 185	-3.3	805	7.0	950	8.5	18.0
TEACHERS	3 078	2 956	-4.0	438	14.2	533	18.0	21.7
OTHER	8 491	8 229	-3.1	367	4.3	417	5.1	13.6
HIGHWAYS	2 872	2 899	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 085	3 349	8.6	1 000	32.4	901	26.9	-9.9
HOSPITALS	5 596	5 588	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	777	837	7.7	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	10 542	10 030	-4.9	602	5.7	400	4.0	-33.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	80 081	77 390	-3.4	7 814	9.8	9 471	12.2	21.2
EDUCATION	42 738	42 087	-1.5	6 079	14.2	7 631	18.1	25.5
TEACHERS	32 689	32 858	0.5	5 988	18.3	7 493	22.8	25.1
OTHER	10 049	9 229	-8.2	91	0.9	138	1.5	51.6
HIGHWAYS	6 100	5 625	-7.8	179	2.9	186	3.3	3.9
PUBLIC WELFARE	129	202	56.6	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	12 655	11 626	-8.1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	3 754	3 896	3.8	284	7.6	305	7.8	7.4
FIRE PROTECTION	1 810	1 783	-1.5	681	37.6	765	42.9	12.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 918	2 152	12.2	193	10.1	211	9.8	9.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	10 977	10 019	-8.7	398	3.6	373	3.7	-6.3
MISSOURI								
STATE GOVERNMENT	56 997	57 957	1.7	12 223	21.4	13 859	23.9	13.4
EDUCATION	14 225	13 965	-1.8	1 290	9.1	1 417	10.1	9.8
TEACHERS	6 724	6 462	-3.9	438	6.5	585	9.1	33.6
OTHER	7 501	7 503	(2)	852	11.4	832	11.1	-2.3
HIGHWAYS	6 572	6 569	(2)	5 000	76.1	5 000	76.1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 902	5 671	-3.9	981	16.6	1 077	19.0	9.8
HOSPITALS	13 996	14 662	4.8	4 196	30.0	5 353	36.5	27.6
POLICE PROTECTION	1 698	1 695	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	14 604	15 395	5.4	756	5.2	1 012	6.6	33.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	147 462	144 197	-2.2	56 335	38.2	56 433	39.2	0.2
EDUCATION	81 865	82 238	0.5	42 132	51.5	41 930	51.0	-0.5
TEACHERS	59 365	59 635	0.5	37 071	62.4	36 873	61.9	-0.6
OTHER	22 500	22 603	0.5	5 061	22.5	5 057	22.4	-0.1
HIGHWAYS	5 971	5 576	-6.6	1 038	17.4	1 099	19.7	5.9
PUBLIC WELFARE	447	695	55.5	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	12 044	10 247	-14.9	1 912	15.9	1 949	19.0	1.9
POLICE PROTECTION	11 131	10 751	-3.4	2 491	22.4	2 518	23.4	1.1
FIRE PROTECTION	4 457	4 468	0.2	2 984	67.0	2 810	62.9	-5.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 062	1 097	3.3	564	53.1	539	49.1	-4.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	30 485	29 125	-4.5	5 214	17.1	5 588	19.2	7.2
MONTANA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	14 299	13 945	-2.5	7 423	51.9	8 159	58.5	9.9
EDUCATION	3 458	3 306	-4.4	1 891	54.7	2 143	64.8	13.3
TEACHERS	1 441	1 261	-12.5	571	39.6	812	64.4	42.2
OTHER	2 017	2 045	1.4	1 320	65.4	1 331	65.1	0.8
HIGHWAYS	2 045	2 008	-1.8	1 641	80.2	1 753	87.3	6.8
PUBLIC WELFARE	908	880	-3.1	526	57.9	704	80.0	33.8
HOSPITALS	1 430	1 348	-5.7	1 430	100.0	1 214	90.1	-15.1
POLICE PROTECTION	340	335	-1.5	173	50.9	173	51.6	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	6 118	6 068	-0.8	1 762	28.8	2 172	35.8	23.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	25 427	26 770	5.3	10 923	43.0	11 344	42.4	3.9
EDUCATION	15 732	16 524	5.0	8 158	51.9	8 333	50.4	2.1
TEACHERS	12 110	12 478	3.0	7 308	60.3	7 290	58.4	-0.2
OTHER	3 622	4 046	11.7	850	23.5	1 043	25.8	22.7
HIGHWAYS	1 493	1 513	1.3	524	35.1	550	36.4	5.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	406	424	4.4	50	12.3	27	6.4	-46.0
HOSPITALS	1 066	918	-13.9	375	35.2	380	41.4	1.3
POLICE PROTECTION	1 467	1 660	13.2	365	24.9	404	24.3	10.7
FIRE PROTECTION	476	477	0.2	362	76.1	395	82.8	9.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	275	294	6.9	184	66.9	179	60.9	-2.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 512	4 960	9.9	905	20.1	1 076	21.7	18.9
NEBRASKA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	23 847	24 591	3.1	4 218	17.7	3 918	15.9	-7.1
EDUCATION	8 247	10 000	21.3	504	6.1	548	5.5	8.7
TEACHERS	2 629	2 680	1.9	421	16.0	458	17.1	8.8
OTHER	5 618	7 320	30.3	83	1.5	90	1.2	8.4
HIGHWAYS	2 499	2 438	-2.4	787	31.5	790	32.4	0.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 027	1 079	5.1	108	10.5	117	10.8	8.3
HOSPITALS	5 295	4 000	-24.5	2 118	40.0	1 900	47.5	-10.3
POLICE PROTECTION	514	525	2.1	100	19.5	100	19.0	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	6 265	6 549	4.5	601	9.6	463	7.1	-23.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
NEBRASKA--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	57 617	56 928	-1.2	25 921	45.0	25 599	45.0	-1.3
EDUCATION.	28 899	28 957	0.2	19 967	69.1	19 648	67.9	-1.6
TEACHERS.	22 132	22 339	0.9	17 448	78.8	17 506	78.4	0.3
OTHER.	6 767	6 618	-2.2	2 519	37.2	2 142	32.4	-15.0
HIGHWAYS.	3 071	3 023	-1.6	535	17.4	562	18.6	5.1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 959	1 987	1.4	407	20.8	404	20.3	-0.7
HOSPITALS.	2 934	2 497	-14.9	222	7.6	197	7.9	-11.3
POLICE PROTECTION.	2 636	2 713	2.9	999	37.9	1 041	38.4	4.2
FIRE PROTECTION.	1 032	1 097	6.3	863	83.6	840	76.6	-2.7
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	245	246	0.4	24	9.8	22	8.9	-8.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	16 841	16 408	-2.6	2 904	17.2	2 885	17.6	-0.7
NEVADA								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	10 117	11 230	11.0	3 987	39.4	4 297	38.3	7.8
EDUCATION.	2 985	2 829	-5.2	405	13.6	498	17.6	23.0
TEACHERS.	982	826	-15.9	281	28.6	192	23.2	-31.7
OTHER.	2 003	2 003	-	124	6.2	306	15.3	146.8
HIGHWAYS.	1 349	1 295	-4.0	1 012	75.0	965	74.5	-4.6
PUBLIC WELFARE.	630	734	16.5	390	61.9	371	50.5	-4.9
HOSPITALS.	612	1 304	113.1	460	75.2	491	37.7	6.7
POLICE PROTECTION.	299	278	-7.0	121	40.5	105	37.8	-13.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	4 242	4 790	12.9	1 599	37.7	1 867	39.0	16.8
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	24 952	25 865	3.7	12 798	51.3	13 517	52.3	5.6
EDUCATION.	11 004	11 603	5.4	6 501	59.1	7 236	62.4	11.3
TEACHERS.	8 019	8 479	5.7	4 828	60.2	5 203	61.4	7.8
OTHER.	2 985	3 124	4.7	1 673	56.0	2 033	65.1	21.5
HIGHWAYS.	703	608	-13.5	376	53.5	377	62.0	0.3
PUBLIC WELFARE.	135	142	5.2	77	57.0	93	65.5	20.8
HOSPITALS.	2 942	2 917	-0.8	157	5.3	155	5.3	-1.3
POLICE PROTECTION.	2 287	2 287	-	1 559	68.2	1 490	65.2	-4.4
FIRE PROTECTION.	1 179	1 164	-1.3	948	80.4	948	81.4	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	47	46	-2.1	20	42.6	24	52.2	20.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	6 655	7 098	6.7	3 160	47.5	3 194	45.0	1.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	11 984	11 975	-0.1	5 096	42.5	5 178	43.2	1.6
EDUCATION.	3 416	3 279	-4.0	501	14.7	532	16.2	6.2
TEACHERS.	1 149	1 151	0.2	392	34.1	288	25.0	-26.5
OTHER.	2 267	2 128	-6.1	109	4.8	244	11.5	123.9
HIGHWAYS.	1 715	1 675	-2.3	1 128	65.8	922	55.0	-18.3
PUBLIC WELFARE.	927	1 018	9.8	436	47.0	530	52.1	21.6
HOSPITALS.	1 991	2 020	1.5	1 128	56.7	989	49.0	-12.3
POLICE PROTECTION.	275	275	-	92	33.5	92	33.5	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	3 660	3 708	1.3	1 811	49.5	2 113	57.0	16.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	22 950	23 115	0.7	9 974	43.5	10 261	44.4	2.9
EDUCATION.	13 797	13 767	-0.2	7 703	55.8	7 810	56.7	1.4
TEACHERS.	11 039	11 297	2.3	7 307	66.2	7 465	66.1	2.2
OTHER.	2 758	2 470	-10.4	396	14.4	345	14.0	-12.9
HIGHWAYS.	1 301	1 316	1.2	396	30.4	423	32.1	6.8
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 616	1 674	3.6	304	18.8	206	12.3	-32.2
HOSPITALS.	374	342	-8.6	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 463	1 504	2.8	343	23.4	445	29.6	29.7
FIRE PROTECTION.	961	1 031	7.3	568	59.1	666	64.6	17.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	292	305	4.5	118	40.4	170	55.7	44.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	3 146	3 176	1.0	542	17.2	541	17.0	-0.2
NEW JERSEY								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	71 264	74 769	4.9	39 958	56.1	41 684	55.8	4.4
EDUCATION.	17 059	17 461	2.4	11 971	70.2	12 095	69.3	1.0
TEACHERS.	6 003	5 852	-2.5	4 542	75.7	4 671	79.8	2.8
OTHER.	11 056	11 609	5.0	7 429	67.2	7 424	64.0	-0.1
HIGHWAYS.	7 857	8 086	2.9	3 403	43.3	3 340	41.3	-1.9
PUBLIC WELFARE.	4 325	4 476	3.5	598	13.8	589	13.2	-1.5
HOSPITALS.	13 614	15 342	12.7	7 960	58.5	7 876	51.3	-1.1
POLICE PROTECTION.	3 753	3 907	4.1	2 137	56.9	2 106	53.9	-1.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	24 656	25 497	3.4	13 889	56.3	13 572	53.2	-2.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	262 308	265 453	1.2	170 614	65.0	178 586	67.5	5.1
EDUCATION.	139 801	141 991	1.6	103 881	74.3	112 222	79.0	8.0
TEACHERS.	101 497	101 138	-0.4	81 018	79.8	84 474	83.5	4.3
OTHER.	38 304	40 853	6.7	22 863	59.7	27 748	67.9	21.4
HIGHWAYS.	11 388	11 348	-0.4	5 635	49.5	6 027	53.2	7.0
PUBLIC WELFARE.	8 394	8 218	-2.1	4 202	50.1	4 169	50.7	-0.8
HOSPITALS.	10 433	11 142	6.8	7 288	69.9	6 730	60.4	-7.7
POLICE PROTECTION.	20 950	19 602	-6.4	15 272	72.9	15 795	80.6	3.4
FIRE PROTECTION.	7 562	6 088	-19.5	6 540	86.5	5 841	95.9	-10.7
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	4 246	4 094	-3.6	2 382	56.1	2 124	51.9	-10.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	59 534	62 970	5.8	25 414	42.7	25 678	40.8	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
NEW MEXICO								
STATE GOVERNMENT	26 275	26 265	(2)	3 300	12.6	4 410	16.8	33.6
EDUCATION	9 353	9 548	2.1	733	7.8	847	8.9	15.6
TEACHERS	2 275	2 338	2.8	250	11.0	415	17.8	66.0
OTHER	7 078	7 210	1.9	483	6.8	432	6.0	-10.6
HIGHWAYS	2 748	2 692	-2.0	650	23.7	1 500	55.7	130.8
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 528	1 557	1.9	481	31.5	481	30.9	-
HOSPITALS	4 359	3 565	-18.2	1 254	28.8	1 097	30.8	-12.5
POLICE PROTECTION	549	542	-1.3	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	7 738	8 361	8.1	182	2.4	485	5.8	166.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	39 378	39 085	-0.7	11 997	30.5	13 000	33.3	8.4
EDUCATION	24 939	25 125	0.7	9 381	37.6	10 131	40.3	8.0
TEACHERS	18 945	19 020	0.4	8 200	43.3	8 927	46.9	8.9
OTHER	5 994	6 105	1.9	1 181	19.7	1 204	19.7	1.9
HIGHWAYS	1 292	1 354	4.8	180	13.9	221	16.3	22.8
PUBLIC WELFARE	20	129	545.0	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1 399	1 348	-3.6	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2 579	2 716	5.3	603	23.4	686	25.3	13.8
FIRE PROTECTION	1 096	1 067	-2.6	498	45.4	530	49.7	6.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	740	654	-11.6	282	38.1	294	45.0	4.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	7 313	6 692	-8.5	1 053	14.4	1 138	17.0	8.1
NEW YORK								
STATE GOVERNMENT	188 273	184 587	-2.0	108 921	57.9	145 544	78.8	33.6
EDUCATION	30 562	26 097	-14.6	16 294	53.3	17 919	68.7	10.0
TEACHERS	10 016	8 360	-16.5	4 733	47.3	5 412	64.7	14.3
OTHER	20 546	17 737	-13.7	11 561	56.3	12 507	70.5	8.2
HIGHWAYS	15 999	15 745	-1.6	11 056	69.1	12 615	80.1	14.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	2 463	2 950	19.8	1 086	44.1	2 290	77.6	110.9
HOSPITALS	67 750	66 136	-2.4	51 046	75.3	53 918	81.5	5.6
POLICE PROTECTION	4 696	4 825	2.7	3 738	79.6	4 462	92.5	19.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	66 803	68 834	3.0	25 701	38.6	54 340	78.9	111.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	674 268	684 962	1.6	512 807	76.1	530 149	77.4	3.4
EDUCATION	285 861	294 560	3.0	229 358	80.2	238 155	80.9	3.8
TEACHERS	216 051	216 288	0.1	175 364	81.2	184 508	85.3	5.2
OTHER	69 810	78 272	12.1	53 994	77.3	53 647	68.5	-0.6
HIGHWAYS	27 726	31 220	12.6	14 010	50.5	17 985	57.6	28.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	46 139	45 295	-1.8	25 092	54.4	33 779	74.6	34.6
HOSPITALS	54 090	55 724	3.0	46 103	85.2	41 574	74.6	-9.8
POLICE PROTECTION	53 222	48 188	-9.5	44 798	84.2	46 357	96.2	3.5
FIRE PROTECTION	19 690	18 997	-3.5	17 612	89.4	18 130	95.4	2.9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	16 201	15 960	-1.5	14 449	89.2	15 663	98.1	8.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	171 339	175 018	2.1	121 385	70.8	118 506	67.7	-2.4
NORTH CAROLINA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	79 047	79 887	1.1	32 969	41.7	30 728	38.5	-6.8
EDUCATION	25 355	25 562	0.8	4 474	17.6	3 833	15.0	-14.3
TEACHERS	7 754	7 529	-2.9	1 302	16.8	1 580	21.0	21.4
OTHER	17 601	18 033	2.5	3 172	18.0	2 253	12.5	-29.0
HIGHWAYS	11 907	12 344	3.7	8 600	72.2	8 600	69.7	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	882	1 063	20.5	242	27.4	297	27.9	22.7
HOSPITALS	14 857	14 598	-1.7	7 195	48.4	7 007	48.0	-2.6
POLICE PROTECTION	2 796	2 888	3.3	1 577	56.4	1 601	55.4	1.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	23 250	23 432	0.8	10 881	46.8	9 390	40.1	-13.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	183 600	183 977	0.2	49 577	27.0	48 256	26.1	-2.7
EDUCATION	106 798	107 588	0.7	46 621	43.7	45 175	40.0	-3.1
TEACHERS	79 930	75 420	-5.6	46 568	58.3	45 107	59.8	-3.2
OTHER	26 868	32 168	19.7	53	0.2	68	0.2	28.3
HIGHWAYS	3 569	2 702	-24.3	73	2.0	64	2.4	-12.3
PUBLIC WELFARE	6 334	6 730	6.3	4	0.1	26	0.4	550.0
HOSPITALS	15 034	14 629	-2.7	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	9 579	10 050	4.9	888	9.3	877	8.7	-1.2
FIRE PROTECTION	4 079	4 127	1.2	1 285	31.5	1 267	30.7	-1.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4 331	4 672	7.9	225	5.2	220	4.7	-2.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	33 876	33 479	-1.2	481	1.4	627	1.9	30.4
NORTH DAKOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	10 803	10 577	-2.1	2 998	27.8	2 888	27.3	-3.7
EDUCATION	3 951	4 004	1.3	990	25.1	897	22.4	-9.4
TEACHERS	1 503	1 546	2.9	341	22.7	308	19.9	-9.7
OTHER	2 448	2 458	0.4	649	26.5	589	24.0	-9.2
HIGHWAYS	1 186	1 053	-11.2	630	53.1	636	60.4	1.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	357	357	-	84	23.5	83	23.2	-1.2
HOSPITALS	1 782	1 704	-4.4	518	29.1	503	29.5	-2.9
POLICE PROTECTION	141	161	14.2	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 386	3 298	-2.6	776	22.9	769	23.3	-0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
NORTH DAKOTA--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	16 994	18 546	9.1	6 122	36.0	7 486	40.4	22.3
EDUCATION.	10 769	12 673	17.7	5 351	49.7	6 580	51.9	23.0
TEACHERS.	8 306	9 703	16.8	5 171	62.3	6 222	64.1	20.3
OTHER.	2 463	2 970	20.6	180	7.3	358	12.1	98.9
HIGHWAYS.	1 209	1 114	-7.9	127	10.5	118	10.6	-7.1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	609	575	-5.6	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	42	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	910	953	4.7	219	24.1	298	31.3	36.1
FIRE PROTECTION.	285	272	-4.6	214	75.1	201	73.9	-6.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	220	284	29.1	79	35.9	82	28.9	3.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	2 950	2 675	-9.3	132	4.5	207	7.7	56.8
OHIO								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	99 777	102 760	3.0	31 747	31.8	30 578	29.8	-3.7
EDUCATION.	35 895	35 971	0.2	8 459	23.6	7 369	20.5	-12.9
TEACHERS.	12 091	11 777	-2.6	2 135	17.7	2 262	19.2	5.9
OTHER.	23 804	24 194	1.6	6 324	26.6	5 107	21.1	-19.2
HIGHWAYS.	8 611	8 598	-0.2	4 915	57.1	4 394	51.1	-10.6
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 315	1 386	5.4	496	37.7	419	30.2	-15.5
HOSPITALS.	22 009	23 073	4.8	9 102	41.4	10 628	46.1	16.8
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 926	1 888	-2.0	123	6.4	113	6.0	-8.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	30 021	31 844	6.1	8 652	28.8	7 655	24.0	-11.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	324 531	326 661	0.7	160 218	49.4	163 709	50.1	2.2
EDUCATION.	171 500	164 273	-4.2	110 818	64.6	114 165	69.5	3.0
TEACHERS.	127 241	122 726	-3.5	83 042	65.3	86 294	70.3	3.9
OTHER.	44 259	41 547	-6.1	27 776	62.8	27 871	67.1	0.3
HIGHWAYS.	13 543	14 532	7.3	4 949	36.5	4 885	33.6	-1.3
PUBLIC WELFARE.	15 616	16 531	5.9	3 110	19.9	3 033	18.3	-2.5
HOSPITALS.	12 139	12 503	3.0	327	2.7	282	2.3	-13.8
POLICE PROTECTION.	19 721	20 844	5.7	10 204	51.7	10 096	48.4	-1.1
FIRE PROTECTION.	9 560	10 109	5.7	7 665	80.2	7 644	75.6	-0.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	4 794	4 845	1.1	3 115	65.0	2 888	59.6	-7.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	77 658	83 024	6.9	20 030	25.8	20 716	25.0	3.4
OKLAHOMA								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	43 727	44 852	2.6	1 419	3.2	1 277	2.8	-10.0
EDUCATION.	14 898	14 766	-0.9	705	4.7	715	4.8	1.4
TEACHERS.	5 205	4 870	-6.4	633	12.2	661	13.6	4.4
OTHER.	9 693	9 896	2.1	72	0.7	54	0.5	-25.0
HIGHWAYS.	3 373	3 377	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	5 155	5 477	6.2	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	7 165	7 581	5.8	256	3.6	64	0.8	-75.0
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 074	1 120	4.3	382	35.6	412	36.8	7.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	12 062	12 531	3.9	76	0.6	86	0.7	13.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	88 201	87 385	-0.9	30 127	34.2	30 763	35.2	2.2
EDUCATION.	49 645	48 423	-2.5	22 099	44.5	22 884	47.3	3.6
TEACHERS.	37 280	36 572	-1.9	20 464	54.9	21 567	59.0	5.4
OTHER.	12 365	11 851	-4.2	1 635	13.2	1 317	11.1	-19.4
HIGHWAYS.	5 040	4 669	-7.4	504	10.0	533	11.4	5.8
PUBLIC WELFARE.	158	212	34.2	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	7 482	7 892	5.5	58	0.8	60	0.8	3.4
POLICE PROTECTION.	4 982	5 196	4.3	2 124	42.6	2 175	41.9	2.4
FIRE PROTECTION.	3 151	3 750	19.0	2 267	71.9	2 360	62.9	4.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	2 009	2 109	5.0	265	13.2	244	11.6	-7.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	15 734	15 134	-3.8	2 810	17.9	2 507	16.6	-10.8
OREGON								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	36 499	37 653	3.2	17 274	47.3	19 709	52.3	14.1
EDUCATION.	9 920	10 167	2.5	4 393	44.3	4 988	49.1	13.5
TEACHERS.	4 343	4 462	2.7	500	11.5	800	17.9	60.0
OTHER.	5 577	5 705	2.3	3 893	69.8	4 188	73.4	7.6
HIGHWAYS.	3 132	3 202	2.2	2 200	70.2	2 265	70.7	3.0
PUBLIC WELFARE.	3 804	3 584	-5.8	1 922	50.5	2 509	70.0	30.5
HOSPITALS.	4 922	5 107	3.8	2 760	56.1	2 805	54.9	1.6
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 170	1 151	-1.6	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	13 551	14 442	6.6	5 999	44.3	7 142	49.5	19.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	78 749	81 586	3.6	51 994	66.0	53 764	65.9	3.4
EDUCATION.	46 600	48 197	3.4	35 650	76.5	35 565	73.8	-0.3
TEACHERS.	32 383	33 391	3.1	25 679	79.3	25 024	74.9	-2.6
OTHER.	14 217	14 806	4.1	9 971	70.1	10 541	71.2	5.8
HIGHWAYS.	3 732	3 812	2.1	2 065	55.3	2 063	54.1	-0.1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	811	726	-10.5	59	7.3	147	20.2	149.2
HOSPITALS.	1 912	1 665	-12.9	604	31.6	634	38.1	5.0
POLICE PROTECTION.	4 422	4 581	3.6	2 986	67.5	3 024	66.0	1.3
FIRE PROTECTION.	2 501	2 903	16.1	2 068	82.7	1 989	68.6	-3.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	199	262	31.7	113	56.8	131	50.0	15.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	18 572	19 440	4.7	8 449	45.5	10 211	52.6	20.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
PENNSYLVANIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	127 555	125 856	-1.3	77 714	60.9	76 958	61.1	-1.0
EDUCATION	20 552	20 885	1.6	9 673	47.1	10 036	48.1	3.8
TEACHERS	6 922	7 085	2.4	3 128	45.2	3 636	51.3	16.2
OTHER	13 630	13 800	1.2	6 545	48.0	6 400	46.4	-2.2
HIGHWAYS	18 265	16 887	-7.5	12 924	70.8	13 126	77.7	1.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	13 096	13 395	2.3	8 224	62.8	7 950	59.4	-3.3
HOSPITALS	29 023	29 733	2.4	20 645	71.1	20 369	68.5	-1.3
POLICE PROTECTION	4 794	4 632	-3.4	4 153	86.6	4 124	89.0	-0.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	41 825	40 324	-3.6	22 095	52.8	21 353	53.0	-3.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	324 332	321 877	-0.8	212 199	65.4	213 005	66.2	0.4
EDUCATION	182 176	178 594	-2.0	136 553	75.0	136 824	76.6	0.2
TEACHERS	130 976	127 465	-2.7	108 127	82.6	108 645	85.2	0.5
OTHER	51 200	51 129	-0.1	28 426	55.5	28 179	55.1	-0.9
HIGHWAYS	11 067	12 828	15.9	4 781	43.2	5 037	39.3	5.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	16 342	16 485	0.9	5 603	34.3	6 980	42.3	24.6
HOSPITALS	2 747	2 220	-19.2	1 826	66.5	1 813	81.7	-0.7
POLICE PROTECTION	23 421	23 475	0.2	17 920	76.5	16 823	71.7	-6.1
FIRE PROTECTION	6 805	6 925	1.8	5 919	87.0	5 856	84.6	-1.1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	6 683	6 064	-9.3	5 494	82.2	4 799	79.1	-12.7
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	75 091	75 286	0.3	34 103	45.4	34 873	46.3	2.3
RHODE ISLAND								
STATE GOVERNMENT	17 371	17 867	2.9	16 093	92.6	14 702	82.3	-8.6
EDUCATION	4 571	4 613	0.9	3 815	83.5	3 357	72.8	-12.0
TEACHERS	1 436	1 485	3.4	1 055	73.5	1 356	91.3	28.5
OTHER	3 135	3 128	-0.2	2 760	88.0	2 001	64.0	-27.5
HIGHWAYS	919	913	-0.7	875	95.2	668	73.2	-23.7
PUBLIC WELFARE	1 588	1 707	7.5	1 584	99.7	1 672	97.9	5.6
HOSPITALS	3 675	3 709	0.9	3 578	97.4	3 578	96.5	-
POLICE PROTECTION	230	223	-3.0	183	79.6	133	59.6	-27.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	6 388	6 702	4.9	6 058	94.8	5 294	79.0	-12.6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	24 133	24 257	0.5	19 556	81.0	20 239	83.4	3.5
EDUCATION	14 408	14 863	3.2	12 306	85.4	13 276	89.3	7.9
TEACHERS	11 162	11 513	3.1	9 954	89.2	10 626	92.3	6.8
OTHER	3 246	3 350	3.2	2 352	72.5	2 650	79.1	12.7
HIGHWAYS	989	999	1.0	706	71.4	695	69.6	-1.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	41	45	9.8	15	36.6	14	31.1	-6.7
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2 280	2 394	5.0	1 907	83.6	2 003	83.7	5.0
FIRE PROTECTION	1 822	1 742	-4.4	1 682	92.3	1 605	92.1	-4.6
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	362	357	-1.4	288	79.6	300	84.0	4.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	4 231	3 857	-8.8	2 652	62.7	2 346	60.8	-11.5
SOUTH CAROLINA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	52 543	55 294	5.2	10 302	19.6	8 710	15.8	-15.5
EDUCATION	16 910	17 739	4.9	2 790	16.5	2 103	11.9	-24.6
TEACHERS	3 648	3 809	4.4	538	14.7	423	11.1	-21.4
OTHER	13 262	13 930	5.0	2 252	17.0	1 680	12.1	-25.4
HIGHWAYS	4 682	5 113	9.2	300	6.4	421	8.2	40.3
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 333	4 451	2.7	1 788	41.3	1 511	33.9	-15.5
HOSPITALS	9 580	10 173	6.2	2 056	21.5	1 452	14.3	-29.4
POLICE PROTECTION	1 227	1 240	1.1	112	9.1	112	9.0	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	15 811	16 578	4.9	3 256	20.6	3 111	18.8	-4.5
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	87 313	97 775	12.0	17 284	19.8	18 438	18.9	6.7
EDUCATION	51 824	56 090	8.2	16 077	31.0	16 460	29.3	2.4
TEACHERS	40 486	42 755	5.6	15 724	38.8	15 975	37.4	1.6
OTHER	11 338	13 335	17.6	353	3.1	485	3.6	37.4
HIGHWAYS	2 464	2 283	-7.3	76	3.1	119	5.2	56.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	191	530	177.5	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	9 449	9 900	4.8	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	4 748	4 894	3.1	285	6.0	501	10.2	75.8
FIRE PROTECTION	1 780	4 310	142.1	521	29.3	415	9.6	-20.3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	2 973	3 417	14.9	156	5.2	292	8.5	87.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	13 884	16 351	17.8	169	1.2	651	4.0	285.2
SOUTH DAKOTA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	11 355	11 615	2.3	1 726	15.2	1 760	15.2	2.0
EDUCATION	3 577	3 591	0.4	393	11.0	390	10.9	-0.8
TEACHERS	1 283	1 283	-	97	7.6	253	19.7	160.8
OTHER	2 294	2 308	0.6	296	12.9	137	5.9	-53.7
HIGHWAYS	1 406	1 418	0.9	750	53.3	750	52.9	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	871	806	-7.5	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1 409	1 424	1.1	400	28.4	400	28.1	-
POLICE PROTECTION	341	357	4.7	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 751	4 019	7.1	183	4.9	220	5.5	20.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
SOUTH DAKOTA--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	20 217	20 336	0.6	7 969	39.4	8 154	40.1	2.3
EDUCATION.	13 065	13 342	2.1	6 685	51.2	6 990	52.4	4.6
TEACHERS.	10 359	10 408	0.5	6 322	61.0	6 613	63.5	4.6
OTHER.	2 706	2 934	8.4	363	13.4	377	12.8	3.9
HIGHWAYS.	1 448	1 464	1.1	250	17.3	265	18.1	6.0
PUBLIC WELFARE.	28	28	-	4	14.3	3	10.7	-25.0
HOSPITALS.	671	515	-23.2	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 064	1 060	-0.4	223	21.0	177	16.7	-20.6
FIRE PROTECTION.	319	334	4.7	190	59.6	164	49.1	-13.7
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	161	175	8.7	65	40.4	57	32.6	-12.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	3 461	3 418	-1.2	552	15.9	498	14.6	-9.8
TENNESSEE								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	60 786	60 110	-1.1	10 672	17.6	10 111	16.8	-5.3
EDUCATION.	19 827	19 511	-1.6	1 965	9.9	2 432	12.5	23.8
TEACHERS.	5 802	6 092	5.0	1 491	25.7	1 717	28.2	15.2
OTHER.	14 025	13 419	-4.3	474	3.4	715	5.3	50.8
HIGHWAYS.	6 360	6 186	-2.7	786	12.4	665	10.8	-15.4
PUBLIC WELFARE.	4 993	5 248	5.1	2 651	53.1	1 877	35.8	-29.2
HOSPITALS.	10 005	9 864	-1.4	3 277	32.8	2 261	22.9	-31.0
POLICE PROTECTION.	958	956	-0.2	1	0.1	6	0.6	500.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	18 643	18 345	-1.6	1 992	10.7	2 870	15.6	44.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	146 909	142 337	-3.1	52 322	35.6	55 493	39.0	6.1
EDUCATION.	69 492	67 925	-2.3	39 167	56.4	40 015	58.9	2.2
TEACHERS.	50 889	50 441	-0.9	34 422	67.6	35 792	71.0	4.0
OTHER.	18 603	17 484	-6.0	4 745	25.5	4 223	24.2	-11.0
HIGHWAYS.	6 788	6 722	-1.0	775	11.4	653	9.7	-15.7
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 409	1 672	18.7	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	16 483	15 362	-6.8	1 423	8.6	1 421	9.3	-0.1
POLICE PROTECTION.	8 404	8 134	-3.2	2 348	27.9	3 271	40.2	39.3
FIRE PROTECTION.	5 145	5 187	0.8	2 712	52.7	3 102	59.8	14.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	4 057	3 937	-3.0	1 747	43.1	2 031	51.6	16.3
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	35 131	33 398	-4.9	4 150	11.8	5 000	15.0	20.5
TEXAS								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	152 229	151 621	-0.4	29 570	19.4	27 264	18.0	-7.8
EDUCATION.	57 690	55 245	-4.2	4 594	8.0	3 786	6.9	-17.6
TEACHERS.	17 815	15 466	-13.2	3 139	17.6	2 094	13.5	-33.3
OTHER.	39 875	39 779	-0.2	1 455	3.6	1 692	4.3	16.3
HIGHWAYS.	13 990	14 311	2.3	8 499	60.8	8 825	61.7	3.8
PUBLIC WELFARE.	13 273	12 958	-2.4	2 923	22.0	3 138	24.2	7.4
HOSPITALS.	30 946	31 787	2.7	5 766	18.6	4 954	15.6	-14.1
POLICE PROTECTION.	1 434	1 659	15.7	607	42.3	701	42.3	15.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	34 896	35 661	2.2	7 181	20.6	5 860	16.5	-18.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	452 615	464 034	2.5	159 400	35.2	143 018	30.9	-10.3
EDUCATION.	263 988	277 431	5.1	133 527	50.6	113 613	41.0	-14.9
TEACHERS.	196 680	202 543	3.0	111 456	56.7	92 720	45.8	-16.8
OTHER.	67 308	74 888	11.3	22 071	32.8	20 893	27.9	-5.3
HIGHWAYS.	15 137	15 641	3.3	1 004	6.6	1 339	8.6	33.4
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 342	1 303	-2.9	147	11.0	91	7.0	-38.1
HOSPITALS.	34 464	29 114	-15.5	2 475	7.2	2 531	8.7	2.3
POLICE PROTECTION.	26 197	28 138	7.4	7 448	28.4	8 582	30.5	15.2
FIRE PROTECTION.	11 675	13 099	12.2	5 983	51.2	6 853	52.3	14.5
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	8 548	9 071	6.1	1 482	17.3	1 593	17.6	7.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	91 264	90 237	-1.1	7 334	8.0	8 416	9.4	14.8
UTAH								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	23 504	24 115	2.6	7 881	33.6	8 491	35.3	7.8
EDUCATION.	11 929	12 040	0.9	1 986	16.6	2 457	20.4	23.7
TEACHERS.	4 962	4 713	-5.0	1 544	11.0	1 745	15.8	36.9
OTHER.	6 967	7 327	5.2	1 442	20.7	1 712	23.4	18.7
HIGHWAYS.	1 920	1 832	-4.6	1 571	81.8	1 490	81.3	-5.2
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1 244	679	-45.4	775	62.3	423	62.3	-45.4
HOSPITALS.	2 521	2 716	7.7	534	21.2	505	18.6	-5.5
POLICE PROTECTION.	438	467	6.6	120	27.4	397	85.0	230.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	5 452	6 381	17.0	2 895	53.1	3 219	50.5	11.2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	35 512	35 762	0.7	22 454	63.2	22 644	63.3	0.8
EDUCATION.	20 974	21 729	3.6	17 469	83.3	17 586	80.9	0.7
TEACHERS.	16 135	16 531	2.5	13 872	86.0	13 850	83.8	-0.2
OTHER.	4 839	5 198	7.4	3 597	74.3	3 736	71.9	3.9
HIGHWAYS.	1 385	1 253	-9.5	403	29.1	402	32.1	-0.2
PUBLIC WELFARE.	627	554	-11.6	161	25.7	222	40.1	37.9
HOSPITALS.	1 583	1 343	-15.2	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	2 218	2 263	2.0	1 012	45.6	953	42.1	-5.8
FIRE PROTECTION.	1 014	1 030	1.6	657	64.8	774	75.1	17.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	399	379	-5.0	149	37.3	158	41.7	6.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	7 312	7 211	-1.4	2 603	35.6	2 549	35.3	-2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
VERMONT								
STATE GOVERNMENT	9 875	10 075	2.0	4 034	40.9	6 229	61.9	54.5
EDUCATION	3 244	3 359	3.5	519	16.0	2 522	75.1	385.9
TEACHERS	1 074	1 062	-1.1	429	39.9	820	77.2	91.1
OTHER	2 170	2 297	5.9	90	4.1	1 702	74.1	(*)
HIGHWAYS	1 040	1 069	2.8	783	75.3	767	71.7	-2.0
PUBLIC WELFARE	623	623	-	531	85.2	539	86.5	1.5
HOSPITALS	1 129	1 105	-2.1	538	47.7	527	47.7	-2.0
POLICE PROTECTION	380	403	6.1	8	2.1	148	36.7	(*)
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 459	3 516	1.6	1 655	47.9	1 726	49.1	4.3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	11 860	11 448	-3.5	5 609	47.3	5 960	52.1	6.3
TEACHERS	8 830	8 570	-2.9	5 049	57.2	5 383	62.8	6.6
OTHER	7 162	7 049	-1.6	4 796	67.0	5 094	72.3	6.2
HIGHWAYS	1 668	1 521	-8.8	253	15.2	289	19.0	14.2
PUBLIC WELFARE	798	960	20.3	158	19.8	160	16.7	1.3
HOSPITALS	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	595	496	-16.6	167	28.1	178	35.9	6.6
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	260	259	-0.4	112	43.1	108	41.7	-3.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	38	46	21.1	19	50.0	13	28.3	-31.6
VERMONT TOTAL	1 336	1 115	-16.5	104	7.8	118	10.6	13.5
VIRGINIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	82 822	86 678	4.7	21 834	26.4	23 855	27.5	9.3
EDUCATION	27 232	28 906	6.1	2 724	10.0	3 749	13.0	37.6
TEACHERS	10 312	10 564	2.4	1 378	13.4	1 230	11.6	-10.7
OTHER	16 920	18 342	8.4	1 346	8.0	2 519	13.7	87.1
HIGHWAYS	11 255	11 726	4.2	7 040	62.5	7 610	64.9	8.1
PUBLIC WELFARE	700	807	15.3	539	77.0	626	77.6	16.1
HOSPITALS	17 043	18 195	6.8	2 480	14.6	3 805	20.9	53.4
POLICE PROTECTION	1 651	1 790	8.4	162	9.8	233	13.0	43.8
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	24 941	25 254	1.3	8 889	35.6	7 832	31.0	-11.9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	157 245	168 034	6.9	42 672	27.1	46 140	27.5	8.1
TEACHERS	97 408	105 798	8.6	39 838	40.9	42 817	40.5	7.5
OTHER	73 086	78 976	8.1	37 024	50.7	40 125	50.8	8.4
HIGHWAYS	24 322	26 822	10.3	2 814	11.6	2 692	10.0	-4.3
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 621	3 965	9.5	4	0.1	4	0.1	-
HOSPITALS	5 447	5 457	0.2	1	(2)	7	0.1	600.0
POLICE PROTECTION	2 081	2 689	29.2	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	9 182	7 896	-14.0	1 255	13.7	1 565	19.8	24.7
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4 575	4 007	-12.4	1 198	26.2	1 344	33.5	12.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	3 469	3 557	2.5	5	0.1	26	0.7	420.0
VIRGINIA TOTAL	31 462	34 665	10.2	371	1.2	377	1.1	1.6
WASHINGTON								
STATE GOVERNMENT	60 229	61 846	2.7	23 435	38.9	25 088	40.6	7.1
EDUCATION	22 533	23 219	3.0	5 973	26.5	6 187	26.6	3.6
TEACHERS	8 313	8 628	3.8	3 068	36.9	2 847	33.0	-7.2
OTHER	14 220	14 591	2.6	2 905	20.4	3 340	22.9	15.0
HIGHWAYS	5 045	5 299	5.0	2 727	54.1	4 184	79.0	53.4
PUBLIC WELFARE	4 852	4 477	-7.7	3 114	64.2	2 704	60.4	-13.2
HOSPITALS	7 191	7 129	-0.9	3 468	48.2	3 102	43.5	-10.6
POLICE PROTECTION	1 266	1 258	-0.6	21	1.7	17	1.4	-19.0
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	19 342	20 464	5.8	8 132	42.0	8 894	43.5	9.4
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS								
EDUCATION	114 341	117 671	2.9	74 953	65.6	77 772	66.1	3.8
TEACHERS	60 819	62 537	2.8	45 168	74.3	46 762	74.8	3.5
OTHER	40 263	41 155	2.2	34 095	84.7	35 620	86.6	4.5
HIGHWAYS	20 556	21 382	4.0	11 073	53.9	11 142	52.1	0.6
PUBLIC WELFARE	5 450	5 206	-4.5	3 898	71.5	3 756	72.1	-3.6
HOSPITALS	365	652	78.6	125	34.2	140	21.5	12.0
POLICE PROTECTION	3 752	2 513	-33.0	1 620	43.2	1 674	66.7	3.4
FIRE PROTECTION	6 400	6 453	0.8	4 486	70.1	4 615	71.5	2.9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	3 717	4 084	9.9	3 086	83.0	2 744	67.2	-11.1
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	820	879	7.2	560	68.3	523	59.5	-6.6
WASHINGTON TOTAL	33 018	35 347	7.1	16 010	48.5	17 558	49.7	9.7
WEST VIRGINIA								
STATE GOVERNMENT	35 277	36 200	2.6	2 156	6.1	1 883	5.2	-12.7
EDUCATION	9 489	9 708	2.3	1 477	15.6	1 242	12.8	-15.9
TEACHERS	2 892	2 932	1.4	200	6.9	153	5.2	-23.5
OTHER	6 597	6 776	2.7	1 277	19.4	1 089	16.1	-14.7
HIGHWAYS	7 227	7 766	7.5	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	3 541	3 279	-7.4	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4 986	5 044	1.2	401	8.0	354	7.0	-11.7
POLICE PROTECTION	742	822	10.8	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS	9 292	9 581	3.1	278	3.0	287	3.0	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. State and Local Government Organized Employees, by Function, and by State: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

State and type of government	Total full-time employment			Full-time employees who belong to an employee organization				
				October 1977		October 1978		Percent change, October 1977 to October 1978
	October 1977	October 1978	Percent change	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
WEST VIRGINIA--CONTINUED								
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	53 775	55 217	2.7	22 593	42.0	23 680	42.9	4.9
EDUCATION.	37 168	38 338	3.1	19 980	53.8	20 885	54.5	4.5
TEACHERS.	25 383	26 031	2.6	14 594	57.5	14 255	54.8	-2.3
OTHER.	11 785	12 307	4.4	5 386	45.7	6 630	53.9	23.1
HIGHWAYS.	993	818	-17.6	213	21.5	137	16.7	-35.7
PUBLIC WELFARE.	60	61	1.7	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	4 527	4 580	1.2	588	13.0	799	17.5	35.9
POLICE PROTECTION.	2 288	2 256	-1.4	457	20.0	474	21.0	3.7
FIRE PROTECTION.	1 002	964	-3.8	450	44.9	470	48.8	4.4
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	850	991	16.6	239	28.1	217	21.9	-9.2
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	6 887	7 209	4.7	666	9.7	698	9.7	4.8
WISCONSIN								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	49 222	49 953	1.5	28 025	57.0	26 362	52.8	6.0
EDUCATION.	24 421	24 481	0.2	13 568	55.6	13 786	56.3	1.6
TEACHERS.	10 212	10 212	-	4 260	41.7	5 934	58.1	39.3
OTHER.	14 209	14 269	0.4	9 308	65.5	7 852	55.0	-15.6
HIGHWAYS.	1 733	1 733	-	1 300	75.0	1 335	77.0	2.7
PUBLIC WELFARE.	968	978	1.0	450	46.5	872	89.2	93.8
HOSPITALS.	5 956	6 008	0.9	2 449	41.1	2 482	41.3	1.3
POLICE PROTECTION.	768	760	-1.0	550	71.6	570	75.0	3.6
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	15 376	15 993	4.0	9 708	63.2	7 317	45.8	-24.7
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	149 987	151 136	0.8	100 261	66.8	101 157	66.9	0.9
EDUCATION.	79 739	78 987	-0.9	57 382	72.0	58 324	73.8	1.6
TEACHERS.	60 554	59 118	-2.4	49 108	81.1	50 523	85.5	2.9
OTHER.	19 185	19 869	3.6	8 274	43.1	7 801	39.3	-5.7
HIGHWAYS.	9 548	10 128	6.1	6 783	71.0	6 719	66.3	-0.9
PUBLIC WELFARE.	6 214	6 978	12.3	2 970	47.8	3 569	51.1	20.2
HOSPITALS.	11 297	10 774	-4.6	6 098	54.0	5 820	54.0	-4.6
POLICE PROTECTION.	9 578	9 396	-1.9	7 279	76.0	7 184	76.5	-1.3
FIRE PROTECTION.	4 006	3 846	-4.0	3 432	85.7	3 378	87.8	-1.6
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	2 065	2 177	5.4	1 538	74.5	1 470	67.5	-4.4
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	27 540	28 850	4.8	14 779	53.7	14 693	50.9	-0.6
WYOMING								
STATE GOVERNMENT.	7 610	7 888	3.7	3 071	40.4	3 135	39.7	2.1
EDUCATION.	2 133	2 121	-0.6	152	7.1	358	16.9	135.5
TEACHERS.	776	784	1.0	59	7.6	358	45.7	506.8
OTHER.	1 357	1 337	-1.5	93	6.9	-	-	-100.0
HIGHWAYS.	1 313	1 525	16.1	803	61.2	725	47.5	-9.7
PUBLIC WELFARE.	453	461	1.8	453	100.0	368	79.8	-18.8
HOSPITALS.	761	774	1.7	382	50.2	127	16.4	-66.8
POLICE PROTECTION.	181	194	7.2	68	37.6	15	7.7	-77.9
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	2 769	2 813	1.6	1 213	43.8	1 542	54.8	27.1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	16 356	16 156	-1.2	5 901	36.1	6 094	37.7	3.3
EDUCATION.	9 632	9 110	-5.4	5 412	56.2	5 462	60.0	0.9
TEACHERS.	7 119	6 509	-8.6	5 008	70.3	4 696	72.1	-6.2
OTHER.	2 513	2 601	3.5	404	16.1	766	29.5	89.6
HIGHWAYS.	731	706	-3.4	39	5.3	16	2.3	-59.0
PUBLIC WELFARE.	17	37	117.6	8	47.1	8	21.6	-
HOSPITALS.	2 065	2 125	2.9	-	-	200	9.4	100.0
POLICE PROTECTION.	995	1 103	10.9	130	13.1	108	9.8	-16.9
FIRE PROTECTION.	259	267	3.1	213	82.2	221	82.8	3.8
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	247	284	15.0	44	17.8	2	0.7	-95.5
ALL OTHER FUNCTIONS.	2 410	2 524	4.7	55	2.3	77	3.1	40.0

Note: Data are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

*Percent change is greater than 1,000.

- Represents zero.

2 Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

3 Data on organized employees for the Government of the District of Columbia, except for education are for October 1977.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UNITED STATES								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	79 928	50	79 878	3 040	18 878	16 827	26 010	15 123
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	13 289	43	13 246	677	2 430	959	789	8 391
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5 998	5	5 993	332	1 043	437	311	3 870
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	2 224	9	2 215	123	483	36	218	1 355
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	5 067	29	5 038	222	904	486	260	3 166
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	12 743 288	3 539 325	9 203 963	1 767 697	2 509 099	410 803	402 913	4 113 451
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	9 948 036	2 735 889	7 212 147	1 505 580	2 058 690	220 789	327 188	3 099 900
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 139	1 167	1 128	984	1 179	1 100	1 145	1 166
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	3 968 441	760 438	3 208 003	337 726	926 023	133 323	101 308	1 709 623
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	31 046	1 060	29 986	2 614	7 639	2 866	1 192	15 675
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	4 828 266	877 477	3 950 789	535 506	1 170 842	139 768	121 458	1 983 215
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	2 061 732	82 152	1 979 580	309 543	372 669	76 663	57 625	1 163 080
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	379 485	18 897	360 588	107 323	128 294	293	17 647	107 031
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. . .	2 387 049	776 428	1 610 621	118 640	669 879	62 812	46 186	713 104
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	37.9	24.8	42.9	30.3	46.7	34.0	30.1	41.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	16.2	2.3	21.5	17.5	14.9	18.7	14.3	28.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3.0	0.5	3.9	6.1	5.1	0.1	4.4	2.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. . .	18.7	21.9	17.5	6.7	26.7	15.3	11.5	17.3
ALABAMA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	953	1	952	67	419	-	339	127
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	32	1	31	5	16	-	2	8
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	23	-	23	3	10	-	2	8
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	6	1	5	2	3	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	211 351	72 973	138 378	20 092	36 457	-	11 652	70 177
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	177 524	58 039	119 485	18 824	31 809	-	9 825	59 027
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	989	1 202	886	833	878	-	689	940
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	7 453	3 053	4 400	114	4 286	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	74	14	60	5	45	-	3	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	15 123	4 969	10 154	349	6 549	-	162	3 094
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	118	-	118	-	118	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	6 172	-	6 172	235	2 681	-	162	3 094
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. . .	8 833	4 969	3 864	114	3 750	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	7.2	6.8	7.3	1.7	18.0	-	1.4	4.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	2.9	-	4.5	1.2	7.4	-	1.4	4.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. . .	4.2	6.8	2.8	0.6	10.3	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ALASKA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	151	1	150	8	142	-	-	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	23	1	22	6	16	-	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	9	-	9	5	4	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	12	1	11	1	10	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	31 779	16 460	15 319	3 766	11 553	-	-	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	28 017	15 290	12 727	3 123	9 604	-	-	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 833	1 748	1 936	1 868	1 958	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	18 509	8 804	9 705	2 052	7 653	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	102	31	71	21	50	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	21 899	12 107	9 792	2 083	7 709	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1 924	-	1 924	1 586	338	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	19	-	19	-	19	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	19 956	12 107	7 849	497	7 352	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	68.9	73.6	63.9	55.3	66.7	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6.1	-	12.6	42.1	2.9	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	62.8	73.6	51.2	13.2	63.6	-	-	-
ARIZONA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	420	1	419	14	70	-	106	229
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	107	1	106	1	5	-	1	99
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	106	1	105	1	4	-	1	99
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	154 176	42 068	112 108	16 660	23 459	-	4 702	67 287
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	120 471	32 011	88 460	14 948	20 132	-	4 546	48 834
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 198	1 219	1 191	1 077	1 221	-	1 655	1 170
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	5 635	-	5 635	-	5 635	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	140	-	140	3	12	-	1	124
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	39 327	-	39 327	1 032	7 570	-	2 598	28 127
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	33 691	-	33 691	1 032	1 934	-	3 598	28 127
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	5 635	-	5 635	-	5 635	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	25.5	-	35.1	6.2	32.3	-	55.3	41.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	21.9	-	30.1	6.2	8.2	-	55.3	41.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	3.7	-	5.1	-	24.0	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ARKANSAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 347	1	1 346	75	467	-	424	380
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	57	1	56	5	3	-	1	47
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5	-	5	1	1	-	1	2
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	48	-	48	4	2	-	-	42
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	116 622	39 109	77 513	13 400	17 671	-	1 181	45 261
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	91 746	30 947	60 799	11 191	12 065	-	704	36 839
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	841	985	767	615	748	-	825	819
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	1 981	-	1 981	40	207	-	3	1 731
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	43	-	43	13	9	-	1	20
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	5 661	-	5 661	387	1 280	-	3	3 991
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1 507	-	1 507	40	207	-	3	1 257
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3 730	-	3 730	347	1 073	-	-	2 310
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	424	-	424	-	-	-	-	424
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	4.9	-	7.3	2.9	7.2	-	0.3	8.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1.3	-	1.9	0.3	1.2	-	0.3	2.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3.2	-	4.8	2.6	6.1	-	-	5.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	0.4	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.9
CALIFORNIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 807	1	3 806	57	414	-	2 229	1 106
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	1 427	1	1 426	54	309	-	223	840
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	408	-	408	3	6	-	24	375
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	522	-	522	43	241	-	124	114
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	497	1	496	8	62	-	75	351
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	1 347 385	298 445	1 048 940	227 589	188 484	-	65 762	567 105
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	991 067	216 829	774 238	205 144	165 686	-	54 858	348 550
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 398	1 438	1 387	1 241	1 428	-	1 296	1 469
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	333 430	-	333 430	9 018	9 802	-	21 268	293 342
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 439	-	3 439	379	1 024	-	324	1 712
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	713 001	-	713 001	181 122	130 637	-	31 340	369 902
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	365 024	-	365 024	71 987	779	-	11 502	280 756
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	218 176	-	218 176	99 880	100 249	-	8 430	9 617
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	129 801	-	129 801	9 255	29 609	-	11 408	79 529
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	52.9	-	68.0	79.6	69.3	-	47.7	65.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	27.1	-	34.8	31.6	0.4	-	17.5	49.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	16.2	-	20.8	43.9	53.2	-	12.8	1.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	9.6	-	12.4	4.1	15.7	-	17.3	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
COLORADO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 465	1	1 464	62	262	-	955	185
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	122	1	121	7	14	-	8	92
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	34	-	34	1	7	-	7	19
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	67	1	66	4	4	-	1	57
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	21	-	21	2	3	-	-	16
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	183 850	58 346	125 504	18 264	30 682	-	6 078	70 480
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	133 164	36 893	96 271	15 043	25 681	-	4 137	51 410
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 182	1 348	1 119	909	1 199	-	1 210	1 132
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	34 494	-	34 494	298	3 005	-	1 804	29 387
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	161	-	161	10	29	-	10	112
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	41 570	-	41 570	931	3 778	-	1 849	35 012
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	22 804	-	22 804	37	2 938	-	1 804	18 025
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	5 556	-	5 556	490	304	-	45	4 717
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	13 210	-	13 210	404	536	-	-	12 270
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	22.6	-	33.1	5.1	12.3	-	30.4	49.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	12.4	-	18.2	0.2	9.6	-	29.7	25.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3.0	-	4.4	2.7	1.0	-	0.7	6.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	7.2	-	10.5	2.2	1.7	-	-	17.4
CONNECTICUT								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	435	1	434	-	33	149	236	16
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	146	1	145	-	23	89	18	15
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	83	-	83	-	18	47	10	8
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	62	1	61	-	5	42	7	7
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	158 326	52 768	105 558	-	43 331	56 513	3 654	2 060
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	127 712	42 900	84 812	-	37 493	43 675	2 002	1 642
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 150	1 108	1 171	-	1 164	1 180	1 166	1 109
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	106 291	43 830	62 461	-	27 592	31 912	1 029	1 928
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	740	26	714	-	170	486	24	34
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	109 884	43 830	66 054	-	30 037	33 023	1 055	1 939
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	46 206	-	46 206	-	25 784	18 757	713	952
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	13	-	13	-	-	-	13	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	63 665	43 830	19 835	-	4 253	14 266	329	987
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	69.4	83.1	62.6	-	69.3	58.4	28.9	94.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	29.2	-	43.8	-	59.5	33.2	19.5	46.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-	0.4	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	40.2	83.1	18.8	-	9.8	25.2	9.0	47.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
DELAWARE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	211	1	210	3	55	-	127	25
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	21	1	20	1	2	-	1	16
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	15	-	15	-	1	-	1	13
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	5	1	4	1	1	-	-	2
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	35 828	16 895	18 933	2 575	2 839	-	377	13 142
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	30 281	14 245	16 036	2 172	2 403	-	349	11 112
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 075	1 065	1 084	901	1 062	-	1 114	1 124
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	9 255	5 376	3 879	31	1 262	-	88	2 498
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	76	32	44	3	9	-	2	30
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	17 814	5 376	12 438	1 317	1 262	-	88	9 771
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	10 429	-	10 429	-	1 095	-	88	9 246
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	44	-	44	-	-	-	-	44
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	7 341	5 376	1 965	1 317	167	-	-	481
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	49.7	31.8	65.7	51.1	44.5	-	23.3	74.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	29.1	-	55.1	-	38.6	-	23.3	70.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	0.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	20.5	31.8	10.4	51.1	5.9	-	-	3.7
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	51 799	-	51 799	-	46 779	-	5 020	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	47 655	-	47 655	-	42 688	-	4 967	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 614	-	1 614	-	1 557	-	2 109	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	24 313	-	24 313	-	19 560	-	4 753	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	67	-	67	-	63	-	4	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	24 313	-	24 313	-	19 560	-	4 753	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	4 753	-	4 753	-	-	-	4 753	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	24 313	-	24 313	-	19 560	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	46.9	-	46.9	-	41.8	-	94.7	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	94.7	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	46.9	-	46.9	-	41.8	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
FLORIDA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	912	1	911	66	389	-	361	95
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	187	1	186	11	98	-	9	68
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	136	-	136	7	67	-	4	58
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	4	-	4	-	2	-	1	1
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	47	1	46	4	29	-	4	9
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	489 449	114 209	375 240	77 177	81 057	-	24 176	192 830
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	411 028	95 712	315 316	69 303	71 835	-	21 176	153 002
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 035	1 079	1 022	984	1 039	-	864	1 052
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	205 365	52 174	153 191	17 071	26 597	-	220	109 303
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	351	9	342	26	199	-	10	107
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	222 074	53 729	168 345	17 290	35 673	-	400	114 982
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	141 274	-	141 274	16 040	31 699	-	277	93 258
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	50	-	50	-	40	-	10	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	80 750	53 729	27 021	1 250	3 934	-	113	21 724
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	45.4	47.0	44.9	22.4	44.0	-	1.7	59.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	28.9	-	37.6	20.8	39.1	-	1.1	48.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	16.5	47.0	7.2	1.6	4.9	-	0.5	11.3
GEORGIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 267	1	1 266	158	530	-	390	188
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	17	-	17	1	3	-	8	5
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5	-	5	1	1	-	3	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	11	-	11	-	2	-	4	5
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	310 585	87 239	223 346	29 853	40 113	-	39 620	113 760
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	262 621	72 557	190 064	26 264	33 972	-	34 584	95 244
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	894	1 023	845	861	848	-	807	853
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	2 752	-	2 752	2	459	-	2 291	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	22	-	22	1	8	-	9	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	6 462	-	6 462	2	535	-	4 214	1 711
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	976	-	976	2	459	-	515	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3 710	-	3 710	-	76	-	1 923	1 711
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	1 776	-	1 776	-	-	-	1 776	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	2.1	-	2.9	(Z)	1.3	-	10.6	1.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.3	-	0.4	(Z)	1.1	-	1.3	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.2	-	1.7	-	0.2	-	4.9	1.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	0.6	-	0.8	-	-	-	4.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
HAWAII								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	20	1	19	3	1	-	15	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	4	1	3	2	1	-	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	58 586	43 914	14 672	3 608	11 062	-	2	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	43 934	32 067	11 867	3 193	8 674	-	-	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 246	1 259	1 212	1 169	1 228	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	39 566	30 814	8 752	1 971	6 781	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	35	12	23	14	9	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	39 566	30 814	8 752	1 978	6 781	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	8 752	-	8 752	1 978	6 781	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	30 814	30 814	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	67.5	70.2	59.7	54.8	68.2	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	15.0	-	59.7	54.8	68.2	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	52.6	70.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	973	1	972	44	199	-	612	117
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	111	1	110	1	10	-	7	92
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	38	-	38	-	6	-	3	29
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	27	1	26	1	-	-	2	23
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	46	-	46	-	4	-	2	40
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	57 070	19 606	37 464	6 563	6 846	-	2 440	21 615
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	41 341	13 867	27 474	5 209	4 269	-	1 623	16 373
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 000	1 127	936	809	970	-	937	966
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	10 825	-	10 825	-	1 446	-	54	9 325
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	127	-	127	1	22	-	5	99
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	12 640	-	12 640	175	1 712	-	227	10 526
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	4 154	-	4 154	-	1 150	-	31	2 973
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 231	-	1 231	175	-	-	173	883
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	7 255	-	7 255	-	562	-	23	6 670
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	22.1	-	33.7	2.7	25.0	-	9.3	48.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7.3	-	11.1	-	16.8	-	1.3	13.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	2.2	-	3.3	2.7	-	-	7.1	4.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	12.7	-	19.4	-	8.2	-	0.9	30.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ILLINOIS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	6 619	1	6 618	102	1 274	1 435	2 747	1 060
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	839	1	838	15	125	6	35	657
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	334	-	334	6	57	1	13	257
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	257	-	257	4	31	3	8	211
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	248	1	247	5	37	2	14	189
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	629 317	141 089	488 228	44 583	118 339	17 949	47 793	259 564
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	458 230	102 648	355 582	39 290	88 824	4 932	33 523	189 013
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 290	1 273	1 295	983	1 316	688	1 330	1 359
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	159 426	25 822	133 604	6 248	9 234	22	13 332	104 768
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 298	91	1 207	23	298	3	72	811
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS								
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	185 258	26 270	158 988	6 376	11 942	22	14 652	125 996
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	59 706	-	59 706	5 872	6 158	6	673	46 997
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	9 727	-	9 727	105	1 804	-	1 320	6 498
	115 825	26 270	89 555	399	3 980	16	12 659	72 501
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS								
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	29.4	18.6	32.6	14.3	10.1	0.1	30.7	48.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	9.5	-	12.2	13.2	5.2	(2)	1.4	18.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	1.5	-	2.0	0.2	1.5	-	2.8	2.5
	18.4	18.6	18.3	0.9	3.4	0.1	26.5	27.9
INDIANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 867	1	2 866	91	569	1 011	890	305
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	331	1	330	7	35	3	14	271
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	145	-	145	2	11	-	5	127
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	23	-	23	3	10	1	6	3
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	163	1	162	2	14	2	3	141
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	293 617	82 678	210 939	40 289	45 204	4 354	6 319	114 773
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	220 106	54 523	165 583	33 197	37 605	631	3 585	90 565
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 032	1 217	971	729	914	813	1 026	1 083
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	63 866	25	63 841	147	6 988	37	723	55 946
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	541	6	535	12	97	3	18	405
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS								
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	80 142	5 315	74 827	323	11 421	85	1 421	61 577
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	33 198	-	33 198	86	4 476	-	671	27 965
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	5 414	-	5 414	140	4 122	48	694	410
	41 530	5 315	36 215	97	2 823	37	56	33 202
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS								
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	27.3	6.4	35.5	0.8	25.3	2.0	22.5	53.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	11.3	-	15.7	0.2	9.9	-	10.6	24.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	1.8	-	2.6	0.3	9.1	1.1	11.0	0.4
	14.1	6.4	17.2	0.2	6.2	0.8	0.9	28.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
IOWA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 851	1	1 850	99	954	-	334	463
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	470	1	469	51	48	-	1	369
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	268	-	268	29	35	-	1	203
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	66	-	66	10	2	-	-	54
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	136	1	135	12	11	-	-	112
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	181 548	51 500	130 048	21 780	29 146	-	920	78 202
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	128 394	37 419	90 975	17 300	17 445	-	676	55 554
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 088	1 216	1 036	918	1 024	-	872	1 079
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	65 073	16 285	48 788	3 230	7 242	-	123	38 193
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	637	17	620	80	126	-	1	413
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	67 636	16 285	51 351	3 705	7 383	-	123	40 140
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	29 910	-	29 910	2 889	6 774	-	123	20 124
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 235	-	1 235	377	3	-	-	855
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	36 491	16 285	20 206	439	606	-	-	19 161
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	37.3	31.6	39.5	17.0	25.3	-	13.4	51.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	16.5	-	23.0	13.3	23.2	-	13.4	25.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.7	-	0.9	1.7	(2)	-	-	1.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	20.1	31.6	15.5	2.0	2.1	-	-	24.5
KANSAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 726	1	3 725	105	625	1 449	1 219	327
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	281	1	280	5	15	-	3	257
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	91	-	91	2	3	-	2	84
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	78	-	78	-	5	-	1	72
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	112	1	111	3	7	-	-	101
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	160 068	50 436	109 632	17 170	25 964	2 719	3 872	59 907
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	114 622	34 954	79 668	14 032	16 685	630	2 600	45 721
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	958	1 114	904	723	912	667	915	959
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	25 448	6 606	25 448	462	2 299	-	350	22 337
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	358	31	327	10	41	-	5	271
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	44 645	10 163	34 482	549	3 618	-	383	29 932
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	10 503	-	10 503	310	1 493	-	369	8 331
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3 942	-	3 942	-	487	-	14	3 441
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	30 200	10 163	20 037	239	1 638	-	-	18 160
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	27.9	20.2	31.5	3.2	13.9	-	9.9	50.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6.6	-	9.6	1.8	5.8	-	9.5	13.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	2.5	-	3.6	-	1.9	-	0.4	5.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	18.9	20.2	18.3	1.4	6.3	-	-	30.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
KENTUCKY								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 185	1	1 184	119	406	-	478	181
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	48	-	48	3	7	-	3	35
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	11	-	11	2	2	-	2	5
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	29	-	29	1	-	-	-	28
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	8	-	8	-	5	-	1	2
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	179 275	68 837	110 438	14 966	23 315	-	2 895	69 262
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	143 368	56 102	87 266	12 298	19 589	-	1 549	53 830
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	948	999	916	738	876	-	1 037	967
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	10 957	-	10 957	64	3 177	-	676	7 040
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	46	-	46	3	27	-	3	13
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	16 205	-	16 205	520	3 631	-	676	11 378
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	2 316	-	2 316	64	415	-	644	1 193
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 641	-	1 641	456	-	-	-	1 185
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	12 248	-	12 248	-	3 216	-	32	9 000
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	9.0	-	14.7	3.5	15.6	-	23.4	16.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1.3	-	2.1	0.4	1.8	-	22.2	1.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.9	-	1.5	3.0	-	-	-	1.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	6.8	-	11.1	-	13.8	-	1.1	13.0
LOUISIANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	459	1	458	62	300	-	30	66
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	27	1	26	2	16	-	1	7
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	8	-	8	-	6	-	1	1
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	10	-	10	1	5	-	-	4
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	9	1	8	1	5	-	-	2
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	229 272	80 524	148 748	24 041	36 809	-	618	87 280
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	197 703	65 180	132 523	21 040	33 140	-	566	77 777
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	891	949	862	759	778	-	892	926
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	21 846	6 960	14 886	220	4 054	-	41	10 571
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	96	35	61	4	46	-	2	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	26 508	8 319	18 189	220	5 350	-	41	12 578
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7 613	-	7 613	-	3 772	-	41	3 800
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	785	-	785	-	42	-	-	743
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	18 110	8 319	9 791	220	1 536	-	-	8 035
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	11.6	10.3	12.2	0.9	14.5	-	6.6	14.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3.3	-	5.1	-	10.2	-	6.6	4.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.3	-	0.5	-	0.1	-	-	0.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	7.9	10.3	6.6	0.9	4.2	-	-	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MAINE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	782	1	781	16	24	475	178	88
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	172	1	171	-	19	77	7	68
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	97	-	97	-	10	45	2	40
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	6	-	6	-	-	2	1	3
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	69	1	68	-	9	30	4	25
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	65 268	23 954	41 314	1 314	12 036	15 308	1 034	11 622
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	45 497	16 408	29 089	826	9 708	8 687	743	9 125
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	923	979	891	704	924	872	889	892
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	26 423	10 390	16 033	-	5 822	4 061	249	5 901
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	339	8	331	-	97	110	9	115
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	27 223	10 390	16 833	-	5 878	4 091	252	6 612
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	9 101	-	9 101	-	3 626	1 289	104	4 082
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	385	-	385	-	-	-	3	382
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	17 737	10 390	7 347	-	2 252	2 802	145	2 148
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	41.7	43.4	40.7	-	48.8	26.7	24.4	56.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	13.9	-	22.0	-	30.1	8.4	10.1	35.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.6	-	0.9	-	-	-	0.3	3.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	27.2	43.4	17.8	-	18.7	18.3	14.0	18.5
MARYLAND								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	427	1	426	23	151	-	252	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	30	1	29	15	11	-	3	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	9	-	9	5	2	-	2	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	5	-	5	1	4	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	16	1	15	9	5	-	1	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	254 000	80 179	173 821	118 332	51 942	-	3 547	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	213 261	72 199	141 062	93 266	44 293	-	3 503	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 185	1 138	1 209	1 328	958	-	1 220	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	105 084	1 939	103 145	61 972	39 937	-	1 236	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	138	4	134	99	31	-	4	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	110 204	2 006	108 198	64 034	42 928	-	1 236	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	34 290	-	34 290	32 787	285	-	1 218	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	54	-	54	16	38	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	75 860	2 006	73 854	31 231	42 605	-	18	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	43.4	2.5	62.2	51.4	82.6	-	34.8	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	13.5	-	19.7	27.7	0.5	-	34.3	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	(2)	-	(2)	(2)	0.1	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	29.9	2.5	42.5	26.4	82.0	-	0.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MASSACHUSETTS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	768	1	767	12	39	312	328	76
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	371	1	370	8	37	239	22	64
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	191	-	191	8	29	99	11	44
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	6	-	6	-	-	2	4	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	174	1	173	-	8	138	7	20
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	323 864	82 567	241 297	7 114	106 739	105 835	9 602	12 007
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	258 871	68 446	190 425	6 509	89 309	76 525	8 837	9 245
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 177	1 085	1 209	1 068	1 219	1 170	1 589	1 175
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	207 557	58 600	148 957	1 448	73 313	58 551	7 226	8 419
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 941	37	1 904	21	445	1 214	45	179
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	220 301	61 492	158 809	1 692	79 093	61 737	7 318	8 969
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	114 644	-	114 644	1 692	69 164	37 459	512	5 817
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	89	-	89	-	-	15	74	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	105 568	61 492	44 076	-	9 929	24 263	6 732	3 152
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	68.0	74.5	65.8	23.8	74.1	58.3	76.2	74.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	35.4	-	47.5	23.8	64.8	35.4	5.3	48.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	(2)	0.8	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	32.6	74.5	18.3	-	9.3	22.9	70.1	26.3
MICHIGAN								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 627	1	2 626	83	531	1 245	167	600
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	875	1	874	72	207	53	15	527
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	504	-	504	40	120	28	7	309
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	11	-	11	-	4	2	2	3
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	360	1	359	32	83	23	6	215
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	558 990	152 172	406 818	49 628	85 975	25 204	6 321	239 690
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	400 489	106 151	294 338	43 902	69 015	4 137	5 101	172 183
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 356	1 375	1 349	1 105	1 386	1 189	1 154	1 406
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	244 188	18 524	225 664	25 451	41 167	1 946	2 116	154 984
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 965	83	2 882	385	729	115	23	1 630
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	292 509	52 475	240 034	26 266	50 502	2 081	2 318	158 867
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	163 116	-	163 116	7 589	40 619	1 380	1 533	111 995
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	276	-	276	-	47	-	164	65
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	129 117	52 475	76 642	18 677	9 836	701	621	46 807
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	52.3	34.5	59.0	52.9	58.7	8.3	36.7	66.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	29.2	-	40.1	15.3	47.2	5.5	24.3	46.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	(2)	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	2.6	(2)
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	23.1	34.5	18.8	37.6	11.4	2.8	9.8	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MINNESOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 439	1	3 438	87	855	1 793	263	440
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	618	1	617	75	139	2	12	389
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	265	-	265	36	72	1	5	151
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	24	-	24	4	8	-	2	10
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	329	1	328	35	59	1	5	228
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	256 333	70 190	186 143	32 946	45 896	11 041	6 426	89 834
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	177 048	46 448	130 600	26 320	27 320	460	5 222	71 278
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 233	1 368	1 184	1 103	1 225	580	1 275	1 196
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	118 985	21 490	97 495	12 865	15 388	29	2 874	66 339
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 771	117	1 654	225	396	3	28	1 002
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	126 834	22 140	104 694	15 575	15 861	29	3 176	70 053
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	51 591	-	51 591	9 635	6 319	16	2 447	33 174
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	961	-	961	312	75	-	292	282
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	74 282	22 140	52 142	5 628	9 467	13	437	36 597
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	49.5	31.5	56.2	47.3	34.6	0.3	49.4	78.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	20.1	-	27.7	29.2	13.8	0.1	38.1	36.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.4	-	0.5	0.9	0.2	-	4.5	0.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	29.0	31.5	28.0	17.1	20.6	0.1	6.8	40.7
MISSISSIPPI								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	836	1	835	82	283	-	304	166
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	15	1	14	2	6	-	-	6
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6	1	5	-	3	-	-	2
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	7	-	7	2	1	-	-	4
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	140 434	42 471	97 963	21 962	20 782	-	937	54 282
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	111 278	33 888	77 390	18 578	16 018	-	707	42 087
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	814	876	787	667	744	-	603	860
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 125	-	1 125	-	1 067	-	-	58
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	16	-	16	-	11	-	-	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1 379	-	1 379	-	1 112	-	-	267
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	338	-	338	-	209	-	-	129
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	183	-	183	-	45	-	-	138
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	858	-	858	-	858	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1.0	-	1.4	-	5.4	-	-	0.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.2	-	0.3	-	1.0	-	-	0.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	0.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	0.6	-	0.9	-	4.1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MISSOURI								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 938	1	2 937	114	917	327	1 011	568
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	183	1	182	5	25	-	13	139
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	183	1	182	5	25	-	13	139
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	254 922	74 652	180 270	19 634	48 497	2 283	7 606	102 250
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	202 154	57 957	144 197	16 872	38 881	224	5 982	82 238
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	986	1 019	973	809	1 013	569	875	996
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	147	10	137	12	44	-	16	65
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	42 966	16 418	26 548	1 276	5 127	-	614	19 531
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	42 966	16 418	26 548	1 276	5 127	-	614	19 531
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	16.9	22.0	12.2	6.5	10.6	-	8.1	19.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	16.9	22.0	12.2	6.5	10.0	-	8.1	19.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	950	1	949	54	126	-	311	458
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	207	1	206	14	19	-	6	167
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	82	1	81	7	16	-	3	55
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	30	-	30	2	1	-	1	26
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	95	-	95	5	2	-	2	86
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	53 939	19 134	34 805	7 095	6 298	-	525	20 887
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	40 715	13 945	26 770	5 409	4 526	-	311	16 524
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 085	1 165	1 043	815	1 015	-	690	1 132
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	19 714	7 369	12 345	528	2 135	-	32	9 650
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	402	94	308	25	61	-	5	217
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	21 125	8 298	12 827	592	2 189	-	49	9 997
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	16 632	8 298	8 334	409	2 134	-	20	5 771
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	227	-	227	16	-	-	8	203
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	4 266	-	4 266	167	55	-	21	4 023
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	39.2	43.4	36.9	8.3	34.8	-	9.3	47.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	30.8	43.4	23.9	5.8	33.9	-	3.8	27.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.4	-	0.7	0.2	-	-	1.5	1.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	7.9	-	12.3	2.4	0.9	-	4.0	19.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEBRASKA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 425	1	3 424	93	534	471	1 193	1 133
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	355	1	354	5	16	-	10	323
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	108	-	108	1	6	-	3	98
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	103	-	103	3	6	-	3	91
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	144	1	143	1	4	-	4	134
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	112 218	32 481	79 737	13 467	17 027	607	7 982	40 654
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	81 519	24 591	56 928	10 272	11 558	85	6 056	28 957
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	992	989	994	799	1 024	593	1 343	979
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	27 909	2 859	25 050	580	3 156	-	2 433	18 881
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	402	10	392	10	32	-	13	337
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	31 573	3 247	28 326	1 254	3 454	-	2 567	21 051
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	18 648	-	18 648	542	3 022	-	674	14 410
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 921	-	1 921	674	224	-	111	912
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	11 004	3 247	7 757	38	208	-	1 782	5 729
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	28.1	10.0	35.5	9.3	20.3	-	32.2	51.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	16.6	-	23.4	4.0	17.7	-	8.4	35.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.7	-	2.4	5.0	1.3	-	1.4	2.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	9.8	10.0	9.7	0.3	1.2	-	22.3	14.1
NEVADA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	183	1	182	16	17	-	132	17
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	37	1	36	8	8	-	5	15
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	14	-	14	2	5	-	3	4
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	11	1	10	3	1	-	1	5
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	12	-	12	3	2	-	1	6
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	45 185	14 320	30 865	10 520	4 866	-	916	14 563
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	37 095	11 230	25 865	9 325	4 346	-	591	11 603
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 176	1 267	1 136	1 168	1 306	-	1 090	1 048
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	19 791	-	19 791	5 093	3 596	-	106	10 996
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	77	-	77	14	29	-	7	27
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	20 532	-	20 532	5 236	3 645	-	141	11 510
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	8 461	-	8 461	4 911	3 016	-	86	448
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	714	-	714	134	31	-	35	514
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	11 357	-	11 357	191	598	-	20	10 548
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	45.4	-	66.5	49.8	74.9	-	15.4	79.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	18.7	-	27.4	46.7	62.0	-	9.4	3.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.6	-	2.3	1.3	0.6	-	3.8	3.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	25.1	-	36.8	1.8	12.3	-	2.2	72.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	507	1	506	10	13	221	103	159
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	103	1	102	2	13	4	1	82
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	64	-	64	1	7	2	-	54
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	15	-	15	-	-	1	1	13
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	24	1	23	1	6	1	-	15
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	50 459	16 792	33 667	2 610	10 146	7 761	1 129	12 021
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	35 090	11 975	23 115	2 210	8 435	2 570	268	9 632
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	993	1 111	932	706	1 009	845	844	941
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	15 709	5 270	10 439	424	4 959	66	-	4 990
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	174	23	151	4	54	11	1	81
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS								
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	20 015	8 818	11 197	424	5 021	252	4	5 496
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	6 399	-	6 399	347	1 731	156	-	4 165
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	383	-	383	-	-	49	4	330
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	39.7	52.5	33.3	16.2	49.5	3.2	0.4	45.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	12.7	-	19.0	13.3	17.1	2.0	-	34.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.8	-	1.1	-	-	0.6	0.4	2.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	26.2	52.5	13.1	3.0	32.4	0.6	-	8.3
NEW JERSEY								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 516	1	1 515	21	335	232	380	547
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	809	1	808	20	187	122	40	439
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	448	-	448	12	100	58	22	256
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	22	-	22	-	7	3	4	8
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	339	1	338	8	80	61	14	175
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	417 829	92 002	325 827	67 072	97 247	26 875	8 580	126 053
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	340 222	74 769	265 453	57 434	79 675	19 172	7 578	101 594
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 208	1 244	1 198	980	1 147	1 090	1 078	1 390
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	227 085	51 974	175 111	35 891	44 037	10 175	2 665	82 343
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 302	26	2 276	264	543	273	58	1 138
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS								
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	241 658	54 255	187 403	37 943	49 571	10 842	3 005	86 042
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	130 729	-	130 729	23 752	39 229	6 959	1 602	59 187
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	387	-	387	-	173	-	40	174
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	57.8	59.0	57.5	56.6	51.0	40.3	35.0	68.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	31.3	-	40.1	35.4	40.3	25.9	18.7	47.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.5	0.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	26.5	59.0	17.3	21.2	10.5	14.4	15.9	21.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW MEXICO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	315	1	314	32	94	-	100	88
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	41	1	40	1	5	-	-	34
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	4	-	4	1	1	-	-	2
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	27	-	27	-	-	-	-	27
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	10	1	9	-	4	-	-	5
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	81 123	35 092	46 031	4 508	11 292	-	337	29 894
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	65 350	26 265	39 085	3 860	9 796	-	304	25 125
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 013	1 069	975	855	954	-	822	1 004
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	17 082	6 109	10 973	347	3 416	-	-	7 210
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	54	11	43	5	13	-	-	25
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	19 412	6 109	13 303	546	3 416	-	-	9 341
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6 977	-	6 977	546	55	-	-	6 376
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1 733	-	1 733	-	-	-	-	1 733
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	10 702	6 109	4 593	-	3 361	-	-	1 232
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	23.9	17.4	28.9	12.1	30.3	-	-	31.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	8.6	-	15.2	12.1	0.5	-	-	21.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	2.1	-	3.8	-	-	-	-	5.8
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	13.2	17.4	10.0	-	29.8	-	-	4.1
NEW YORK								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 307	1	3 306	57	618	930	965	736
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	1 085	1	1 084	53	198	156	13	664
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	660	-	660	42	112	65	7	434
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	24	-	24	-	4	10	-	10
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	401	1	400	11	82	81	6	220
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	1 056 082	202 946	853 136	113 668	440 157	47 608	9 898	241 805
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	869 549	184 587	684 962	97 468	363 204	29 733	8 912	185 645
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 302	1 203	1 328	976	1 383	1 051	1 765	1 430
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	791 619	167 990	623 629	83 105	352 815	14 525	4 186	168 998
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 302	10	3 292	236	716	232	32	2 076
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	839 240	168 260	670 980	88 251	382 830	14 859	4 389	180 651
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	248 564	-	248 564	81 958	38 224	4 384	4 232	119 766
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	1 544	-	1 544	-	25	61	-	1 458
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	589 132	168 260	420 872	6 293	344 581	10 414	157	59 427
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	79.5	82.9	78.6	77.6	87.0	31.2	44.3	74.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	23.5	-	29.1	72.1	8.7	9.2	42.8	49.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY	0.1	-	0.2	-	(2)	0.1	-	0.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	55.8	82.9	49.3	5.5	78.3	21.9	1.6	24.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NORTH CAROLINA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	875	1	874	100	472	-	302	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	315 815	96 520	219 295	174 902	37 139	-	7 254	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	263 864	79 887	183 977	144 556	32 862	-	6 559	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	973	1 090	922	932	905	-	798	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 706	1	2 705	53	362	1 361	587	342
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	178	1	177	4	5	-	-	168
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	71	-	71	1	-	-	-	70
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	49	-	49	2	4	-	-	43
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	58	1	57	1	1	-	-	55
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	53 552	15 494	38 058	3 947	7 241	9 199	751	16 920
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	29 123	10 577	18 546	2 965	2 748	90	70	12 673
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 076	1 169	1 024	847	1 058	503	711	1 063
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	5 950	66	5 884	53	28	-	-	5 803
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	199	4	195	2	8	-	-	185
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	8 554	704	7 850	53	582	-	-	7 215
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3 331	-	3 331	12	-	-	-	3 319
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 253	-	1 253	-	554	-	-	699
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	3 970	704	3 266	41	28	-	-	3 197
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	16.0	4.5	20.6	1.3	8.0	-	-	42.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	6.2	-	8.8	0.3	-	-	-	19.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	2.3	-	3.3	-	7.7	-	-	4.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	7.4	4.5	8.6	1.0	0.4	-	-	18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OHIO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 333	1	3 332	88	935	1 321	315	673
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	719	1	718	17	153	18	27	503
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	362	-	362	8	55	7	13	279
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	118	-	118	4	51	4	9	50
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	239	1	238	5	47	7	5	174
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	573 625	142 410	431 215	75 038	100 912	15 928	14 037	225 300
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	429 421	102 760	326 661	69 326	77 528	3 813	11 134	164 860
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 097	1 151	1 080	839	1 159	1 106	1 098	1 142
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	189 844	10 375	179 469	9 271	32 043	149	4 783	133 223
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 498	41	1 457	60	396	23	39	939
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	222 297	23 114	199 183	9 610	39 904	280	5 052	144 337
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	130 411	-	130 411	3 635	20 972	80	4 571	101 153
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	12 664	-	12 664	96	6 397	13	269	5 889
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	79 222	23 114	56 108	5 879	12 535	187	212	37 295
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	38.8	16.2	46.2	12.8	39.5	1.8	36.0	64.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	22.7	-	30.2	4.8	20.8	0.5	32.6	44.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	2.2	-	2.9	0.1	6.3	0.1	1.9	2.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	13.8	16.2	13.0	7.8	12.4	1.2	1.5	16.6
OKLAHOMA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 695	1	1 694	77	568	-	405	644
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	162	1	161	1	27	-	-	133
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	39	-	39	-	12	-	-	27
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	71	1	70	1	3	-	-	66
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	52	-	52	-	12	-	-	40
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	168 064	60 404	107 660	14 638	31 031	-	1 054	60 937
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	132 237	44 852	87 385	12 722	25 564	-	676	48 423
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	906	978	870	632	883	-	685	927
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	18 233	-	18 233	-	7 168	-	-	11 065
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	169	-	169	-	52	-	-	117
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	28 146	-	28 146	-	8 485	-	-	19 661
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	14 107	-	14 107	-	4 603	-	-	9 504
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	4 278	-	4 278	-	595	-	-	3 683
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	9 761	-	9 761	-	3 287	-	-	6 474
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	16.7	-	26.1	-	27.3	-	-	32.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	8.4	-	13.1	-	14.8	-	-	15.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	2.5	-	4.0	-	1.9	-	-	6.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	5.8	-	9.1	-	10.6	-	-	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OREGON								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 449	1	1 448	36	239	-	797	376
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	377	1	376	29	49	-	37	261
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	206	-	206	20	23	-	26	137
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	27	-	27	2	4	-	3	18
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	144	1	143	7	22	-	8	106
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	164 660	54 184	110 476	16 210	15 953	-	7 566	70 747
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	119 239	37 653	81 586	14 142	12 808	-	6 439	48 197
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 190	1 254	1 160	1 134	1 259	-	1 218	1 134
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	87 280	22 029	65 251	8 160	7 186	-	3 271	46 634
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	884	66	818	75	149	-	67	527
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	96 229	28 973	67 256	8 203	7 624	-	3 343	48 086
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	43 964	-	43 964	6 012	5 410	-	2 083	30 459
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	603	-	603	28	121	-	62	392
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	51 662	28 973	22 689	2 163	2 093	-	1 198	17 235
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	58.4	53.5	60.9	50.6	47.8	-	44.2	68.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	26.7	-	39.8	37.1	33.9	-	27.5	43.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.4	-	0.5	0.2	0.8	-	0.8	0.6
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	31.4	53.5	20.5	13.3	13.1	-	15.8	24.4
PENNSYLVANIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	5 239	1	5 238	66	1 016	1 547	2 039	570
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	1 120	1	1 119	38	273	149	117	542
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	502	-	502	25	110	65	63	239
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	23	-	23	-	10	6	5	2
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	595	1	594	13	153	78	49	301
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	556 170	148 752	407 418	51 961	79 651	24 700	21 155	229 951
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	447 733	125 856	321 877	46 702	64 814	12 788	18 979	178 594
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 172	1 205	1 159	792	1 236	975	1 269	1 229
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	336 643	99 179	237 464	16 212	46 765	4 494	13 328	156 665
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 254	40	2 214	122	558	249	161	1 124
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	343 323	99 179	244 144	16 938	48 026	4 764	13 369	161 047
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	78 937	-	78 937	7 893	6 819	1 643	11 852	50 730
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	589	-	589	-	167	78	64	280
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	263 797	99 179	164 618	9 045	41 040	3 043	1 453	110 037
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	61.7	66.7	59.9	32.6	60.3	19.3	63.2	70.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	14.2	-	19.4	15.2	8.6	6.7	56.0	22.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	47.4	66.7	40.4	17.4	51.5	12.3	6.9	47.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
RHODE ISLAND								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	120	1	119	-	8	31	77	3
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	41	1	40	-	8	21	8	3
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	21	-	21	-	5	9	6	1
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	18	1	17	-	3	12	1	1
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	52 044	23 872	28 172	-	15 949	11 173	623	427
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	42 124	17 867	24 257	-	14 238	9 256	393	370
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 180	1 129	1 218	-	1 241	1 189	958	1 338
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	36 979	16 640	20 339	-	12 760	7 166	204	209
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	198	9	189	-	58	115	13	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	37 612	16 640	20 972	-	13 121	7 428	214	209
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	12 328	-	12 328	-	9 243	2 780	179	126
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	10	-	10	-	-	-	10	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	25 274	16 640	8 634	-	3 878	4 648	25	83
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	72.3	69.7	74.4	-	82.3	66.5	34.3	48.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	23.7	-	43.8	-	58.0	24.9	28.7	29.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	1.6	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	67.2	69.7	30.6	-	24.3	41.6	4.0	19.4
SOUTH CAROLINA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	585	1	584	46	264	-	182	92
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	10	-	10	2	1	-	2	5
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	7	-	7	1	1	-	1	4
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	185 881	65 515	120 366	22 698	16 836	-	8 613	72 219
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	153 069	55 294	97 775	20 183	13 246	-	8 256	56 090
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	897	984	848	776	754	-	991	874
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	577	-	577	-	-	-	8	569
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	-	11	7	1	-	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	796	-	796	12	131	-	8	645
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	13	-	13	5	-	-	8	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	214	-	214	7	131	-	-	76
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	569	-	569	-	-	-	-	569
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	0.4	-	0.7	0.1	0.8	-	0.1	0.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	(Z)	-	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	0.1	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.2	(Z)	0.8	-	-	0.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	0.3	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
SOUTH DAKOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 729	1	1 728	64	311	1 010	148	195
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	183	1	182	14	10	-	2	156
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	46	-	46	4	4	-	-	38
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	52	-	52	-	2	-	1	49
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	85	1	84	10	4	-	1	69
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	49 893	16 717	33 176	4 438	7 169	3 644	279	17 646
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	31 951	11 615	20 336	3 205	3 711	-	78	13 342
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	943	1 061	876	692	910	255	538	913
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	7 807	950	6 857	388	599	-	22	5 848
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	255	4	251	19	13	-	1	218
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	10 728	1 449	9 279	388	625	-	22	8 244
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1 804	-	1 804	158	244	-	-	1 402
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 570	-	1 570	-	26	-	-	1 544
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	7 354	1 449	5 905	230	355	-	22	5 298
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	21.5	8.7	28.0	8.7	8.7	-	7.9	46.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3.6	-	5.4	3.6	3.4	-	-	7.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3.1	-	4.7	-	0.4	-	-	8.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	14.7	8.7	17.8	5.2	5.0	-	7.9	30.0
TENNESSEE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	907	1	906	94	327	-	471	14
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	27	1	26	12	10	-	4	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	-	1	-	2	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	15	1	14	10	2	-	2	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	9	-	9	2	7	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	246 849	73 207	173 642	84 349	83 853	-	4 280	1 160
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	202 447	60 110	142 337	66 226	71 937	-	3 200	974
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	939	952	933	820	1 043	-	861	732
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	22 775	-	22 775	3 596	19 000	-	179	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	59	2	57	16	34	-	7	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	33 087	2 060	31 027	4 699	26 034	-	294	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	242	-	242	-	72	-	170	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	2 367	2 060	307	-	183	-	124	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	30 478	-	30 478	4 699	25 779	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	13.4	2.8	17.9	5.6	31.0	-	6.9	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	4.0	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.0	2.8	0.2	-	0.2	-	2.9	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	12.4	-	17.6	5.6	30.7	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
TEXAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	3 897	1	3 896	254	1 068	-	1 442	1 132
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	27	-	27	3	21	-	3	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	16	-	16	3	10	-	3	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	8	-	8	-	8	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	741 550	193 950	547 600	62 470	128 316	-	19 312	337 502
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	615 655	151 621	464 034	57 192	113 831	-	16 416	276 595
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	990	1 092	957	812	1 013	-	894	967
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	7 244	-	7 244	-	7 244	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	54	-	54	3	49	-	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	8 866	-	8 866	595	8 066	-	205	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	1 533	-	1 533	-	1 533	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 255	-	1 255	595	455	-	205	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	6 078	-	6 078	-	6 078	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1.2	-	1.6	1.0	6.3	-	1.1	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.2	-	0.3	-	1.2	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.2	-	0.2	1.0	0.4	-	1.1	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	0.8	-	1.1	-	4.7	-	-	-
UTAH								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	493	1	492	29	217	-	206	40
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	44	1	43	2	4	-	3	34
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7	-	7	-	-	-	2	5
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	21	1	20	2	4	-	1	13
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	16
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	84 537	33 238	51 299	7 899	9 222	-	1 425	32 753
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	59 877	24 115	35 762	6 318	6 544	-	1 171	21 729
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 056	1 077	1 042	1 048	1 034	-	999	1 045
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	14 628	-	14 628	-	-	-	619	14 009
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	109	6	103	1	7	-	2	93
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	21 792	343	21 449	105	772	-	619	19 953
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	4 635	-	4 635	-	-	-	619	4 016
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	4 295	343	3 952	105	772	-	-	3 075
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	12 862	-	12 862	-	-	-	-	12 862
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	25.8	1.0	41.8	1.3	8.4	-	43.4	60.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	5.5	-	9.0	-	-	-	43.4	12.3
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	5.1	1.0	7.7	1.3	8.4	-	-	9.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	15.2	-	25.1	-	-	-	-	39.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
VERMONT								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	648	1	647	14	57	237	67	272
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	148	1	147	-	8	6	1	132
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	91	1	90	-	4	5	-	81
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	11
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	46	-	46	-	4	1	1	40
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	31 702	11 827	19 875	49	1 775	5 474	858	11 719
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	21 523	10 075	11 448	21	1 351	1 408	98	8 570
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	999	1 068	939	659	1 003	854	771	945
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	12 319	6 100	6 219	-	443	109	-	5 667
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	186	4	182	-	19	9	1	153
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	12 738	6 185	6 553	-	476	123	17	5 937
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	10 042	6 185	3 857	-	346	118	-	3 393
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	180	-	180	-	-	-	-	180
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	2 516	-	2 516	-	130	5	17	2 364
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	40.2	52.3	33.0	-	26.8	2.2	1.0	50.7
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	31.7	52.3	19.4	-	19.5	2.2	-	29.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.6	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	1.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	7.9	-	12.7	-	7.3	0.1	2.0	20.2
VIRGINIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	389	1	389	95	229	-	65	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	317 664	112 799	204 865	117 643	84 290	-	2 932	-
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	254 712	86 678	168 034	91 023	74 131	-	2 880	-
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 011	1 065	984	1 019	944	-	870	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WASHINGTON								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	1 669	1	1 668	39	265	-	1 062	302
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	449	1	448	34	82	-	94	238
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	260	1	259	18	47	-	49	145
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	13	-	13	1	3	-	7	2
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	176	-	176	15	32	-	38	91
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	232 861	89 153	143 708	21 147	30 919	-	17 897	73 745
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	179 517	61 846	117 671	17 917	23 857	-	13 360	62 537
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 294	1 311	1 285	1 145	1 364	-	1 298	1 293
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	123 902	31 192	92 710	8 186	15 532	-	8 385	60 607
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 329	126	1 203	139	271	-	152	641
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	129 033	34 569	94 464	8 918	15 786	-	8 583	61 177
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	93 568	34 569	58 999	6 682	6 793	-	2 857	42 667
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	992	-	992	703	86	-	159	44
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	34 473	-	34 473	1 533	8 907	-	5 567	18 466
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	55.4	38.8	65.7	42.2	51.1	-	48.0	83.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	40.2	38.8	41.1	31.6	22.0	-	16.0	57.9
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.4	-	0.7	3.3	0.3	-	0.9	0.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	14.8	-	24.0	7.2	28.7	-	31.1	25.0
WEST VIRGINIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	597	1	596	55	227	-	259	55
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	28	1	27	2	13	-	4	8
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY . . .	6	-	6	-	3	-	3	-
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY .	16	1	15	1	5	-	1	8
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS . . .	6	-	6	1	5	-	-	-
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	106 232	44 444	61 788	7 843	11 747	-	1 232	40 966
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	91 417	36 200	55 217	6 868	9 114	-	897	38 338
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	935	945	928	676	854	-	889	991
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	1 290	-	1 290	3	1 083	-	204	-
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	46	1	45	1	37	-	4	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	2 994	76	2 918	3	1 873	-	228	814
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	850	-	850	-	646	-	204	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1 036	76	960	-	122	-	24	814
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	1 108	-	1 108	3	1 105	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	2.8	0.2	4.7	(Z)	15.9	-	18.5	2.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	0.8	-	1.4	-	5.5	-	16.6	-
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	1.0	0.2	1.6	-	1.0	-	1.9	2.0
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	1.0	-	1.8	(Z)	9.4	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. State and Local Government Labor Relations Policies, Bargaining Units, and Represented Employees, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WISCONSIN								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	2 519	1	2 518	72	576	1 270	190	410
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	574	1	573	61	123	14	4	371
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	318	1	317	38	62	5	3	209
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	12	-	12	1	2	2	1	6
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	244	-	244	22	59	7	-	156
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	280 573	70 606	209 967	45 685	65 577	16 628	971	81 106
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	201 089	49 953	151 136	38 556	50 085	1 973	753	59 769
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 183	1 307	1 142	965	1 236	699	976	1 195
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	139 507	28 250	111 257	23 185	38 906	81	427	48 658
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 346	20	1 326	258	492	20	7	549
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	148 410	33 100	115 310	24 236	39 201	152	450	51 271
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	101 378	33 100	68 278	19 789	13 603	81	447	34 358
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	288	-	288	124	46	29	3	86
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	46 744	-	46 744	4 323	25 552	42	-	16 827
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	52.9	46.9	54.9	53.1	59.8	0.9	46.3	63.2
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	36.1	46.9	32.5	43.3	20.7	0.5	46.0	42.4
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	16.7	-	22.3	9.5	39.0	0.3	-	20.7
WYOMING								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977.	387	1	386	23	90	-	216	57
GOVERNMENTS WITH LABOR RELATIONS POLICIES, TOTAL	49	-	49	1	6	-	-	42
BY TYPE OF POLICY:								
COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	12	-	12	1	2	-	-	9
MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS ONLY . .	22	-	22	-	1	-	-	21
BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER DISCUSSIONS	15	-	15	-	3	-	-	12
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	31 067	10 185	20 882	4 534	3 509	-	753	12 086
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ONLY	24 044	7 888	16 156	3 836	2 766	-	444	9 110
AVERAGE OCTOBER EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 075	1 188	1 019	839	993	-	935	1 107
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS.	4 646	-	4 646	-	331	-	-	4 315
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	66	-	66	2	10	-	-	53
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	6 596	-	6 596	298	722	-	-	5 576
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	2 167	-	2 167	298	113	-	-	1 756
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	932	-	932	-	20	-	-	912
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	3 497	-	3 497	-	589	-	-	2 908
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	21.2	-	31.6	6.6	20.6	-	-	46.1
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS ONLY	7.0	-	10.4	6.6	3.2	-	-	14.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH MEET AND CONFER ONLY.	3.0	-	4.5	-	0.6	-	-	7.5
IN GOVERNMENTS WITH BOTH COLLECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS AND MEET AND CONFER. .	11.3	-	16.7	-	16.8	-	-	24.1

Note: Data except for bargaining units are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data".

- Represents zero.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UNITED STATES							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	50	79 878	3 040	18 878	16 827	26 010	15 123
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	892	29 932	2 428	7 418	2 895	1 227	15 964
OCTOBER 1977.	r 906	r 29 521	r 2 431	r 7 485	3 022	r 1 327	15 257
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-1.5	1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-4.2	-7.5	4.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	689	24 038	1 899	5 658	2 571	856	13 054
OCTOBER 1977.	r 730	r 22 852	r 1 859	r 5 576	2 568	905	r 11 945
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-5.6	5.2	2.2	1.5	0.1	-5.4	9.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	203	5 894	529	1 760	324	371	2 910
OCTOBER 1977.	r 176	r 6 669	r 572	r 1 909	454	r 422	r 3 312
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	15.3	-11.6	-7.5	-7.8	-28.6	-12.1	-12.1
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	480	15 708	1 283	3 701	1 459	518	8 747
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r 544	r 16 557	r 1 382	r 3 983	1 544	661	r 8 987
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-11.8	-5.1	-7.2	-7.0	-5.4	-21.6	-2.7
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	345	13 720	1 076	3 099	1 344	418	7 782
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r 495	r 13 212	r 1 083	r 2 980	1 316	r 454	r 7 379
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-30.3	3.8	-0.7	4.0	2.2	-7.9	5.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	43	1 038	118	213	102	26	579
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r 127	r 2 118	178	r 383	156	r 68	r 1 333
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-66.1	-51.0	-33.7	-44.4	-34.6	-61.8	-56.6
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	302	12 681	958	2 886	1 242	392	7 203
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r 368	r 11 094	r 905	r 2 597	1 160	386	r 6 046
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-17.9	14.3	5.9	11.1	7.2	1.6	19.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	135	1 989	207	602	115	100	965
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r 49	r 3 345	r 299	r 1 003	228	r 207	r 1 608
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	175.5	-40.5	-30.8	-40.0	-49.6	-51.7	-40.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	760 438	3 208 003	337 726	926 023	133 323	101 308	1 709 623
OCTOBER 1977.	r 732 627	r 3 013 537	r 324 260	r 903 977	133 359	r 97 894	r 1 554 050
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	3.8	6.5	4.2	2.4	(Z)	3.5	10.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	32 358	169 518	14 456	34 544	2 525	714	117 279
OCTOBER 1977.	r 99 346	r 261 833	21 516	r 26 350	4 638	r 4 251	r 205 078
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-67.4	-35.3	-32.8	31.1	-45.5	-83.2	-42.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	151 380	1 566 268	152 311	479 848	59 190	41 135	833 784
OCTOBER 1977.	r 414 861	r 1 309 965	r 144 227	r 286 794	59 161	r 30 236	r 789 547
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-63.5	19.6	5.6	67.3	(Z)	36.0	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ALABAMA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	952	67	419	-	339	127
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	20	38	6	29	-	-	3
OCTOBER 1977.	11	28	4	19	-	1	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	81.8	35.7	50.0	52.6	-	-100.0	-25.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	8	15	3	12	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	8	8	1	7	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	87.5	200.0	71.4	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	12	23	3	17	-	-	3
OCTOBER 1977.	3	20	3	12	-	1	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	300.0	15.0	-	41.7	-	-100.0	-25.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	22	5	15	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	4	16	3	13	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	75.0	37.5	66.7	15.4	-	-	(¹)
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	8	3	5	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	7	1	6	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	66.7	14.3	200.0	-16.7	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	1	5	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	3	-	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	100.0	(¹)	66.7	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	2	2	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	4	1	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	400.0	-50.0	100.0	-100.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	14	2	10	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	9	2	7	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	100.0	55.6	-	42.9	-	-	(¹)
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	3 053	4 400	114	4 286	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	856	259	47	212	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	256.7	(*)	142.6	(*)	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 658	5	3 653	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	81	61	-	61	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	(*)	(¹)	(*)	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2 774	109	109	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	508	158	47	111	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	446.1	-31.0	131.9	-100.0	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ALASKA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	150	8	142	-	-	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	23	71	17	54	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	20	96	20	76	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	15.0	-26.0	-15.0	-28.9	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	22	62	16	46	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	20	73	16	57	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	10.0	-15.1	-	-19.3	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	3	9	1	8	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	23	4	19	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-60.9	-75.0	-57.9	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	16	20	9	11	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	20	48	13	35	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-20.0	-58.3	-30.8	-68.6	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	13	18	8	10	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	20	35	10	25	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-35.0	-48.6	-20.0	-60.0	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	6	6	1	5	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-66.7	-	-80.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	13	16	7	9	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	14	29	9	20	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-7.1	-44.8	-22.2	-55.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	13	3	10	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-84.6	-66.7	-90.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	8 804	9 705	2 052	7 653	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	8 649	9 519	2 414	7 105	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	1.8	2.0	-15.0	7.7	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	95	83	12	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	715	757	9	748	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-87.5	822.2	-98.4	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	620	3 838	954	2 884	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	6 879	4 689	1 552	3 137	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-91.0	-18.1	-38.5	-8.1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ARIZONA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	419	14	70	-	106	229
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	100	-	11	-	1	88
OCTOBER 1977.	-	97	2	11	-	-	84
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	3.1	-100.0	-	-	(¹)	4.8
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	96	-	7	-	1	88
OCTOBER 1977.	-	94	2	8	-	-	84
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	2.1	-100.0	-12.5	-	(¹)	4.8
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	64	-	6	-	1	57
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	53	1	3	-	-	49
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	20.8	-100.0	100.0	-	(¹)	16.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	33.3	-	33.3	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-66.7	-	-66.7	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	60	-	2	-	1	57
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	50	1	-	-	-	49
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	20.0	-100.0	(¹)	-	(¹)	16.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	5 635	-	5 635	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 565	-	3 565	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	58.1	-	58.1	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2 070	-	2 070	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 565	-	3 565	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-41.9	-	-41.9	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 565	-	3 565	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(¹)	-	(¹)	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ARKANSAS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 346	75	467	-	424	380
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	19	2	5	-	1	11
OCTOBER 1977.	-	20	2	4	-	-	14
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	-5.0	-	25.0	-	(¹)	-21.4
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	6	1	1	-	1	3
OCTOBER 1977.	-	9	-	3	-	-	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-33.3	(¹)	-66.7	-	(¹)	-50.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	13	1	4	-	-	8
OCTOBER 1977.	-	11	2	1	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	18.2	-50.0	300.0	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	1	-	-	1	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-50.0	(¹)	-	-	(¹)	-75.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	1	-	-	1	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-20.0	(¹)	-	-	(¹)	-60.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	100.0	(¹)	-	-	(¹)	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-50.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-	-100.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 981	40	207	-	3	1 731
OCTOBER 1977.	-	2 352	-	308	-	-	2 044
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-15.8	(¹)	-32.8	-	(¹)	-15.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	43	40	-	-	3	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	62	-	-	-	-	62
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-30.6	(¹)	-	-	(¹)	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 069	-	-	-	-	1 069
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1 423	-	-	-	-	1 423
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-24.9	-	-	-	-	-24.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
CALIFORNIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 806	57	414	-	2 229	1 106
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 124	252	949	-	340	1 583
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 079	304	989	-	388	1 398
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	1.5	-17.1	-4.0	-	-12.4	13.2
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 592	33	124	-	151	1 284
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1 401	30	165	-	194	1 012
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	13.6	10.0	-24.8	-	-22.2	26.9
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 532	219	825	-	189	299
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1 678	274	824	-	194	386
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-8.7	-20.1	0.1	-	-2.6	-22.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1 493	110	379	-	121	883
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	2 094	195	613	-	198	1 088
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-28.7	-43.6	-38.2	-	-38.9	-18.8
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	993	8	73	-	81	831
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	1 091	19	104	-	103	865
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-9.0	-57.9	-29.8	-	-21.4	-3.9
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	197	2	9	-	5	181
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	605	5	19	-	21	560
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-67.4	-60.0	-52.6	-	-76.2	-67.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	796	6	64	-	76	650
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	486	14	85	-	82	305
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	63.8	-57.1	-24.7	-	-7.3	113.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	500	102	306	-	40	52
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	1 003	176	509	-	95	223
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-50.1	-42.0	-39.9	-	-57.9	-76.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	333 430	9 018	9 802	-	21 268	293 342
OCTOBER 1977.	-	251 482	3 476	8 168	-	21 560	218 278
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	32.6	159.4	20.0	-	-1.4	34.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	89 893	344	157	-	414	88 978
OCTOBER 1977.	-	158 839	394	412	-	1 960	156 073
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-43.4	-12.7	-61.9	-	-78.9	-43.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	116 597	664	7 301	-	9 286	99 346
OCTOBER 1977.	-	52 823	2 501	3 070	-	4 317	42 935
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	120.7	-73.5	137.8	-	115.1	131.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
COLORADO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 464	62	262	-	955	185
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	135	13	24	-	10	88
OCTOBER 1977.	1	132	14	28	-	9	81
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	100.0	2.3	-7.1	-14.3	-	11.1	8.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	90	5	19	-	9	57
OCTOBER 1977.	-	95	6	20	-	8	61
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-5.3	-16.7	-5.0	-	12.5	-6.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	45	8	5	-	1	31
OCTOBER 1977.	1	37	8	8	-	1	20
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	100.0	21.6	-	-37.5	-	-	55.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	74	8	9	-	3	54
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	79	5	21	-	3	50
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	100.0	-6.3	60.0	-57.1	-	-	8.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	50	3	8	-	3	36
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	55	2	13	-	2	38
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-9.1	50.0	-38.5	-	50.0	-5.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	10	1	3	-	-	6
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	9	1	7	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	11.1	-	-57.1	-	-	500.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	40	2	5	-	3	30
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	46	1	6	-	2	37
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-13.0	100.0	-16.7	-	50.0	-18.9
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	24	5	1	-	-	18
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	24	3	8	-	1	12
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	100.0	-	66.7	-87.5	-	-100.0	50.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	34 494	298	3 005	-	1 804	29 387
OCTOBER 1977.	-	34 611	480	3 419	-	1 532	29 180
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-0.3	-37.9	-12.1	-	17.8	0.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 279	79	625	-	-	575
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1 256	66	1 129	-	-	61
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	1.8	19.7	-44.6	-	-	842.6
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	11 499	51	1 465	-	58	9 925
OCTOBER 1977.	-	19 480	147	1 573	-	1 186	16 574
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-41.0	-65.3	-6.9	-	-95.1	-40.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
CONNECTICUT							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	434	-	33	149	236	16
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	25	680	-	145	476	24	35
OCTOBER 1977.	20	741	-	197	493	19	32
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	25.0	-8.2	-	-26.4	-3.5	26.3	9.4
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	23	627	-	138	435	21	33
OCTOBER 1977.	17	656	-	176	437	18	25
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	35.3	-4.4	-	-21.6	-0.5	16.7	32.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	53	-	7	41	3	2
OCTOBER 1977.	3	85	-	21	56	1	7
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-33.3	-37.6	-	-66.7	-26.8	200.0	-71.4
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	285	-	46	205	14	20
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	20	303	-	84	201	9	9
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-85.0	-5.9	-	-45.2	2.0	55.6	122.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	253	-	39	183	11	20
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	17	260	-	75	171	8	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-82.4	-2.7	-	-48.0	7.0	37.5	233.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	27	-	1	22	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	17	36	-	11	22	2	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-94.1	-25.0	-	-90.9	-	-100.0	300.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	226	-	38	161	11	16
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	224	-	64	149	6	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	0.9	-	-40.6	8.1	83.3	220.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	32	-	7	22	3	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	43	-	9	30	1	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-25.6	-	-22.2	-26.7	200.0	-100.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	43 830	62 461	-	27 592	31 912	1 029	1 928
OCTOBER 1977.	36 655	59 024	-	25 393	31 434	895	1 302
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	19.6	5.8	-	8.7	1.5	15.0	48.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	849	880	-	25	808	-	47
OCTOBER 1977.	36 655	1 039	-	159	825	50	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-97.7	-15.3	-	-84.3	-2.1	-100.0	840.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1 573	19 841	-	6 115	12 055	715	956
OCTOBER 1977.	-	21 519	-	9 490	11 404	468	157
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-7.8	-	-35.6	5.7	52.8	508.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
DELAWARE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	210	3	55	-	127	25
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	33	36	3	9	-	2	22
OCTOBER 1977.	37	59	3	12	-	2	42
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-10.8	-39.0	-	-25.0	-	-	-47.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	29	33	3	9	-	2	19
OCTOBER 1977.	29	55	3	12	-	2	38
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-40.0	-	-25.0	-	-	-50.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	4	3	-	-	-	-	3
OCTOBER 1977.	8	4	-	-	-	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-50.0	-25.0	-	-	-	-	-25.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	28	3	8	-	1	16
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	8	26	3	5	-	2	16
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	12.5	7.7	-	60.0	-	-50.0	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	27	3	8	-	1	15
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	6	24	3	5	-	2	14
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	16.7	12.5	-	60.0	-	-50.0	7.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-50.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	26	3	8	-	1	14
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	4	22	3	5	-	2	12
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	75.0	18.2	-	60.0	-	-50.0	16.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-50.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	5 376	3 879	31	1 262	-	88	2 498
OCTOBER 1977.	5 715	9 789	1 317	2 277	-	101	6 094
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-5.9	-60.4	-97.6	-44.6	-	-12.9	-59.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	45	-	-	-	-	45
OCTOBER 1977.	12	82	-	-	-	-	82
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-45.1	-	-	-	-	-45.1
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1 940	3 082	31	1 039	-	38	1 974
OCTOBER 1977.	756	2 247	31	874	-	101	1 241
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	156.6	37.2	-	18.9	-	-62.4	59.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	62	-	58	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	63	-	59	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	-1.6	-	-1.7	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	41	-	37	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	42	-	38	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-2.4	-	-2.6	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	21	-	21	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	21	-	21	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	27	-	25	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	11	-	9	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	145.5	-	177.8	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	-	4	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	7	-	5	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-14.3	-	-20.0	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	4	-	2	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	-	4	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	100.0	-	-33.3	-	(¹)	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	21	-	21	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	425.0	-	425.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	24 313	-	19 560	-	4 753	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	30 400	-	24 400	-	6 000	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-20.0	-	-19.8	-	-20.8	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	865	-	565	-	300	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 927	-	1 620	-	307	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	14 615	-	8 915	-	5 700	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-86.8	-	-81.8	-	-94.6	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
FLORIDA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	911	66	389	-	361	95
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	13	337	24	203	-	9	101
OCTOBER 1977.	6	311	26	177	-	11	97
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	116.7	8.4	-7.7	14.7	-	-18.2	4.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	5	290	19	172	-	7	92
OCTOBER 1977.	6	273	22	157	-	9	85
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-16.7	6.2	-13.6	9.6	-	-22.2	8.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	8	47	5	31	-	2	9
OCTOBER 1977.	-	38	4	20	-	2	12
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	23.7	25.0	55.0	-	-	-25.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	198	12	118	-	6	62
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	4	215	18	125	-	7	65
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	175.0	-7.9	-33.3	-5.6	-	-14.3	-4.6
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	178	11	101	-	6	60
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	4	191	14	111	-	6	60
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-25.0	-6.8	-21.4	-9.0	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	20	-	13	-	-	7
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	4	40	3	24	-	2	11
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-50.0	-100.0	-45.8	-	-100.0	-36.4
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	158	11	88	-	6	53
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	151	11	87	-	4	49
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	4.6	-	1.1	-	50.0	8.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	20	1	17	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	24	4	14	-	1	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-16.7	-75.0	21.4	-	-100.0	-60.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	52 174	153 191	17 071	26 597	-	220	109 303
OCTOBER 1977.	24 735	144 166	16 119	24 377	-	392	103 278
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	110.9	6.3	5.9	9.1	-	-43.9	5.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	8 999	-	5 023	-	-	3 976
OCTOBER 1977.	9 177	19 031	7 804	3 150	-	82	7 995
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-52.7	-100.0	59.5	-	-100.0	-50.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	46 974	82 303	5 742	14 684	-	210	61 667
OCTOBER 1977.	-	79 888	6 751	11 776	-	191	61 170
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	3.0	-14.9	24.7	-	9.9	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
GEORGIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 266	158	530	-	390	188
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	9	1	3	-	5	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	8	1	2	-	4	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	12.5	-	50.0	-	25.0	-100.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7	1	2	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	7	1	2	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	100.0	-	(1)	-	(1)	-100.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	5	-	3	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	150.0	-	(1)	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	50.0	-	(1)	-	-50.0	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	200.0	-	(1)	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(1)	-	(1)	-	(1)	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2 752	2	459	-	2 291	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	2 480	2	482	-	1 996	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	11.0	-	-4.8	-	14.8	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	93	-	-	-	93	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-100.0	-	-	-	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	525	-	459	-	66	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	65	-	-	-	65	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	707.7	-	(1)	-	1.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
HAWAII							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	19	3	1	-	15	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	17	23	14	9	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	13	30	21	9	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	30.8	-23.3	-33.3	-	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	12	23	14	9	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	12	23	14	9	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	1	7	7	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	400.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	13	30	21	9	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-61.5	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	23	14	9	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	23	14	9	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	7	7	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	400.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	30 814	8 752	1 971	6 781	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	29 737	8 752	1 978	6 774	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	3.6	-	-0.4	0.1	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	20 751	8 752	1 978	6 774	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
IDAHO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	972	44	199	-	612	117
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	125	-	20	-	5	100
OCTOBER 1977.	-	125	-	20	-	4	101
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	-1.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	91	-	16	-	4	71
OCTOBER 1977.	-	85	-	17	-	3	65
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	7.1	-	-5.9	-	33.3	9.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	34	-	4	-	1	29
OCTOBER 1977.	-	40	-	3	-	1	36
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-15.0	-	33.3	-	-	-19.4
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	65	-	14	-	3	48
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	81	-	13	-	3	65
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-19.8	-	7.7	-	-	-26.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	55	-	10	-	3	42
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	57	-	10	-	2	45
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-3.5	-	-	-	50.0	-6.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	5	-	1	-	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-60.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-50.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	53	-	10	-	3	40
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	52	-	9	-	2	41
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	1.9	-	11.1	-	50.0	-2.4
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	10	-	4	-	-	6
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	24	-	3	-	1	20
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-58.3	-	33.3	-	-100.0	-70.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	10 825	-	1 446	-	54	9 325
OCTOBER 1977.	-	9 938	-	1 107	-	37	8 794
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	8.9	-	30.6	-	45.9	6.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	130	-	-	-	-	130
OCTOBER 1977.	-	596	-	202	-	-	394
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-78.3	-	-100.0	-	-	-67.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	6 034	-	1 360	-	48	4 626
OCTOBER 1977.	-	6 548	-	643	-	23	5 882
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-7.8	-	111.5	-	108.7	-21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ILLINOIS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	6 618	102	1 274	1 435	2 747	1 060
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	97	1 205	21	291	4	75	814
OCTOBER 1977.	r104	1 228	23	311	4	98	792
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-6.7	-1.9	-8.7	-6.4	-	-23.5	2.8
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	91	902	17	220	3	57	605
OCTOBER 1977.	r102	881	18	222	3	74	564
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-10.8	2.4	-5.6	-0.9	-	-23.0	7.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6	303	4	71	1	18	209
OCTOBER 1977.	r2	347	5	89	1	24	228
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	200.0	-12.7	-20.0	-20.2	-	-25.0	-8.3
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	98	681	7	144	3	48	479
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r101	657	14	135	4	32	472
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-3.0	3.7	-50.0	6.7	-25.0	50.0	1.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	88	575	6	123	3	37	406
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r99	510	10	96	3	23	378
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-11.1	12.7	-40.0	28.1	-	60.9	7.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	31	-	10	-	-	21
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r16	46	1	9	1	1	34
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-56.3	-32.6	-100.0	11.1	-100.0	-100.0	-38.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	81	544	6	113	3	37	385
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r83	464	9	87	2	22	344
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-2.4	17.2	-33.3	29.9	50.0	68.2	11.9
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	10	106	1	21	-	11	73
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r2	147	4	39	1	9	94
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	400.0	-27.9	-75.0	-46.2	-100.0	22.2	-22.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	25 822	133 604	6 248	9 234	22	13 332	104 768
OCTOBER 1977.	r57 098	128 808	6 003	8 815	22	13 025	100 943
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-54.8	3.7	4.1	4.8	-	2.4	3.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	15 942	1 655	-	173	-	-	1 482
OCTOBER 1977.	r22 956	2 878	519	270	5	1	2 083
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-30.6	-42.5	-100.0	-35.9	-100.0	-100.0	-28.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6 733	69 262	843	4 414	22	12 823	51 160
OCTOBER 1977.	r28 783	84 521	5 738	4 079	17	580	74 107
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-76.6	-18.1	-85.3	8.2	29.4	(*)	-31.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
INDIANA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 866	91	569	1 011	890	305
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	6	573	10	95	3	14	451
OCTOBER 1977.	5	556	12	89	3	13	439
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	20.0	3.1	-16.7	6.8	-	7.7	2.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	418	6	64	2	12	334
OCTOBER 1977.	2	402	9	66	2	11	314
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	4.0	-33.3	-3.0	-	9.1	6.4
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	4	155	4	31	1	2	117
OCTOBER 1977.	3	154	3	23	1	2	125
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	33.3	0.6	33.3	34.8	-	-	-6.4
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	335	4	39	-	10	282
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	356	9	55	-	8	284
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	66.7	-5.9	-55.6	-29.1	-	25.0	-0.7
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	270	3	29	-	9	229
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	263	7	41	-	6	209
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	2.7	-57.1	-29.3	-	50.0	9.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	9	-	5	-	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	13	3	2	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-30.8	-100.0	150.0	-	-	-50.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	261	3	24	-	9	225
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	250	4	39	-	6	201
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	4.4	-25.0	-38.5	-	50.0	11.9
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	65	1	10	-	1	53
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	93	2	14	-	2	75
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	100.0	-30.1	-50.0	-28.6	-	-50.0	-29.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	25	63 841	147	6 988	37	723	55 946
OCTOBER 1977.	624	65 663	328	7 074	37	874	57 350
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-96.0	-2.8	-55.2	-1.2	-	-17.3	-2.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	488	-	141	-	-	347
OCTOBER 1977.	-	594	110	99	-	-	385
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-17.8	-100.0	42.4	-	-	-9.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	25	43 466	102	2 570	-	110	40 684
OCTOBER 1977.	20	44 065	142	4 225	-	843	38 855
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	25.0	-1.4	-28.2	-39.2	-	-87.0	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
IOWA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 850	99	954	-	334	463
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	12	665	71	122	-	1	471
OCTOBER 1977.	12	642	68	116	-	1	457
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	3.6	4.4	5.2	-	-	3.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	11	553	61	115	-	1	376
OCTOBER 1977.	12	504	59	103	-	1	341
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-8.3	9.7	3.4	11.7	-	-	10.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1	112	10	7	-	-	95
OCTOBER 1977.	-	138	9	13	-	-	116
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-18.8	11.1	-46.2	-	-	-18.1
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	471	48	93	-	1	329
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	479	46	81	-	-	352
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-41.7	-1.7	4.3	14.8	-	(1)	-6.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	438	44	90	-	1	303
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	396	43	73	-	-	280
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-41.7	10.6	2.3	23.3	-	(1)	8.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	7	40	15	13	-	-	12
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	125	23	21	-	-	81
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-41.7	-68.0	-34.8	-38.1	-	-	-85.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	398	29	77	-	1	291
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	271	20	52	-	-	199
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	46.9	45.0	48.1	-	(1)	46.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	33	4	3	-	-	26
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	83	3	8	-	-	72
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-60.2	33.3	-62.5	-	-	-63.9
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	16 285	48 788	3 230	7 242	-	123	38 193
OCTOBER 1977.	16 937	44 326	3 144	7 189	-	128	33 865
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-3.8	10.1	2.7	0.7	-	-3.9	12.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	7 872	1 750	383	364	-	-	1 003
OCTOBER 1977.	16 937	8 873	1 137	1 749	-	-	5 987
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-53.5	-80.3	-66.3	-79.2	-	-	-83.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	39 690	2 044	5 863	-	123	31 660
OCTOBER 1977.	-	27 209	1 432	3 080	-	-	22 697
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	45.9	42.7	90.4	-	(1)	39.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
KANSAS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 725	105	625	1 449	1 219	327
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	23	335	8	38	-	2	287
OCTOBER 1977.	30	351	11	39	-	3	298
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-23.3	-4.6	-27.3	-2.6	-	-33.3	-3.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	220	8	25	-	1	186
OCTOBER 1977.	1	214	9	27	-	2	176
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	2.8	-11.1	-7.4	-	-50.0	5.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	23	115	-	13	-	1	101
OCTOBER 1977.	29	137	2	12	-	1	122
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	20.7	-16.1	-100.0	8.3	-	-	-17.2
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	6	195	3	17	-	-	175
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	239	9	23	-	-	207
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-18.4	-66.7	-26.1	-	-	-15.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	157	3	10	-	-	144
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	157	7	16	-	-	134
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-57.1	-37.5	-	-	7.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	13	1	-	-	-	12
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	33	2	1	-	-	30
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-60.6	-50.0	-100.0	-	-	-60.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	144	2	10	-	-	132
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	124	5	15	-	-	104
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	16.1	-60.0	-33.3	-	-	26.9
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	6	38	-	7	-	-	31
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	82	2	7	-	-	73
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-53.7	-100.0	-	-	-	-57.5
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	25 448	462	2 299	-	350	22 337
OCTOBER 1977.	-	25 164	405	2 310	-	937	21 512
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	1.1	14.1	-0.5	-	-62.6	3.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 152	142	-	-	-	1 010
OCTOBER 1977.	-	4 472	101	39	-	-	4 332
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-74.2	40.6	-100.0	-	-	-76.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	16 845	91	799	-	-	15 955
OCTOBER 1977.	-	12 881	237	1 437	-	-	11 207
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	30.8	-61.6	-44.4	-	-	42.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
KENTUCKY							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 184	119	406	-	478	181
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	58	3	32	-	3	20
OCTOBER 1977.	-	53	3	31	-	4	15
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	9.4	-	3.2	-	-25.0	33.3
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	33	2	23	-	3	5
OCTOBER 1977.	-	31	3	22	-	3	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	6.5	-33.3	4.5	-	-	66.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	25	1	9	-	-	15
OCTOBER 1977.	-	22	-	9	-	1	12
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	13.6	(1)	-	-	-100.0	25.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	31	2	24	-	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	24	3	15	-	2	4
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	29.2	-33.3	60.0	-	-100.0	25.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	20	2	17	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	14	3	8	-	2	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	42.9	-33.3	112.5	-	-100.0	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	(1)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	18	2	16	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	14	3	8	-	2	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	28.6	-33.3	100.0	-	-100.0	-100.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	11	-	7	-	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	10	-	7	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	10.0	-	-	-	-	33.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	10 957	64	3 177	-	676	7 040
OCTOBER 1977.	-	10 050	508	2 926	-	609	6 007
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	9.0	-87.4	8.6	-	11.0	17.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	675	-	127	-	-	548
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	(1)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2 519	64	2 455	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	8 780	508	1 943	-	577	5 752
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-71.3	-87.4	26.4	-	-100.0	-100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
LOUISIANA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	458	62	300	-	30	66
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	24	47	2	35	-	2	8
OCTOBER 1977.	31	43	2	31	-	2	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-22.6	9.3	-	12.9	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	20	42	2	30	-	2	8
OCTOBER 1977.	30	41	2	29	-	2	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-33.3	2.4	-	3.4	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	4	5	-	5	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	1	2	-	2	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	300.0	150.0	-	150.0	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	29	-	27	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	19	27	-	21	-	-	6
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-42.1	7.4	-	28.6	-	-	-66.7
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	25	-	23	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	19	26	-	20	-	-	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-52.6	-3.8	-	15.0	-	-	-66.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	6	-	5	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-91.7	-83.3	-	-80.0	-	-	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	24	-	22	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	7	20	-	15	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	14.3	20.0	-	46.7	-	-	-60.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	4	-	4	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	300.0	-	300.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6 960	14 886	220	4 054	-	41	10 571
OCTOBER 1977.	7 129	14 053	220	3 838	-	50	9 945
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-2.4	5.9	-	5.6	-	-18.0	6.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	42	39	-	39	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	93	2 752	-	2 052	-	-	700
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-54.8	-98.6	-	-98.1	-	-	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1 590	2 815	-	1 601	-	-	1 214
OCTOBER 1977.	1 495	5 637	-	1 237	-	-	4 400
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	6.4	-50.1	-	29.4	-	-	-72.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MAINE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	781	16	24	475	178	88
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	7	337	-	99	104	8	126
OCTOBER 1977.	2	406	1	107	163	9	126
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	250.0	-17.0	-100.0	-7.5	-36.2	-11.1	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	7	288	-	93	95	7	93
OCTOBER 1977.	2	325	1	94	131	7	92
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	250.0	-11.4	-100.0	-1.1	-27.5	-	1.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	49	-	6	9	1	33
OCTOBER 1977.	-	81	-	13	32	2	34
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-39.5	-	-53.8	-71.9	-50.0	-2.9
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	196	-	59	57	5	75
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	262	1	55	106	8	92
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	150.0	-25.2	-100.0	7.3	-46.2	-37.5	-18.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	189	-	58	56	5	70
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	212	1	50	84	6	71
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-10.9	-100.0	16.0	-33.3	-16.7	-1.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	5	19	-	4	8	1	6
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	25	1	3	12	2	7
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	150.0	-24.0	-100.0	33.3	-33.3	-50.0	-14.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	170	-	54	48	4	64
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	187	-	47	72	4	64
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-9.1	-	14.9	-33.3	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	7	-	1	1	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	50	-	5	22	2	21
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-86.0	-	-80.0	-95.5	-100.0	-76.2
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	10 390	16 033	-	5 822	4 061	249	5 901
OCTOBER 1977.	235	16 552	58	6 271	4 061	243	5 919
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(*)	-3.1	-100.0	-7.2	-	2.5	-0.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	437	-	142	81	7	207
OCTOBER 1977.	235	544	58	72	161	9	244
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-19.7	-100.0	97.2	-49.7	-22.2	-15.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	9 547	-	3 246	2 257	36	4 008
OCTOBER 1977.	-	8 928	-	2 150	2 303	123	4 352
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	6.9	-	51.0	-2.0	-70.7	-7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MARYLAND							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	426	23	151	-	252	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	3	126	85	37	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1977.	3	111	72	36	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	13.5	18.1	2.8	-	33.3	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	3	99	67	28	-	4	-
OCTOBER 1977.	3	90	59	28	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	10.0	13.6	-	-	33.3	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	27	18	9	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	21	13	8	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	28.6	38.5	12.5	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	76	55	18	-	3	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	54	39	12	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-33.3	40.7	41.0	50.0	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	55	40	12	-	3	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	47	33	11	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-33.3	17.0	21.2	9.1	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	9	6	2	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	4	2	1	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	125.0	200.0	100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	46	34	10	-	2	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	43	31	10	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	7.0	9.7	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	21	15	6	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	7	6	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	200.0	150.0	500.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1 939	103 145	61 972	39 937	-	1 236	-
OCTOBER 1977.	1 991	97 759	62 898	33 755	-	1 106	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-2.6	5.5	-1.5	18.3	-	11.8	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	13 064	4 344	8 670	-	50	-
OCTOBER 1977.	1 991	1 775	864	322	-	589	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	636.0	402.8	(*)	-	-91.5	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1 939	45 354	35 415	8 771	-	1 168	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	41 806	33 397	7 892	-	517	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	8.5	6.0	11.1	-	125.9	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MASSACHUSETTS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	767	12	39	312	328	76
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	32	1 865	21	429	1 201	38	176
OCTOBER 1977.	39	1 925	22	455	1 239	47	162
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-18.0	-3.1	-4.5	-5.7	-3.1	-19.1	8.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	28	1 724	21	412	1 099	35	157
OCTOBER 1977.	39	1 737	22	427	1 102	44	142
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-28.2	-0.8	-4.5	-3.5	-0.3	-20.5	10.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	4	141	-	17	102	3	19
OCTOBER 1977.	-	188	-	28	137	3	20
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-25.0	-	-39.3	-25.5	-	-5.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	15	977	12	232	627	10	96
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	6	890	13	180	609	9	79
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	150.0	9.8	-7.7	28.9	3.0	11.1	21.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	15	924	12	230	577	10	95
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	6	814	13	170	549	8	74
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	150.0	13.5	-7.7	35.3	5.1	25.0	28.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	44	1	10	31	1	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	85	2	22	51	1	9
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-48.2	-50.0	-54.5	-39.3	-	-88.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	14	880	11	220	546	9	94
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	6	729	11	148	498	7	65
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	133.3	20.7	-	48.7	9.7	28.6	44.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	53	-	2	50	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	76	-	10	60	1	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-30.3	-	-80.0	-16.7	-100.0	-80.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	58 600	148 957	1 448	73 313	58 551	7 226	8 419
OCTOBER 1977.	57 300	153 518	1 344	77 492	59 492	6 907	8 283
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	2.3	-3.0	7.7	-5.4	-1.6	4.7	1.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1 000	1 262	140	359	722	12	29
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 029	105	1 278	1 349	69	228
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-58.3	33.3	-71.9	-46.5	-82.6	-87.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	7 600	71 207	1 054	39 442	25 867	364	4 480
OCTOBER 1977.	40 000	64 523	730	34 234	26 299	106	3 154
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-81.0	10.4	44.4	15.3	-1.7	243.4	42.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MICHIGAN							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 626	83	531	1 245	167	600
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	73	3 124	426	767	120	26	1 785
OCTOBER 1977.	54	2 958	378	743	122	22	1 693
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	35.2	5.7	12.7	3.3	-1.6	18.2	5.5
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	48	2 656	346	665	106	18	1 521
OCTOBER 1977.	46	2 495	331	644	102	16	1 402
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	4.3	6.5	4.5	3.3	3.9	12.5	8.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	25	468	80	102	14	8	264
OCTOBER 1977.	8	463	47	99	20	6	291
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	212.5	1.1	70.2	3.0	-30.0	33.3	-9.3
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	53	1 499	195	326	57	4	917
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	18	1 503	214	351	59	11	868
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	194.4	-0.3	-8.9	-7.2	-3.4	-63.6	5.6
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	17	1 328	168	303	57	3	797
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	15	1 272	187	278	55	6	746
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	13.3	4.4	-10.2	9.0	3.6	-50.0	6.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	100	13	24	7	1	55
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	134	19	40	9	-	66
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-25.4	-31.6	-40.0	-22.2	(1)	-16.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	15	1 228	155	279	50	2	742
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	13	1 138	168	238	46	6	680
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	15.4	7.9	-7.7	17.3	8.7	-66.7	9.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	18	171	27	23	-	1	120
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	231	27	73	4	5	122
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	500.0	-26.0	-	-68.5	-100.0	-80.0	-1.6
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	18 524	225 664	25 451	41 167	1 946	2 116	154 984
OCTOBER 1977.	16 501	213 613	23 487	45 512	1 826	2 116	140 672
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	12.3	5.7	8.4	-9.6	6.6	-	10.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	277	4 417	844	616	128	10	2 819
OCTOBER 1977.	10	3 105	478	718	77	-	1 832
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(*)	42.3	76.6	-14.2	66.2	(1)	53.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	7 731	86 787	7 685	13 427	905	1 380	63 390
OCTOBER 1977.	5 764	100 690	8 736	23 459	914	672	66 909
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	34.1	-13.8	-12.0	-42.8	-1.0	105.4	-5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MINNESOTA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 438	87	855	1 793	263	440
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	28	1 771	227	430	3	28	1 083
OCTOBER 1977.	48	1 594	224	412	2	37	919
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-41.7	11.1	1.3	4.4	50.0	-24.4	17.9
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	28	1 473	199	372	2	21	879
OCTOBER 1977.	40	1 297	195	360	2	33	707
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-30.0	13.6	2.1	3.4	-	-36.4	24.4
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	298	28	58	1	7	204
OCTOBER 1977.	8	297	29	52	-	4	212
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	0.3	-3.4	11.5	(1)	75.0	-3.8
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	1 010	167	250	1	15	577
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	37	925	129	223	2	22	549
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-78.4	9.2	29.5	12.1	-50.0	-31.8	5.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	892	156	231	1	10	494
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	30	771	115	199	2	22	433
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-73.3	15.7	35.7	16.1	-50.0	-54.5	14.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	65	15	13	-	-	37
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	72	19	15	2	-	36
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-9.7	-21.1	-13.3	-100.0	-	2.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	827	141	218	1	10	457
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	30	699	96	184	-	22	397
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	18.4	46.9	18.5	(1)	-54.5	15.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	118	11	19	-	5	83
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	7	154	14	24	-	-	116
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-23.4	-21.4	-20.8	-	(1)	-28.4
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	21 490	97 495	12 865	15 388	29	2 874	66 339
OCTOBER 1977.	23 165	82 910	13 197	14 843	32	3 062	51 776
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-7.2	17.6	-2.6	3.7	-9.4	-6.2	28.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	191	2 414	404	957	-	-	1 053
OCTOBER 1977.	-	2 120	928	194	-	-	998
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	13.9	-56.5	393.3	-	-	5.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	42 620	10 384	7 387	13	602	24 234
OCTOBER 1977.	22 339	44 489	7 349	6 023	1	1 012	30 104
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-4.2	41.3	22.7	(*)	-40.5	-19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MISSISSIPPI							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	835	82	283	-	304	166
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	17	1	11	-	-	5
OCTOBER 1977.	-	43	2	38	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	-60.5	-50.0	-71.1	-	-	66.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	10	-	9	-	-	1
OCTOBER 1977.	-	8	1	7	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	25.0	-100.0	28.6	-	-	(1)
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7	1	2	-	-	4
OCTOBER 1977.	-	35	1	31	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-80.0	-	-93.5	-	-	33.3
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	5	-	3	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-60.0	-	-66.7	-	-	-50.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-66.7	-	-66.7	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-50.0	-	-50.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-50.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 125	-	1 067	-	-	58
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1 017	22	937	-	-	58
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	10.6	-100.0	13.9	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	62	-	62	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-100.0	-	-100.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	84	-	84	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	579	-	579	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-85.5	-	-85.5	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MISSOURI							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 937	114	917	327	1 011	568
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	9	92	11	31	-	12	38
OCTOBER 1977.	7	154	10	34	-	23	87
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	28.6	-40.3	10.0	-8.8	-	-47.8	-56.3
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	9	92	11	31	-	12	38
OCTOBER 1977.	7	154	10	34	-	23	87
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	28.6	-40.3	10.0	-8.8	-	-47.8	-56.3
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	14	3	5	-	2	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	66	2	12	-	11	41
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	33.3	-78.8	50.0	-58.3	-	-81.8	-90.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	14	3	5	-	2	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	66	2	12	-	11	41
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	33.3	-78.8	50.0	-58.3	-	-81.8	-90.2
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MONTANA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	949	54	126	-	311	458
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	76	354	74	56	-	4	220
OCTOBER 1977.	87	345	70	57	-	4	214
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-12.6	2.6	5.7	-1.8	-	-	2.8
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	76	249	21	54	-	3	171
OCTOBER 1977.	87	240	19	52	-	3	166
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-12.6	3.7	10.5	3.8	-	-	3.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	105	53	2	-	1	49
OCTOBER 1977.	-	105	51	5	-	1	48
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	3.9	-60.0	-	-	2.1
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	40	175	16	37	-	1	121
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	82	202	15	30	-	1	156
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-51.2	-13.4	6.7	23.3	-	-	-22.4
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	40	170	13	37	-	1	119
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	82	177	14	30	-	1	132
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-51.2	-4.0	-7.1	23.3	-	-	-9.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	6	8	2	1	-	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	5	37	2	5	-	1	29
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	20.0	-78.4	-	-80.0	-	-100.0	-82.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	34	162	11	36	-	1	114
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	77	140	12	25	-	-	103
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-55.8	15.7	-8.3	44.0	-	(1)	10.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	5	3	-	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	25	1	-	-	-	24
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-80.0	200.0	-	-	-	-91.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	7 369	12 345	528	2 135	-	32	9 650
OCTOBER 1977.	7 143	11 387	504	2 125	-	24	8 734
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	3.2	8.5	4.8	0.5	-	33.3	10.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	387	131	19	7	-	-	105
OCTOBER 1977.	448	1 119	61	131	-	17	910
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-13.6	-88.3	-68.9	-94.7	-	-100.0	-88.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1 505	9 222	446	1 846	-	21	6 909
OCTOBER 1977.	6 502	3 386	329	1 172	-	-	6 885
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-76.9	10.0	35.6	57.5	-	(1)	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEBRASKA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 424	93	534	471	1 193	1 133
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	6	404	3	26	-	16	35
OCTOBER 1977.	10	405	2	23	-	16	364
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-40.0	-0.3	50.0	13.1	-	-	-1.4
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6	277	3	19	-	10	245
OCTOBER 1977.	7	272	2	17	-	10	243
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-14.3	1.9	50.0	11.8	-	-	0.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	127	-	7	-	6	114
OCTOBER 1977.	3	133	-	6	-	6	121
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-4.5	-	16.7	-	-	-5.8
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	237	1	20	-	9	207
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	9	283	-	17	-	10	256
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-55.6	-16.3	(1)	17.6	-	-10.0	-19.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	209	1	15	-	6	187
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	6	215	-	15	-	7	193
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-33.3	-2.8	(1)	-	-	-14.3	-3.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	-	1	-	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	51	-	2	-	-	49
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-88.2	-	-50.0	-	-	-89.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	203	1	14	-	6	182
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	164	-	13	-	7	144
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	33.3	23.8	(1)	7.7	-	-14.3	26.4
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	28	-	5	-	3	20
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	68	-	2	-	3	63
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-58.8	-	150.0	-	-	-68.3
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2 859	25 050	580	3 156	-	2 433	18 881
OCTOBER 1977.	3 270	24 994	474	3 204	-	2 388	18 928
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-12.6	0.2	22.4	-1.5	-	1.9	-0.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	324	-	29	-	-	295
OCTOBER 1977.	570	1 853	-	61	-	-	1 792
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-82.5	-	-52.5	-	-	-83.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	884	17 798	38	873	-	1 592	15 295
OCTOBER 1977.	2 671	16 699	-	888	-	2 373	13 438
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-66.9	6.6	(1)	-1.7	-	-32.9	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEVADA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	182	16	17	-	132	17
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	80	15	31	-	6	28
OCTOBER 1977.	-	68	16	23	-	6	23
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	17.6	-6.3	34.8	-	-	21.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	60	10	28	-	5	17
OCTOBER 1977.	-	63	15	23	-	6	19
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-4.8	-33.3	21.7	-	-16.7	-10.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	20	5	3	-	1	11
OCTOBER 1977.	-	5	1	-	-	-	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	300.0	400.0	(1)	-	(1)	175.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	50	9	19	-	5	17
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	53	11	21	-	5	16
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-5.7	-18.2	-9.5	-	-	6.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	36	5	16	-	4	11
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	51	11	21	-	5	14
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-29.4	-54.5	-23.8	-	-20.0	-21.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	9	5	4	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-88.9	-100.0	-100.0	-	-	(1)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	35	5	16	-	4	10
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	42	6	17	-	5	14
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-16.7	-16.7	-5.9	-	-20.0	-28.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	14	4	3	-	1	6
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	600.0	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	200.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	19 791	5 093	3 596	-	106	10 996
OCTOBER 1977.	-	18 338	4 882	3 383	-	117	9 956
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	7.9	4.3	6.3	-	-9.4	10.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	271	-	255	-	-	16
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 978	3 637	341	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-93.2	-100.0	-25.2	-	-	(1)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7 567	1 265	2 900	-	87	3 315
OCTOBER 1977.	-	13 621	962	2 945	-	98	9 616
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-44.4	31.5	-1.5	-	-11.2	-65.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	506	10	13	221	103	159
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	3	160	4	55	6	1	94
OCTOBER 1977.	9	157	4	48	-	1	104
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-66.7	1.9	-	14.6	(1)	-	-9.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	3	125	3	52	3	-	67
OCTOBER 1977.	7	117	3	46	-	-	68
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-57.1	6.8	-	13.0	(1)	-	-1.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	35	1	3	3	1	27
OCTOBER 1977.	2	40	1	2	-	1	36
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-12.5	-	50.0	(1)	-	-25.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	82	4	27	6	-	45
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	9	87	3	23	-	-	61
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-77.8	-5.7	33.3	17.4	(1)	-	-26.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	73	3	25	3	-	42
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	8	65	2	21	-	-	42
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-75.0	12.3	50.0	19.0	(1)	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	10	2	3	1	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	7	23	2	4	-	-	17
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-56.5	-	-25.0	(1)	-	-76.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	63	1	22	2	-	38
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	42	-	17	-	-	25
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	100.0	50.0	(1)	29.4	(1)	-	52.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	9	1	2	3	-	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	22	1	2	-	-	19
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-59.1	-	-	(1)	-	-84.2
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	5 270	10 439	424	4 959	66	-	4 990
OCTOBER 1977.	4 025	9 702	495	4 532	-	-	4 675
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	30.9	7.6	-14.3	9.4	(1)	-	6.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	378	120	93	19	-	146
OCTOBER 1977.	3 704	957	113	51	-	-	793
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-60.5	6.2	82.4	(1)	-	-81.6
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	258	4 399	286	1 414	47	-	2 652
OCTOBER 1977.	55	3 706	-	2 004	-	-	1 702
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	369.1	18.7	(1)	-29.4	(1)	-	55.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW JERSEY							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 515	21	335	232	380	547
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	57	2 178	235	487	276	56	1 124
OCTOBER 1977.	49	2 204	240	538	274	45	1 107
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	16.4	-1.2	-2.1	-9.5	0.8	24.5	1.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	25	2 012	223	447	248	44	1 048
OCTOBER 1977.	20	1 966	230	484	228	38	986
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	25.0	2.4	-3.0	-7.6	8.8	21.1	6.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	32	166	12	40	28	10	76
OCTOBER 1977.	29	238	10	54	46	7	121
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	10.4	-30.3	20.0	-25.9	-39.1	42.9	-37.2
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	10	1 208	140	281	166	26	595
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	11	1 104	125	295	166	16	502
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-9.1	9.4	12.0	-4.7	-	62.5	18.5
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	1 171	139	271	158	23	580
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	11	1 003	121	268	132	14	468
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-63.7	16.7	14.9	1.1	19.7	64.3	23.9
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	104	19	22	14	6	43
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	120	9	42	21	4	44
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-13.3	111.1	-47.6	-33.3	50.0	-2.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	1 067	120	249	144	17	537
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	11	883	112	226	111	10	424
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-90.9	20.8	7.1	10.2	29.7	70.0	26.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	6	37	1	10	8	3	15
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	101	4	27	34	2	34
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-63.4	-75.0	-63.0	-76.5	50.0	-55.9
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	51 974	175 111	35 891	44 037	10 175	2 665	82 343
OCTOBER 1977.	53 676	181 728	34 033	55 544	9 486	2 813	79 852
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-3.2	-3.7	5.5	-20.7	7.3	-5.3	3.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	349	7 121	2 524	2 563	434	124	1 476
OCTOBER 1977.	-	4 853	988	1 733	755	52	1 325
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	46.7	155.5	47.9	-42.5	138.5	11.4
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1 200	93 691	16 027	28 477	6 378	912	41 897
OCTOBER 1977.	33 669	89 022	13 838	35 010	4 410	320	35 444
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-96.4	5.2	15.8	-18.7	44.6	185.0	18.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW MEXICO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	314	32	94	-	100	88
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	10	36	3	15	-	-	18
OCTOBER 1977.	12	37	3	17	-	-	17
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-16.7	-2.7	-	-11.8	-	-	5.9
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	9	28	3	13	-	-	12
OCTOBER 1977.	10	26	3	14	-	-	9
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-10.0	7.7	-	-7.1	-	-	33.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1	8	-	2	-	-	6
OCTOBER 1977.	2	11	-	3	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-50.0	-27.3	-	-33.3	-	-	-25.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	16	3	8	-	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	10	14	3	2	-	-	9
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	10.0	14.3	-	300.0	-	-	-44.4
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	12	3	7	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	9	11	3	2	-	-	6
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	9.1	-	250.0	-	-	-66.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	3	2	-	-	-	1
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-66.7	-100.0	(1)	-	-	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	11	3	6	-	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	9	8	1	2	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	37.5	200.0	200.0	-	-	-60.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	4	-	1	-	-	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	100.0	33.3	-	(1)	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6 109	10 973	347	3 416	-	-	7 210
OCTOBER 1977.	8 330	10 248	465	2 933	-	-	6 850
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-26.7	7.1	-25.4	16.5	-	-	5.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	680	-	680	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	924	202	-	-	-	722
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-26.4	-100.0	(1)	-	-	-100.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6 109	3 263	347	1 848	-	-	1 068
OCTOBER 1977.	7 780	5 982	87	77	-	-	5 818
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-21.5	-45.5	298.9	(*)	-	-	-81.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW YORK							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 306	57	618	930	965	736
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	11	3 193	206	681	262	31	2 013
OCTOBER 1977.	16	3 022	187	603	262	33	1 937
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-31.3	5.7	10.2	12.9	-	-6.1	4.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	9	2 919	202	636	209	27	1 845
OCTOBER 1977.	16	2 666	173	551	200	12	1 730
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-43.8	9.5	16.8	15.4	4.5	125.0	6.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	274	4	45	53	4	168
OCTOBER 1977.	-	356	14	52	62	21	207
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(*)	-23.0	-71.4	-13.5	-14.5	-81.0	-18.8
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	1 549	80	340	113	5	1 011
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	5	1 590	109	327	142	13	999
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-60.0	-2.6	-26.6	4.0	-20.5	-61.5	1.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1 471	77	330	103	5	956
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	5	1 429	102	304	112	7	904
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	3.0	-24.5	8.6	-8.1	-28.6	5.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	69	8	10	6	-	45
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	119	10	30	11	2	66
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-42.1	-20.0	-66.7	-45.5	-100.0	-31.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1 402	69	320	97	5	911
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	1 310	92	274	101	5	838
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	7.1	-25.0	16.8	-4.0	-	8.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	78	3	10	10	-	55
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	161	7	23	30	6	95
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(*)	-51.6	-57.1	-56.5	-66.7	-100.0	-42.1
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	167 990	623 629	83 105	352 815	14 525	4 186	168 998
OCTOBER 1977.	171 533	579 462	78 868	330 303	15 854	191	154 246
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-2.1	7.7	5.4	6.9	-8.4	(*)	9.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7 511	2 977	1 027	65	-	3 442
OCTOBER 1977.	1 178	8 500	1 091	2 418	1 110	63	3 818
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-11.7	172.9	-57.5	-94.2	-100.0	-9.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	309 572	33 211	196 827	5 727	60	73 747
OCTOBER 1977.	170 973	124 473	27 385	20 709	7 530	84	68 765
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	148.7	21.3	850.5	-24.0	-28.6	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NORTH CAROLINA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	874	100	472	-	302	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NORTH DAKOTA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 705	53	362	1 361	587	342
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	3	192	2	2	-	-	188
OCTOBER 1977.	3	162	1	4	-	-	157
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	18.6	100.0	-50.0	-	-	19.8
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1	123	2	2	-	-	119
OCTOBER 1977.	1	97	1	2	-	-	94
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	26.8	100.0	-	-	-	26.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	69	-	-	-	-	69
OCTOBER 1977.	2	65	-	2	-	-	63
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	6.2	-	-100.0	-	-	9.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	116	1	2	-	-	113
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	130	1	4	6	-	119
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-100.0	-10.8	-	-50.0	-100.0	-	-5.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	93	1	2	-	-	90
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	78	1	2	6	-	69
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	19.3	-	-	-100.0	-	30.5
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	11	-	-	-	-	11
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-63.6	-	-	-	-	-63.6
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	89	1	2	-	-	86
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	67	1	2	6	-	58
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	32.8	-	-	-100.0	-	48.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	23	-	-	-	-	23
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	52	-	2	-	-	50
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-55.8	-	-100.0	-	-	-54.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	66	5 884	53	28	-	-	5 803
OCTOBER 1977.	68	4 363	40	28	-	-	4 295
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-2.9	34.9	32.5	-	-	-	35.2
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	108	-	-	-	-	108
OCTOBER 1977.	-	172	-	-	-	-	172
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-37.2	-	-	-	-	-37.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	4 527	41	28	-	-	4 458
OCTOBER 1977.	68	3 624	40	28	-	-	3 556
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	25.0	2.5	-	-	-	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OHIO							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 332	88	935	1 321	315	673
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	23	1 471	57	363	20	41	990
OCTOBER 1977.	31	1 414	47	346	21	33	967
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-25.8	4.1	21.3	5.0	-4.8	24.2	2.4
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	17	1 207	53	264	15	28	847
OCTOBER 1977.	18	1 093	38	239	16	25	775
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-5.6	10.5	39.5	10.5	-6.3	12.0	9.3
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6	264	4	99	5	13	143
OCTOBER 1977.	13	321	9	107	5	8	192
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-53.8	-17.8	-55.6	-7.5	-	62.5	-25.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	12	794	13	182	13	17	569
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	15	792	14	167	12	20	579
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-20.0	0.3	-7.1	9.0	8.4	-15.0	-1.7
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	10	699	13	149	12	7	518
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	9	668	9	129	9	16	505
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	11.1	4.7	44.4	15.5	33.4	-56.3	2.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	65	4	15	1	-	45
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	73	4	15	5	4	45
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-50.0	11.0	-	-	-80.0	-100.0	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	634	9	134	11	7	473
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	7	595	5	114	4	12	460
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	28.6	6.6	80.0	17.5	175.0	-41.7	2.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	95	-	33	1	10	51
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	6	124	5	38	3	4	74
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-66.7	-23.4	-100.0	-13.2	-66.7	150.0	-31.1
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	10 375	179 469	9 271	32 043	149	4 783	133 223
OCTOBER 1977.	9 766	172 254	10 061	30 099	157	4 909	127 028
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	6.2	4.2	-7.9	6.5	-5.1	-2.6	4.9
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	850	7 416	278	2 194	16	-	4 928
OCTOBER 1977.	1 600	6 869	357	1 841	27	334	4 310
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-46.9	8.0	-22.1	19.2	-40.8	-100.0	14.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6 716	93 613	1 171	15 158	121	1 020	76 143
OCTOBER 1977.	5 381	98 178	1 016	17 038	36	1 458	78 630
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	24.8	-4.7	15.3	-11.0	236.2	-30.0	-3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OKLAHOMA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 694	77	568	-	405	644
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	159	-	57	-	-	102
OCTOBER 1977.	-	165	-	53	-	-	112
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	-3.7	-	7.5	-	-	-9.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	104	-	43	-	-	61
OCTOBER 1977.	-	104	-	41	-	-	63
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	4.9	-	-	-3.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	55	-	14	-	-	41
OCTOBER 1977.	-	61	-	12	-	-	49
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-9.9	-	16.7	-	-	-16.4
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	77	-	32	-	-	45
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	97	-	39	-	-	58
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-20.6	-	-17.9	-	-	-22.4
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	61	-	28	-	-	33
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	67	-	31	-	-	36
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-9.0	-	-9.7	-	-	-8.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	9	-	1	-	-	8
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	20	-	3	-	-	17
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-55.0	-	-66.7	-	-	-52.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	52	-	27	-	-	25
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	47	-	28	-	-	19
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	10.6	-	-3.6	-	-	31.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	16	-	4	-	-	12
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	30	-	8	-	-	22
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-46.7	-	-50.0	-	-	-45.5
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	18 233	-	7 168	-	-	11 065
OCTOBER 1977.	-	16 191	-	4 052	-	-	12 139
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	12.7	-	76.9	-	-	-8.9
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	614	-	14	-	-	600
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 192	-	66	-	-	3 126
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-80.8	-	-78.8	-	-	-80.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	11 589	-	4 622	-	-	6 967
OCTOBER 1977.	-	7 282	-	1 681	-	-	5 601
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	59.1	-	175.0	-	-	24.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OREGON							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 448	36	239	-	797	376
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	59	774	72	129	-	59	514
OCTOBER 1977.	63	796	70	142	-	90	494
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-6.3	-2.8	2.9	-9.2	-	-34.5	4.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	55	658	64	112	-	54	428
OCTOBER 1977.	57	653	65	115	-	67	406
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-3.5	0.8	-1.5	-2.6	-	-19.4	5.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	4	116	8	17	-	5	86
OCTOBER 1977.	6	143	5	27	-	23	88
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-33.3	-18.9	60.0	-37.0	-	-78.3	-2.3
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	18	426	40	65	-	31	290
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	35	492	33	89	-	61	309
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-48.6	-13.5	21.2	-27.0	-	-49.2	-6.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	18	387	32	63	-	31	261
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	33	412	32	72	-	48	260
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-45.5	-6.1	-	-12.5	-	-35.4	-0.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	7	2	-	-	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	3	57	4	13	-	3	37
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-33.3	-87.8	-50.0	-100.0	-	-100.0	86.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	16	380	30	63	-	31	256
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	30	355	28	59	-	45	223
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-46.7	7.0	7.1	6.8	-	-31.1	14.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	39	8	2	-	-	29
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	2	80	1	17	-	13	49
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-51.2	700.0	-88.2	-	-100.0	-40.8
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	22 029	65 251	8 160	7 186	-	3 271	46 634
OCTOBER 1977.	23 289	60 253	7 087	7 079	-	3 061	43 026
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-5.4	8.3	15.1	1.6	-	6.9	8.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	374	783	569	21	-	-	193
OCTOBER 1977.	357	2 654	144	280	-	141	2 089
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	4.8	-70.5	295.1	-92.5	-	-100.0	-90.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	9 923	34 150	3 725	3 374	-	1 729	25 322
OCTOBER 1977.	15 425	30 874	2 490	2 635	-	1 091	24 658
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-35.7	10.7	49.6	28.1	-	58.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
PENNSYLVANIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	5 238	66	1 016	1 547	2 039	570
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	34	2 453	126	590	282	180	1 275
OCTOBER 1977.	38	2 432	114	591	291	182	1 254
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-10.5	0.9	10.6	-0.2	-3.1	-1.1	1.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	24	2 048	109	504	231	147	1 057
OCTOBER 1977.	22	1 948	100	477	221	150	1 000
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	9.1	5.2	9.0	5.7	4.6	-2.0	5.7
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	10	405	17	86	51	33	218
OCTOBER 1977.	16	484	14	114	70	32	254
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-37.5	-16.3	21.4	-24.6	-27.1	3.1	-14.2
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	29	1 060	47	269	129	68	547
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	5	1 163	64	300	152	87	560
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	480.0	-8.9	-26.6	-10.3	-15.1	-21.8	-2.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	19	942	43	255	116	58	470
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	5	956	55	254	118	68	461
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	280.0	-1.5	-21.8	0.4	-1.7	-14.7	2.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	50	6	16	5	5	18
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	5	123	19	28	18	12	46
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-59.3	-68.4	-42.9	-72.2	-58.3	-60.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	19	892	37	239	111	53	452
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	833	36	226	100	56	415
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	7.1	2.8	5.8	11.0	-5.4	8.9
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	10	118	4	14	13	10	77
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	207	9	46	34	19	99
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-43.0	-55.6	-69.6	-61.8	-47.4	-22.2
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	99 179	237 464	16 212	46 765	4 494	13 328	156 665
OCTOBER 1977.	97 000	234 457	16 264	49 049	4 111	13 461	151 572
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	2.2	1.3	-0.3	-4.7	9.3	-1.1	3.4
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 537	415	283	134	45	660
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 743	898	303	282	290	1 970
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-59.0	-53.8	-6.6	-52.5	-84.5	-66.5
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6 638	125 208	5 286	37 797	1 876	2 156	78 093
OCTOBER 1977.	6 730	91 092	5 823	20 138	1 897	3 914	59 320
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-1.4	37.5	-9.2	87.7	-1.1	-44.9	31.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
RHODE ISLAND							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	119	-	8	31	77	3
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	28	185	-	58	111	11	5
OCTOBER 1977.	r26	179	-	54	113	10	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	7.7	3.4	-	7.4	-1.8	10.0	150.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	18	172	-	57	102	10	3
OCTOBER 1977.	r26	157	-	49	98	8	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-30.8	9.6	-	16.3	4.1	25.0	50.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	10	13	-	1	9	1	2
OCTOBER 1977.	-	22	-	5	15	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-40.9	-	-80.0	-40.0	-50.0	(1)
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	13	124	-	41	71	7	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r7	123	-	43	74	6	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	85.8	0.8	-	-4.7	-4.1	16.7	(1)
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	9	118	-	41	67	7	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r7	111	-	40	66	5	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	28.6	6.3	-	2.5	1.5	40.0	(1)
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1	8	-	2	5	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r3	5	-	1	3	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-66.7	60.0	-	100.0	66.7	-100.0	(1)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8	110	-	39	62	7	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	r4	106	-	39	63	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	100.0	3.8	-	-	-1.6	75.0	(1)
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	6	-	-	4	-	2
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	12	-	3	8	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	-50.0	-	-100.0	-50.0	-100.0	(1)
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	16 640	20 339	-	12 760	7 166	204	209
OCTOBER 1977.	r16 000	18 016	-	10 832	6 622	388	174
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	4.0	12.9	-	17.8	8.2	-47.4	20.1
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	25	201	-	74	100	-	27
OCTOBER 1977.	r240	151	-	84	43	24	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-89.6	33.1	-	-11.9	132.6	-100.0	(1)
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2 000	10 651	-	6 438	3 864	167	182
OCTOBER 1977.	r1 200	11 932	-	7 305	4 296	331	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	66.7	-10.7	-	-11.9	-10.1	-49.5	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
SOUTH CAROLINA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	584	46	264	-	182	92
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	4	-	1	-	1	2
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3	-	-	-	1	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	33.3	-	(1)	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	(1)
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
OCTOBER 1977.	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	(1)	-	-	-50.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	577	-	-	-	8	569
OCTOBER 1977.	-	8	-	-	-	8	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(*)	-	-	-	-	(1)
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
SOUTH DAKOTA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 728	64	311	1 010	148	195
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	231	20	15	-	1	195
OCTOBER 1977.	4	216	19	14	-	1	182
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-50.0	6.9	5.3	7.1	-	-	7.1
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	153	18	12	-	1	122
OCTOBER 1977.	4	145	17	12	-	1	115
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-50.0	5.5	5.9	-	-	-	6.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	78	2	3	-	-	73
OCTOBER 1977.	-	71	2	2	-	-	67
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	9.9	-	50.0	-	-	9.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	139	11	12	-	1	115
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	4	117	12	9	-	1	95
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-50.0	18.8	-8.3	33.3	-	-	21.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	101	10	11	-	1	79
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	4	93	10	8	-	1	74
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-50.0	8.6	-	37.5	-	-	6.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	8	1	-	-	-	7
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	10	1	-	-	-	9
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-20.0	-	-	-	-	-22.2
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	93	9	11	-	1	72
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	4	83	9	8	-	1	65
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-50.0	12.0	-	37.5	-	-	10.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	38	1	1	-	-	36
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	24	2	1	-	-	21
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	58.3	-50.0	-	-	-	71.4
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	950	6 857	388	599	-	22	5 848
OCTOBER 1977.	1 333	6 751	328	828	-	13	5 582
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-28.7	1.6	18.3	-27.7	-	69.2	4.8
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	443	48	-	-	-	395
OCTOBER 1977.	-	291	35	-	-	-	256
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	52.2	37.1	-	-	-	54.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	750	4 802	177	559	-	22	4 044
OCTOBER 1977.	1 333	4 157	158	675	-	13	3 311
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-43.7	15.5	12.0	-17.2	-	69.2	22.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
TENNESSEE							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	906	94	327	-	471	14
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	64	16	41	-	7	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	58	8	43	-	7	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	(1)	10.3	100.0	-4.7	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	31	10	19	-	2	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	27	4	21	-	2	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	14.8	150.0	-9.5	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	33	6	22	-	5	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	31	4	22	-	5	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	6.5	50.0	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	34	13	20	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	15	2	9	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	(1)	126.7	550.0	122.2	-	-75.0	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	24	9	14	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	8	1	6	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	200.0	800.0	133.3	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	7	4	3	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	250.0	(1)	50.0	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	17	5	11	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	6	1	4	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	183.3	400.0	175.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	2	10	4	6	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	7	1	3	-	3	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	(1)	42.9	300.0	100.0	-	-100.0	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	22 775	3 596	19 000	-	179	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	21 749	890	20 680	-	179	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	4.7	304.0	-8.1	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 458	351	3 107	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	61	-	61	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(*)	(1)	(*)	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	16 385	3 048	13 189	-	148	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	4 646	61	4 437	-	148	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	252.7	(*)	197.3	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
TEXAS							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	3 896	254	1 068	-	1 442	1 132
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	42	1	36	-	5	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	35	-	31	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	20.0	(1)	16.1	-	25.0	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	28	-	28	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	r 25	-	25	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	12.0	-	12.0	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	14	1	8	-	5	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	r 10	-	6	-	4	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	40.0	(1)	33.3	-	25.0	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	26	-	25	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	12	-	11	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	116.7	-	127.3	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	21	-	21	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	r 9	-	9	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	133.3	-	133.3	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-66.7	-	-66.7	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	20	-	20	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	r 6	-	6	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	233.3	-	233.3	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	5	-	4	-	1	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	r 3	-	2	-	1	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	66.7	-	100.0	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	7 244	-	7 244	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	r 5 123	-	5 123	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	41.4	-	41.4	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	28	-	28	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1 165	-	1 165	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-97.6	-	-97.6	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	6 448	-	6 448	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	r 1 117	-	1 117	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	477.3	-	477.3	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UTAH							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	492	29	217	-	206	40
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	3	82	-	1	-	2	79
OCTOBER 1977.	3	70	-	1	-	2	67
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	17.1	-	-	-	-	17.9
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	54	-	-	-	2	52
OCTOBER 1977.	-	46	-	-	-	2	44
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	17.4	-	-	-	-	18.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	3	28	-	1	-	-	27
OCTOBER 1977.	3	24	-	1	-	-	23
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	17.4
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	51	-	1	-	-	50
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	38	-	1	-	1	36
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	300.0	34.2	-	-	-	-100.0	38.9
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	28	-	-	-	-	28
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	29	-	-	-	1	28
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-3.4	-	-	-	-100.0	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	8	-	-	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-25.0	-	-	-	-	-25.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	22	-	-	-	-	22
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	21	-	-	-	1	20
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	4.8	-	-	-	-100.0	10.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	23	-	1	-	-	22
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	1	9	-	1	-	-	8
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	300.0	155.6	-	-	-	-	175.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	14 628	-	-	-	619	14 009
OCTOBER 1977.	-	15 737	-	-	-	566	15 171
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-7.0	-	-	-	9.4	-7.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 036	-	-	-	-	1 036
OCTOBER 1977.	-	2 798	-	-	-	-	2 798
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-63.0	-	-	-	-	-63.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	6 693	-	-	-	13	6 680
OCTOBER 1977.	-	6 341	-	-	-	555	5 786
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	5.6	-	-	-	-97.7	15.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
VERMONT							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	647	14	57	237	67	272
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	183	-	18	8	-	157
OCTOBER 1977.	4	177	-	15	9	-	153
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-50.0	3.4	-	20.0	-11.1	-	2.7
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	2	166	-	17	8	-	141
OCTOBER 1977.	2	157	-	15	7	-	135
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	5.8	-	13.3	14.3	-	4.5
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	17	-	1	-	-	16
OCTOBER 1977.	2	20	-	-	2	-	18
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-100.0	-15.0	-	(1)	-100.0	-	-11.1
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	88	-	10	3	-	75
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	96	-	13	2	-	81
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-8.3	-	-23.1	50.0	-	-7.4
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	84	-	9	3	-	72
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	87	-	13	2	-	72
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-3.4	-	-30.8	50.0	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	7	-	1	1	-	5
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	17	-	1	-	-	16
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-58.8	-	-	(1)	-	-68.8
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	77	-	8	2	-	67
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	70	-	12	2	-	56
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	10.0	-	-33.3	-	-	19.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	-	1	-	-	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	9	-	-	-	-	9
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-55.6	-	(1)	-	-	-66.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	6 100	6 219	-	443	109	-	5 667
OCTOBER 1977.	5 800	5 812	-	466	96	-	5 250
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	5.2	7.0	-	-4.9	13.6	-	8.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	104	-	10	11	-	83
OCTOBER 1977.	-	157	-	8	-	-	149
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-33.8	-	25.0	(1)	-	-44.3
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	2 506	-	124	30	-	2 352
OCTOBER 1977.	-	2 719	-	345	20	-	2 354
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-7.9	-	-64.1	50.0	-	-0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
VIRGINIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	389	95	229	-	65	-
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WASHINGTON							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	1 668	39	265	-	1 062	302
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	109	1 193	119	243	-	181	650
OCTOBER 1977.	114	1 184	162	253	-	178	591
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-4.4	0.8	-26.5	-4.0	-	1.7	10.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	94	1 059	111	215	-	147	586
OCTOBER 1977.	93	1 026	148	216	-	133	529
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	1.1	3.3	-25.0	-0.5	-	10.5	10.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	15	134	8	28	-	34	64
OCTOBER 1977.	21	158	14	37	-	45	62
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-28.6	-15.2	-42.9	-24.3	-	-24.4	3.2
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	43	751	90	118	-	88	455
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	44	758	95	147	-	95	421
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-2.3	-1.0	-5.3	-19.7	-	-7.4	8.1
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	39	721	90	116	-	82	433
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	36	687	88	138	-	70	391
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	8.3	5.0	2.3	16.0	-	17.1	10.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	3	25	3	4	-	4	14
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	10	75	13	15	-	7	40
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-70.0	-66.7	-76.9	-73.3	-	-42.9	-65.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	36	696	87	112	-	78	419
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	26	612	75	123	-	63	351
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	38.5	13.8	16.0	-8.9	-	23.8	19.4
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4	30	-	2	-	6	22
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	8	71	7	9	-	25	30
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-50.0	-57.7	-100.0	-77.8	-	-76.0	-26.7
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	31 192	92 710	8 186	15 532	-	8 385	60 607
OCTOBER 1977.	29 543	85 273	9 372	14 830	-	7 572	53 499
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	5.6	8.8	-12.7	4.8	-	10.7	13.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	4 200	1 522	87	289	-	47	1 099
OCTOBER 1977.	2 398	2 802	565	159	-	153	1 925
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	75.1	-45.7	-84.6	81.8	-	-69.3	-42.9
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	7 648	62 447	4 678	6 251	-	5 473	46 045
OCTOBER 1977.	9 055	58 770	4 129	11 695	-	2 831	40 115
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-15.5	6.3	13.3	-46.6	-	93.3	14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WEST VIRGINIA							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	596	55	227	-	259	55
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	1	33	2	19	-	4	8
OCTOBER 1977.	1	29	2	19	-	4	4
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	13.8	-	-	-	-	100.0
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	19	1	15	-	3	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	17	1	10	-	4	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	11.8	-	50.0	-	-25.0	-100.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	1	14	1	4	-	1	8
OCTOBER 1977.	1	12	1	9	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	16.7	-	-55.6	-	(1)	300.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	23	1	15	-	1	6
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	16	1	11	-	2	2
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	43.8	-	36.4	-	-50.0	200.0
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	13	1	12	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	9	1	4	-	2	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	44.4	-	200.0	-	-100.0	-100.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	12	1	11	-	-	-
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	9	1	4	-	2	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	33.3	-	175.0	-	-100.0	-100.0
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	10	-	3	-	1	6
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	42.9	-	-57.1	-	(1)	(1)
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 290	3	1 083	-	204	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	1 720	3	1 404	-	215	98
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-25.0	-	-22.9	-	-5.1	-100.0
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	10	-	10	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	673	3	670	-	-	-
OCTOBER 1977.	-	417	3	172	-	144	98
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	61.4	-	289.5	-	-100.0	-100.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WISCONSIN							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	2 518	72	576	1 270	190	410
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	11	1 437	254	542	19	7	615
OCTOBER 1977.	12	1 465	261	553	26	6	619
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-8.3	-2.0	-2.7	-2.0	-26.9	16.7	-0.6
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	11	1 211	242	467	13	6	483
OCTOBER 1977.	12	1 179	237	457	19	5	461
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-8.3	2.8	2.1	2.2	-31.6	20.0	4.8
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	226	12	75	6	1	132
OCTOBER 1977.	-	286	24	96	7	1	158
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-21.0	-50.0	-21.9	-14.3	-	-16.5
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	857	170	297	9	5	376
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	890	156	318	9	6	401
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-8.3	-3.7	9.0	-6.6	-	-16.7	-6.2
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	793	165	277	6	5	340
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	756	151	272	7	5	321
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-8.3	4.9	9.3	1.8	-14.3	-	5.9
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	39	10	15	1	1	12
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	80	25	17	1	1	36
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-51.2	-60.0	-11.8	-	-	-66.7
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	11	754	155	262	5	4	328
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	12	676	126	255	6	4	285
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-8.3	11.5	23.0	2.7	-16.7	-	15.1
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	64	5	20	3	-	36
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	134	5	46	2	1	80
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-52.2	-	-56.5	50.0	-100.0	-55.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	28 250	111 257	23 185	38 906	81	427	48 658
OCTOBER 1977.	26 724	105 783	23 047	38 639	129	419	43 549
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	5.7	5.2	0.6	0.7	-37.2	1.9	11.7
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	1 332	260	707	7	2	356
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 300	852	802	4	24	1 618
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-59.6	-69.5	-11.8	75.0	-91.7	-78.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	28 250	62 296	17 329	19 298	28	401	25 240
OCTOBER 1977.	26 724	67 363	16 630	19 730	34	395	30 574
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	5.7	-7.5	4.2	-2.2	-17.6	1.5	-17.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. State and Local Government Labor-Management Agreements, by State and Type of Government: October 1977 and October 1978—Continued

Item	State government	Local governments					
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WYOMING							
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977	1	386	23	90	-	216	57
LABOR-MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	44	-	11	-	-	33
OCTOBER 1977.	-	45	-	11	-	-	34
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978.	-	-2.2	-	-	-	-	-2.9
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	32	-	7	-	-	25
OCTOBER 1977.	-	31	-	7	-	-	24
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	4.2
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	12	-	4	-	-	8
OCTOBER 1977.	-	14	-	4	-	-	10
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-14.3	-	-	-	-	-20.0
LABOR MANAGEMENT AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	22	-	8	-	-	14
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	32	-	11	-	-	21
PERCENT CHANGE, YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977 TO YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978.	-	-31.3	-	-27.3	-	-	-33.3
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	18	-	7	-	-	11
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	23	-	7	-	-	16
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-21.7	-	-	-	-	-31.3
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-50.0	-	-	-	-	-50.0
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS ONLY:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	17	-	7	-	-	10
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	21	-	7	-	-	14
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-19.0	-	-	-	-	-28.6
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING:							
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1978	-	4	-	1	-	-	3
YEAR ENDED OCTOBER 1977	-	9	-	4	-	-	5
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-55.6	-	-75.0	-	-	-40.0
EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS							
ALL CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	4 646	-	331	-	-	4 315
OCTOBER 1977.	-	4 418	-	292	-	-	4 126
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	5.2	-	13.4	-	-	4.6
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	65	-	-	-	-	65
OCTOBER 1977.	-	244	-	-	-	-	244
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-73.4	-	-	-	-	-73.4
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING YEAR ENDED:							
OCTOBER 1978.	-	3 145	-	331	-	-	2 814
OCTOBER 1977.	-	3 249	-	292	-	-	2 957
PERCENT CHANGE, OCTOBER 1977 TO OCTOBER 1978	-	-3.2	-	13.4	-	-	-4.8

Note: Data are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

*Percent change is greater than 1,000.

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Revised.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

¹Percent change is not calculated.

Table 6. Summary of State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by State: 12-Month Periods Ended October 1977 and October 1978

State	Work stoppages		Employees involved			Days of idleness		
	October 1976 to October 1977	October 1977 to October 1978	October 1976 to October 1977	October 1977 to October 1978	Percent change	October 1976 to October 1977	October 1977 to October 1978	Percent change
UNITED STATES, TOTAL.	485	488	178 814	178 180	-0.4	1 457 475	1 548 982	6.3
ALABAMA	10	11	1 771	1 257	-29.0	7 120	7 308	2.6
ALASKA	2	2	639	626	-2.0	5 033	15 289	203.8
ARIZONA	1	2	6	1 914	(*)	6	31 514	(*)
ARKANSAS	-	3	-	256	(¹)	-	4 494	(¹)
CALIFORNIA	54	26	31 477	9 465	-69.9	130 510	113 378	-13.1
COLORADO	5	1	369	79	-78.6	5 092	237	-95.3
CONNECTICUT	8	5	4 593	2 416	-47.4	22 270	23 186	4.1
DELAWARE	4	1	1 356	39	-97.1	3 895	39	-99.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	-	3	-	3 885	(¹)	-	17 885	(¹)
FLORIDA	-	4	-	276	(¹)	-	2 208	(¹)
GEORGIA	5	1	1 935	75	-96.1	30 291	225	-99.3
HAWAII	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO	2	1	28	38	35.7	90	304	237.8
ILLINOIS	37	31	8 266	8 578	3.8	45 940	64 275	39.9
INDIANA	18	30	3 259	6 215	90.7	19 952	16 675	-16.4
IOWA	1	-	48	-	-100.0	48	-	-100.0
KANSAS	-	2	-	271	(¹)	-	301	(¹)
KENTUCKY	4	4	9 589	921	-90.4	83 189	4 647	-94.4
LOUISIANA	1	6	34	3 825	(*)	64	24 598	(*)
MAINE	-	6	-	391	(¹)	-	489	(¹)
MARYLAND	2	-	1 753	-	-100.0	2 129	-	-100.0
MASSACHUSETTS	5	6	1 167	2 971	154.6	6 545	37 591	474.3
MICHIGAN	69	78	19 019	19 959	4.9	134 402	130 945	-2.6
MINNESOTA	29	9	846	1 019	20.4	12 152	16 655	37.1
MISSISSIPPI	-	4	-	389	(¹)	-	1 807	(¹)
MISSOURI	7	7	4 288	945	-78.0	121 632	3 282	-97.3
MONTANA	8	8	2 251	840	-62.7	4 226	6 191	46.5
NEBRASKA	-	1	-	52	(¹)	-	52	(¹)
NEVADA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	1	-	509	(¹)	-	1 448	(¹)
NEW JERSEY	35	27	9 312	7 381	-20.7	43 434	69 271	59.5
NEW MEXICO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	14	13	5 090	2 770	-45.6	56 708	32 146	-43.3
NORTH CAROLINA	1	5	31	480	(*)	62	6 348	(*)
NORTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO	50	61	12 156	35 299	190.4	73 870	490 924	564.6
OKLAHOMA	4	-	87	-	-100.0	132	-	-100.0
OREGON	6	4	266	562	-111.3	3 598	2 706	-24.8
PENNSYLVANIA	67	70	30 126	46 101	53.0	271 091	308 683	13.9
RHODE ISLAND	7	6	1 768	6 564	271.3	7 908	11 154	41.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	7	-	4 043	(¹)	-	11 760	(¹)
TEXAS	3	2	304	186	-38.8	1 360	312	-77.1
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	2	-	417	(¹)	-	2 392	(¹)
VIRGINIA	1	-	100	-	-100.0	300	-	-100.0
WASHINGTON	15	32	3 716	6 300	69.5	24 706	69 231	180.2
WEST VIRGINIA	2	4	322	738	129.2	14 332	11 104	-22.5
WISCONSIN	8	2	22 842	128	-99.4	325 388	7 928	-97.6
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Percent change is greater than 1,000.

- Represents zero.

¹Percent change is not calculated.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters	Other
UNITED STATES										
STATE GOVERNMENTS	27	9 647	151	116 094	21	-	6	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	461	168 533	3 391	1 432 888	390	6	44	11	4	6
COUNTIES	41	7 201	384	39 172	36	-	3	-	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	138	48 686	938	256 527	106	2	22	2	2	4
TOWNSHIPS	8	1 904	15	5 884	7	-	1	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	38	11 965	342	139 216	28	2	7	-	-	1
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	236	98 777	1 712	992 089	213	2	11	8	1	1
ALABAMA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	2	707	10	3 442	2	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	9	550	41	3 866	8	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	2	145	19	2 508	2	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6	383	18	1 270	5	-	1	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	22	4	88	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	626	31	15 289	-	-	1	-	1	-
BOROUGHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	626	31	15 289	-	-	1	-	1	-
ARIZONA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	1 914	18	31 514	2	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	64	1	64	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	1 850	17	31 450	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	256	39	4 494	2	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3	256	39	4 494	2	-	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	4	1 114	10	1 390	2	-	2	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	22	8 351	203	111 988	18	-	2	1	-	1
COUNTIES	1	1 003	1	1 003	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6	338	103	6 836	4	-	1	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2	1 925	40	58 465	1	-	1	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	13	5 085	59	45 684	12	-	-	1	-	-
COLORADO										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	79	3	237	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	79	3	237	1	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	5	2 416	34	23 186	4	-	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3	1 378	25	18 946	3	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	1	950	4	3 800	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	88	5	440	-	-	1	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	39	1	39	-	-	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	3 885	7	17 885	-	1	2	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	50	1	50	-	-	1	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2	3 835	6	17 835	-	1	1	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	276	13	2 208	3	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	276	13	2 208	3	-	1	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recog- nition	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
UNITED STATES												
STATE GOVERNMENTS.	-	2	12	3	10	9	4	2	-	1	2	9
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	45	333	32	51	138	143	24	19	3	55	79
COUNTIES	-	6	24	6	5	16	10	1	2	-	4	8
MUNICIPALITIES	-	11	77	17	33	48	25	4	8	2	23	28
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	7	1	-	2	4	-	-	-	1	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	2	25	7	4	22	10	-	2	-	2	2
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	26	200	1	9	50	94	19	7	1	25	40
ALABAMA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	2	1	1	5	5	-	-	-	1	2	1
COUNTIES	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
BOROUGHES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	8	10	3	1	8	4	-	1	-	2	7
COUNTIES	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	4	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	8	5	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	1	6
COLORADO												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DELAWARE												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
FLORIDA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
GEORGIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	75	3	225	-	-	-	1	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	75	3	225	-	-	-	1	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	38	8	304	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	38	8	304	1	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	77	8	616	-	-	-	1	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	30	8 501	224	63 659	24	-	-	-	5	-
COUNTIES	2	54	15	305	2	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	185	56	1 362	3	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2	272	48	7 648	2	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	22	7 990	105	54 344	17	-	-	-	5	-
INDIANA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	30	6 215	166	16 675	24	-	-	5	1	-
COUNTIES	2	36	5	86	2	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6	406	61	2 613	3	-	-	3	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	2	63	47	1 029	2	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	20	5 710	53	12 947	17	-	-	2	1	-
IOWA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	271	7	301	1	-	-	-	1	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	271	7	301	1	-	-	-	1	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	140	1	140	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	781	36	4 507	3	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	10	9	90	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	771	27	4 417	2	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	6	3 825	19	24 598	5	-	-	1	-	-
PARISHES	1	50	1	50	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	3	477	10	1 582	2	-	-	1	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2	3 298	8	22 966	2	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE										
STATE GOVERNMENT	2	150	3	230	2	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	241	5	259	4	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	18	2	36	1	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	2	157	2	157	2	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	66	1	66	1	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recogni- tion	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
GEORGIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	8	19	2	1	14	12	-	1	-	1	2
COUNTIES	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	2	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	7	14	-	1	10	10	-	-	-	-	2
INDIANA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	4	19	4	3	7	4	3	3	-	1	12
COUNTIES	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	3	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	2	17	-	1	1	4	3	-	-	1	11
IOWA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	3	1	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	2
PARISHES	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
MAINE												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MARYLAND												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational, security and related matters	Other
MASSACHUSETTS										
STATE GOVERNMENT	2	650	3	950	2	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	2 321	43	36 641	2	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	890	39	34 710	1	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	2	531	3	1 031	1	-	1	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	900	1	900	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN										
STATE GOVERNMENT	3	2 805	34	43 740	3	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	75	17 154	320	87 205	70	-	4	-	-	-
COUNTIES	4	1 468	11	4 154	4	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5	2 314	41	7 994	5	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	66	13 372	268	75 057	61	-	4	-	-	-
MINNESOTA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	9	1 019	184	16 655	9	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	3	102	79	2 879	3	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	6	917	105	13 776	6	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	389	18	1 807	4	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	389	18	1 807	4	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	7	945	30	3 282	3	-	4	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6	645	27	2 382	2	-	4	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	300	3	900	1	-	-	-	-	-
MONTANA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	8	840	71	6 191	6	-	2	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	41	4	164	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6	793	44	5 889	4	-	2	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	1	6	23	138	1	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	52	1	52	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	52	1	52	1	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	1	509	3	1 448	1	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	509	3	1 448	1	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	27	7 381	117	69 271	21	-	4	-	-	2
COUNTIES	6	1 958	16	5 646	3	-	2	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	9	892	31	2 234	6	-	2	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	1	24	1	24	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	11	4 507	69	61 367	11	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recog- nition	Negotiat- ing first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
MASSACHUSETTS												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	3	68	2	2	17	27	8	-	-	8	15
COUNTIES	-	-	3	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	4	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	1
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	3	61	1	1	15	24	7	-	-	7	13
MINNESOTA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	2	7	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	6	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	1	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MONTANA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	1	7	-	-	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	6	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	1	23	1	2	5	7	1	3	-	7	4
COUNTIES	-	-	5	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	6	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	3	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	11	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
NEW MEXICO										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	274	9	2 466	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	12	2 496	65	29 680	8	1	3	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	125	3	375	1	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	5	1 478	17	5 651	2	1	2	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	6	893	45	23 654	5	-	1	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	202	24	4 848	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	4	278	26	1 500	3	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	278	26	1 500	3	-	1	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
STATE GOVERNMENT	2	850	9	6 100	1	-	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	59	34 449	403	484 824	52	1	4	1	-	1
COUNTIES	5	607	11	1 237	5	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	26	6 590	88	11 504	21	1	2	1	-	1
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	3	1 398	21	12 802	2	-	1	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	25	25 854	283	459 281	24	-	1	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	3	542	18	2 686	3	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	3	542	18	2 686	3	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	1 866	27	50 382	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	69	44 235	880	258 301	63	2	2	1	1	-
COUNTIES	6	826	90	3 388	6	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	11	17 732	125	89 560	11	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	1	32	1	32	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	6	557	69	5 196	4	1	1	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	45	25 088	595	160 125	41	1	1	1	1	-
RHODE ISLAND										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	65	1	65	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	5	6 499	12	11 089	5	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	4	6 289	8	10 249	4	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	1	210	4	840	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	250	3	750	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	6	3 793	22	11 010	6	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	6	3 793	22	11 010	6	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
NEW MEXICO												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	9	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	4	3
COUNTIES	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	3
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	6	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-
NORTH CAROLINA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	3	42	8	6	20	12	2	3	-	10	12
COUNTIES	-	1	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	15	7	3	8	4	-	1	-	3	10
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	1	21	-	3	9	7	2	2	-	4	1
OKLAHOMA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	5	60	3	1	11	39	3	3	1	7	5
COUNTIES	-	-	4	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	2
MUNICIPALITIES	-	2	9	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	2	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	4	2	-	1	4	-	1	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	3	42	-	-	5	26	3	2	1	5	3
RHODE ISLAND												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis-tration	Recognition	Organiza-tional security and related matters	Other
TEXAS										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	186	5	312	2	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	144	1	144	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1	42	4	168	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	417	10	2 392	2	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	2	417	10	2 392	2	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
STATE GOVERNMENT	1	40	3	120	-	-	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	31	6 260	193	69 111	26	1	3	1	-	-
COUNTIES	5	676	41	9 387	4	-	-	1	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	31	19	589	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	15	974	58	3 000	14	-	1	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	10	4 579	75	56 135	7	1	2	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT	2	398	4	796	2	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	340	33	10 308	2	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	2	340	33	10 308	2	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	2	128	80	7 928	1	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	1	100	79	7 900	-	-	1	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	1	28	1	28	1	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING										
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Type of Government: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recog- nition	Negoti- ating first agreement	Rene- gatio- tion of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
TEXAS												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	3	26	-	2	18	7	2	1	-	2	1
COUNTIES	-	1	4	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	1	13	-	1	13	1	-	1	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	1	8	-	1	2	4	2	-	-	2	-
WEST VIRGINIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
COUNTIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
COUNTIES	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUNICIPALITIES	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TOWNSHIPS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPECIAL DISTRICTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SCHOOL DISTRICTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING												
STATE GOVERNMENT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Basic data supplied by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. All work stoppages that occurred between October 16, 1977 and October 15, 1978 are included. See introductory text "Sources of Data."

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
UNITED STATES, TOTAL										
STATE GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	27	9 647	151	116 094	21	-	6	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	13	6 438	84	103 954	11	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	5	2 475	37	36 130	5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	8	3 963	79	67 824	8	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	140	1	140	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	2	398	4	796	2	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	6	1 213	12	1 489	3	-	3	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	2	250	2	250	1	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER	7	1 208	50	9 465	5	-	2	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	461	168 533	3 391	1 432 888	390	6	44	11	4	6
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	347	110 227	1 820	1 069 081	231	2	12	8	1	1
TEACHERS	202	84 081	1 562	801 881	186	1	8	6	1	1
OTHER	145	26 146	1 079	267 200	127	1	9	6	1	1
HIGHWAYS	55	4 168	397	23 472	50	-	3	-	-	2
PUBLIC WELFARE	15	3 735	229	24 742	10	-	3	-	2	-
HOSPITALS	11	1 979	65	14 692	7	-	4	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	40	5 593	178	15 774	34	-	4	1	1	-
FIRE PROTECTION	22	5 143	186	19 242	19	-	2	-	-	1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	59	7 096	328	30 946	47	-	9	-	-	3
OTHER	104	30 592	854	234 939	81	4	13	2	1	3
ALABAMA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	2	707	10	3 442	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	2	707	10	3 442	2	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	707	10	3 442	2	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	9	550	41	3 866	8	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	3	134	21	1 898	3	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	1	22	4	88	1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	34	3	102	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	6	131	32	496	5	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER	4	229	30	1 282	4	-	-	-	-	-
ALASKA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	626	31	15 289	-	-	1	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	10	25	250	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	19	6	114	-	-	1	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	597	25	14 925	-	-	-	-	1	-
ARIZONA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	1 914	18	31 514	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	48	1	48	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	1 862	18	31 462	2	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
UNITED STATES, TOTAL												
STATE GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	2	12	3	10	9	4	2	-	1	2	9
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	2	7	-	2	4	3	1	-	-	1	2
TEACHERS	-	2	3	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
OTHER.	-	-	6	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	2
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
HOSPITALS.	-	-	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
OTHER.	-	-	4	1	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	2
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	45	333	32	51	138	143	24	19	3	55	79
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	26	218	1	10	53	101	21	8	1	28	43
TEACHERS	-	16	181	-	5	44	76	19	6	1	23	33
OTHER.	-	21	115	1	8	30	61	10	5	-	19	20
HIGHWAYS	-	5	36	8	6	19	13	2	4	-	10	7
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	3	8	2	2	6	4	-	-	-	3	2
HOSPITALS.	-	1	2	5	3	5	2	-	1	-	1	2
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	6	22	2	10	13	7	-	2	-	5	13
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	2	14	1	5	8	6	-	-	-	5	3
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	5	27	11	16	28	8	-	5	1	8	9
OTHER.	-	7	67	17	13	49	19	2	6	1	13	14
ALABAMA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	2	1	1	5	5	-	-	-	1	2	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	1	1	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	1	1
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	-
ALASKA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
ARKANSAS										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3	256	39	4 494	2	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	30	34	1 020	-	-	-	-	-	1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	2	19	37	212	1	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	2	207	36	3 262	1	-	-	-	-	1
CALIFORNIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	4	1 114	10	1 390	2	-	2	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	140	1	140	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	4	824	10	1 100	2	-	2	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	150	1	150	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	22	8 351	203	111 988	18	-	2	1	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	13	5 085	59	45 684	12	-	-	1	-	-
TEACHERS	7	4 494	44	42 409	7	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	9	591	47	3 275	8	-	-	1	-	-
HIGHWAYS	2	149	20	329	2	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	378	1	378	1	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	3	573	13	1 221	1	-	2	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	2	147	77	5 973	1	-	-	-	-	1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	4	87	24	221	4	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	5	1 932	55	58 182	5	-	-	-	-	-
COLORADO										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1	79	3	237	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	1	79	3	237	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	79	3	237	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	5	2 416	34	23 186	4	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	3	2 213	26	22 401	3	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	2	2 170	19	22 100	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	43	7	301	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	60	3	180	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	15	3	45	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	2	128	8	560	1	-	1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recogni- tion	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Dther
									Voluntary	Legislated		
ARKANSAS												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
CALIFORNIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	8	10	3	1	8	4	-	1	-	2	7
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	8	5	-	-	2	3	-	1	-	1	6
TEACHERS	-	3	4	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	2
OTHER.	-	6	3	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	1	4
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	3	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER.	-	-	4	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	-
COLORADO												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	5	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER.	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8 State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
DELAWARE										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	39	1	39	-	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	1	39	1	39	-	-	1	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	3	3 885	7	17 885	-	1	2	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	1	50	1	50	-	-	1	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	1	50	1	50	-	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	2	3 835	6	17 835	-	1	1	-	-	-
FLORIDA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	4	276	13	2 208	3	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	3	35	4	39	2	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	241	9	2 169	1	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	1	75	3	225	-	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	1	75	3	225	-	-	1	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	1	38	8	304	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	1	38	8	304	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	1	38	8	304	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
DELAWARE												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
FLORIDA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
GEORGIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HAWAII												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8 State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution,
State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
ILLINOIS										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	77	8	616	-	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	77	8	616	-	-	1	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	30	8 501	224	63 659	24	-	-	5	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	22	7 990	105	54 344	17	-	-	5	-	-
TEACHERS	20	7 391	100	50 988	15	-	-	5	-	-
OTHER	13	599	62	3 356	9	-	-	4	-	-
HIGHWAYS	4	184	18	440	3	-	-	-	-	1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	25	39	975	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1	3	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER	4	299	64	7 894	3	-	-	-	-	1
INDIANA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	30	6 215	166	16 675	24	-	5	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	20	5 710	53	12 947	17	-	2	1	-	-
TEACHERS	19	5 594	52	12 741	16	-	2	1	-	-
OTHER	5	116	8	206	4	-	1	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	2	72	8	332	2	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	3	63	30	308	2	-	1	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	133	5	665	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	2	38	11	199	1	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER	5	199	75	2 224	3	-	2	-	-	-
IOWA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	271	7	301	1	-	-	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	1	6	6	36	-	-	-	1	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION	1	265	1	265	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL	1	140	1	140	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION	1	140	1	140	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	1	140	1	140	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
ILLINOIS												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	8	19	2	1	14	12	-	1	-	1	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	7	14	-	1	10	10	-	-	-	-	2
TEACHERS.	-	7	13	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER.	-	6	6	-	1	7	6	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	3	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	4	19	4	3	7	4	3	3	-	1	12
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	2	17	-	1	1	4	3	-	-	1	11
TEACHERS.	-	2	17	-	-	1	4	3	-	-	1	10
OTHER.	-	1	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
IOWA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KENTUCKY												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
KENTUCKY--CONTINUED										
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3	781	36	4 507	3	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	2	59	34	1 315	2	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	1	558	2	1 116	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	35	25	875	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	2	129	27	1 201	2	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	6	3 825	19	24 598	5	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	2	3 298	8	22 966	2	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	1	3 278	7	22 946	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	3	412	5	1 042	2	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	95	6	570	1	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	2	150	3	230	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	2	150	3	230	2	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	2	150	3	230	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	241	5	259	4	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	3	223	3	223	3	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	3	223	3	223	3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1	18	2	36	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	2	650	3	950	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	1	350	1	350	1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	300	2	600	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution,
State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recog- nition	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
KENTUCKY--CONTINUED												
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	3	1	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MAINE												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
TEACHERS	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
TEACHERS	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED										
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	4	2 321	43	36 641	2	-	1	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	2	1 390	41	35 710	2	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	2	1 150	41	26 350	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	240	39	9 360	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	8	1	8	-	-	1	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	8	1	8	-	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	2	915	2	915	-	-	1	-	-	1
MICHIGAN										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	3	2 805	34	43 740	3	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	3	2 805	34	43 740	3	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	3	2 325	34	35 900	3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	2	480	32	7 840	2	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	75	17 154	320	87 205	70	-	4	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	67	14 480	271	78 381	62	-	4	-	-	1
TEACHERS	58	11 408	241	67 233	55	-	2	-	-	1
OTHER.	32	3 072	131	11 148	27	-	4	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	3	371	13	2 355	3	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	2	215	3	405	2	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	1	50	1	50	1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1	25	1	25	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	3	768	37	2 128	3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	4	1 245	34	3 861	4	-	-	-	-	-
MINNESOTA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	9	1 019	184	16 655	9	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	6	917	105	13 776	6	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	5	853	102	13 314	5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	3	64	64	462	3	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	41	27	1 107	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	15	20	300	1	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	46	32	1 472	1	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	4	389	18	1 807	4	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	2	111	8	433	2	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	2	143	6	429	2	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	22	7	154	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	113	7	791	1	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	7	945	30	3 282	3	-	4	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	1	300	3	900	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	300	3	900	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1	124	2	248	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	2	40	14	280	-	-	2	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	2	360	8	1 500	1	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	2	121	5	354	1	-	1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution,
State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
MASSACHUSETTS--CONTINUED												
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
MICHIGAN												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	3	68	2	2	17	27	8	-	-	8	15
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	3	62	1	1	15	25	7	-	-	7	13
TEACHERS	-	1	56	-	1	14	20	6	-	-	6	12
OTHER.	-	3	28	1	-	4	16	2	-	-	4	6
HIGHWAYS	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER.	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
MINNESOTA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	2	7	-	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	6	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	5	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	1	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters	Other
MONTANA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	8	840	71	6 191	6	-	2	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	2	74	13	461	2	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	4	147	33	1 438	3	-	1	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	1	45	8	360	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	15	8	120	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	3	559	33	3 812	2	-	1	-	-	-
NEBRASKA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	1	52	1	52	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	52	1	52	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	1	509	3	1 448	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	1	190	3	570	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	1	195	3	630	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	124	2	248	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	27	7 381	117	69 271	21	-	4	-	2	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	14	4 678	86	62 206	14	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	11	3 550	70	44 673	11	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	11	1 128	76	17 533	11	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	4	240	14	405	3	-	1	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	3	595	8	3 095	1	-	-	-	1	-
HOSPITALS.	1	489	3	1 467	-	-	1	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	3	66	3	66	2	-	-	-	1	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	4	207	12	520	3	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	7	1 106	15	1 512	6	-	1	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recogni- tion	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
MONTANA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	1	7	-	-	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	4	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
NEW JERSEY												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	1	23	1	2	5	7	1	3	-	7	4
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	14	-	-	1	7	1	1	-	2	2
TEACHERS	-	-	11	-	-	-	5	1	1	-	2	2
OTHER.	-	-	11	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	2	2
HIGHWAYS	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	2	1
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	1	-
OTHER.	-	1	5	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	2
NEW MEXICO												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8 State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution,
State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued**

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Administration	Recognition	Organizational security and related matters	Other
NEW YORK										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	274	9	2 466	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	274	9	2 466	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	12	2 496	65	29 680	8	1	3	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	7	1 993	49	28 054	6	-	1	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	3	744	40	23 475	3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	4	1 249	9	4 579	3	-	1	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	1	17	4	68	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1	145	4	580	-	-	1	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	15	4	60	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	4	326	12	918	2	1	1	-	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	202	24	4 848	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	202	24	4 848	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	4	278	26	1 500	3	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	1	40	4	160	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1	32	10	320	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	3	106	16	620	2	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	100	4	400	1	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	2	850	9	6 100	1	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	1	750	8	6 000	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	750	8	6 000	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1	100	1	100	-	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	59	34 449	403	484 824	52	1	4	1	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	26	26 114	285	459 801	25	-	1	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	23	16 058	277	282 585	22	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER.	23	10 056	265	177 216	22	-	1	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	10	307	27	579	9	-	1	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	1	250	2	500	1	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	13	3 186	35	4 661	12	-	1	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	6	439	24	1 571	6	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	8	236	21	467	6	-	1	-	-	1
OTHER.	12	3 917	62	17 245	8	1	2	1	-	-
OKLAHOMA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recognition	Negotiating first agreement	Renegotiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunction	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
NEW YORK												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	9	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	4	3
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	7	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	3	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2
NORTH CAROLINA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	3	42	8	6	20	12	2	3	-	10	12
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	1	22	-	3	10	7	2	2	-	4	1
TEACHERS.	-	1	20	-	2	9	6	2	2	-	4	-
OTHER.	-	1	19	-	3	8	7	2	1	-	4	1
HIGHWAYS.	-	1	8	1	-	4	1	-	-	-	2	3
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	1	8	2	2	3	1	-	1	-	1	7
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	4	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	2
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEWERAGE.	-	-	5	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	3
OTHER.	-	-	8	4	-	6	3	-	-	-	2	1
OKLAHOMA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
OREGON										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	20	1	20	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	3	542	18	2 686	3	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	3	542	18	2 686	3	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	2	505	10	2 390	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	37	8	296	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	1 866	27	50 382	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	1	1 866	27	50 382	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	1 866	27	50 382	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	69	44 235	880	258 301	63	2	2	1	1	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	45	25 088	595	160 125	41	1	1	1	1	-
TEACHERS.	27	18 474	448	131 036	27	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	31	6 614	309	29 089	27	1	1	1	1	-
HIGHWAYS.	11	1 893	121	9 965	11	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	3	2 025	86	11 332	3	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	3	438	10	1 349	3	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	2	20	2	20	2	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	6	4 286	28	21 419	6	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	13	10 485	170	54 091	11	1	1	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	65	1	65	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	65	1	65	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	5	6 499	12	11 089	5	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	4	4 973	11	9 563	4	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	4	3 410	11	7 240	4	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	3	1 563	7	2 323	3	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	1	150	1	150	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	1	500	1	500	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	1	400	1	400	1	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	125	1	125	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	351	1	351	1	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recogni- tion	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
OREGON												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	5	60	3	1	11	39	3	3	1	7	5
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	3	42	-	-	5	26	3	2	1	5	3
TEACHERS	-	1	26	-	-	3	12	3	1	1	5	2
OTHER.	-	3	28	-	-	3	22	2	2	-	1	1
HIGHWAYS	-	2	9	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	2	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	2	4	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-
OTHER.	-	-	10	2	1	4	5	-	1	-	2	1
RHODE ISLAND												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	5	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
TEACHERS	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
OTHER.	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH OAKOTA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8 State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution,
State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
TENNESSEE										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	250	3	750	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	250	3	750	1	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	6	3 793	22	11 010	6	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	2	999	5	3 981	2	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	3	2 753	6	6 578	3	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	41	11	451	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	2	186	5	312	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	1	42	4	168	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	42	4	168	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	123	1	123	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	21	1	21	1	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	2	417	10	2 392	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	2	417	10	2 392	2	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	2	417	10	2 392	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	1	40	3	120	-	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	40	3	120	-	-	1	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recog- nition	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
TENNESSEE												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
UTAH												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8 State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution,
State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued**

Item	Work stoppages				Work stoppage issues					
	Number of work stoppages ¹	Number of employees involved	Duration (days)	Days of idleness	Economic and hours	Job security	Adminis- tration	Recognition	Organiza- tional security and related matters	Other
WASHINGTON--CONTINUED										
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	31	6 260	193	69 111	26	1	3	1	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	10	4 579	75	56 135	7	1	2	-	-	-
TEACHERS	10	4 195	75	49 195	7	1	2	-	-	-
OTHER.	4	384	38	6 940	3	-	1	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	76	27	2 052	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	3	243	31	3 486	3	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	4	27	108	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	19	1 358	114	7 330	17	-	1	1	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	2	398	4	796	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	2	398	4	796	2	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	2	340	33	10 308	2	-	-	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	1	5	2	10	1	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	1	332	31	10 292	1	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	1	3	2	6	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	2	128	80	7 928	1	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:										
EDUCATION.	1	28	1	28	1	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	1	28	1	28	1	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	1	100	79	7 900	-	-	1	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING										
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. State and Local Government Work Stoppages, by Issue, Contract Status, Final Method of Resolution, State and Governmental Function: October 1977 to October 1978—Continued

Item	Contract status at time of stoppage					Final method of resolution						
	Recog- nition	Negoti- ating first agreement	Renego- tiation of existing agreement	During time of agreement	Other	Agreement of parties	Mediation	Fact finding	Arbitration		Injunc- tion	Other
									Voluntary	Legislated		
WASHINGTON--CONTINUED												
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	3	26	-	2	18	7	2	1	-	2	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	1	8	-	1	2	4	2	-	-	2	-
TEACHERS	-	1	8	-	1	2	4	2	-	-	2	-
OTHER.	-	-	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	2	16	-	1	15	2	-	1	-	-	1
WEST VIRGINIA												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HIGHWAYS	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:												
EDUCATION.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PUBLIC WELFARE.	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING												
STATE GOVERNMENT, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Basic data supplied by Bureau of Labor Statistics. All work stoppages that occurred between October 16, 1977 and October 15, 1978 are included. See introductory text, "Sources of Data."

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental function affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g., a stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted separately at each of the functions but only once in the total).

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UNITED STATES								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	79 928	50	79 878	3 040	18 878	16 827	26 010	15 123
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	12 479	35	12 444	658	2 374	901	750	7 761
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	8 731	2	8 729	334	1 218	539	660	5 978
3 TO 5	2 839	4	2 835	195	899	190	74	1 477
6 TO 9	691	5	686	83	176	134	10	283
10 OR MORE	218	24	194	46	81	38	6	23
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	15.6	70.0	15.6	21.7	12.6	5.4	2.9	51.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	12 743 288	3 539 325	9 203 963	1 767 697	2 509 099	410 803	402 913	4 113 451
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	4 828 266	877 477	3 950 789	535 506	1 170 842	139 768	121 458	1 983 215
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	37.9	24.8	42.9	30.3	46.7	34.0	30.1	48.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	31 046	1 060	29 986	2 614	7 639	2 866	1 192	15 675
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	1 560	278	1 282	231	380	17	38	616
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1 194	99	1 095	146	230	52	29	638
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	5 220	230	4 990	446	969	260	130	3 185
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	5 429	126	5 303	462	1 136	314	142	3 249
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	6 117	108	6 009	531	1 517	634	210	3 117
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	11 526	219	11 307	798	3 407	1 589	643	4 870
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	6 469	301	6 168	606	2 227	779	334	2 222
ALABAMA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	953	1	952	67	419	-	339	127
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	27	1	26	4	16	-	2	4
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	17	-	17	4	8	-	2	3
3 TO 5	6	-	6	-	5	-	-	1
6 TO 9	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	2.8	100.0	2.7	6.0	3.8	-	0.6	3.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	211 351	72 973	138 378	20 092	36 457	-	11 652	70 177
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	15 123	4 969	10 154	349	6 549	-	162	3 094
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	7.2	6.8	7.3	1.7	18.0	-	1.4	4.4
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	74	14	60	5	45	-	3	7
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	10	5	5	-	4	-	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	15	3	12	1	6	-	1	4
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	17	3	14	2	11	-	-	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	8	1	7	1	5	-	1	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	21	2	19	1	17	-	1	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	16	3	13	-	12	-	-	1
ALASKA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	151	1	150	8	142	-	-	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	28	1	27	6	21	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	19	-	19	2	17	-	-	-
3 TO 5	5	-	5	3	2	-	-	-
6 TO 9	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	18.5	100.0	18.0	75.0	14.8	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	31 779	16 460	15 319	3 766	11 553	-	-	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	21 899	12 107	9 792	2 083	7 709	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	68.9	73.6	63.9	55.3	66.7	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	102	31	71	21	50	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	11	7	4	-	4	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	6	1	5	2	3	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	18	3	15	5	10	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	13	6	7	2	5	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	23	9	14	4	10	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	31	5	26	8	18	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	25	8	17	8	9	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
ARIZONA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	420	1	419	14	70	-	106	229
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	78	-	78	1	5	-	1	71
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	62	-	62	-	3	-	1	58
3 TO 5	15	-	15	1	2	-	-	12
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	18.6	-	18.6	7.1	7.1	-	0.9	31.0
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	154 176	42 068	112 108	16 660	23 459	-	4 702	67 287
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	39 327	-	39 327	1 032	7 570	-	2 598	28 127
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	25.5	-	35.1	6.2	32.3	-	55.3	41.8
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	140	-	140	3	12	-	1	124
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	20	-	20	-	5	-	1	14
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	16	-	16	-	2	-	-	12
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	37	-	37	2	1	-	-	35
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	22	-	22	-	1	-	-	21
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	15	-	15	-	2	-	-	13
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	30	-	30	-	1	-	-	29
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	34	-	34	3	3	-	-	28
ARKANSAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 347	1	1 346	75	467	-	424	380
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	25	-	25	4	3	-	1	17
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	20	-	20	3	-	-	1	16
3 TO 5	4	-	4	-	3	-	-	1
6 TO 9	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	1.9	-	1.9	5.3	0.6	-	0.2	4.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	116 622	39 109	77 513	13 400	17 671	-	1 181	45 261
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	5 661	-	5 661	387	1 280	-	3	3 991
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	4.9	-	7.3	2.9	7.2	-	0.3	8.8
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	43	-	43	13	9	-	1	20
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	3
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	1	2	-	-	5
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	7	-	7	1	4	-	-	2
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	3	2	-	-	3
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	8	-	-	1	5
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	21	-	21	9	5	-	-	7
CALIFORNIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 807	1	3 806	57	414	-	2 229	1 106
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	1 369	-	1 369	54	305	-	209	801
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	956	-	956	21	113	-	183	639
3 TO 5	336	-	336	8	162	-	22	144
6 TO 9	58	-	58	14	23	-	3	18
10 OR MORE	19	-	19	11	7	-	1	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	36.0	-	36.0	94.7	73.7	-	9.4	72.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	1 347 385	298 445	1 048 940	227 589	188 484	-	65 762	567 105
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	713 001	-	713 001	181 122	130 637	-	31 340	369 902
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	52.9	-	68.0	79.6	69.3	-	47.7	65.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	3 439	-	3 439	379	1 024	-	324	1 712
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	291	-	291	88	49	-	9	145
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	232	-	232	53	31	-	14	134
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	743	-	743	87	150	-	40	466
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	584	-	584	55	208	-	35	286
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	614	-	614	53	235	-	64	262
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	975	-	975	43	351	-	162	419
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	978	-	978	164	510	-	132	172

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
COLORADO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 465	1	1 464	62	262	-	955	185
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	90	-	90	7	14	-	8	61
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	68	-	68	6	7	-	8	47
3 TO 5	20	-	20	1	7	-	-	12
6 TO 9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	6.1	-	6.1	11.3	5.3	-	0.8	33.0
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	183 850	58 346	125 504	18 264	30 682	-	6 078	70 480
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	41 570	-	41 570	931	3 778	-	1 849	35 012
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	22.6	-	33.1	5.1	12.3	-	30.4	49.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	161	-	161	10	29	-	10	112
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	21	-	21	-	1	-	1	19
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	-	1	-	-	8
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	38	-	38	5	9	-	1	23
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	39	-	39	3	11	-	2	23
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	20	-	20	1	3	-	3	13
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	34	-	34	1	4	-	3	26
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	25	-	25	5	10	-	1	9
CONNECTICUT								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	435	1	434	-	33	149	236	16
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	161	1	160	-	24	102	19	15
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	62	-	62	-	2	31	19	10
3 TO 5	46	-	46	-	8	33	-	5
6 TO 9	39	-	39	-	7	32	-	-
10 OR MORE	14	1	13	-	7	6	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	37.0	100.0	36.9	-	72.7	68.5	8.1	93.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	158 326	52 768	105 558	-	43 331	56 513	3 654	2 060
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	109 884	43 830	66 054	-	30 037	33 023	1 055	1 939
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	69.4	83.1	62.6	-	69.3	58.4	28.9	94.1
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	740	26	714	-	170	486	24	34
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	39	18	21	-	14	7	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	33	-	33	-	14	18	1	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	118	3	115	-	43	63	1	8
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	115	2	113	-	38	65	4	6
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	131	2	129	-	26	100	2	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	304	1	303	-	35	233	16	19
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	162	-	162	-	39	111	4	8
DELAWARE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	211	1	210	3	55	-	127	25
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	21	1	20	1	2	-	1	16
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	15	-	15	-	-	-	1	14
3 TO 5	3	-	3	1	1	-	1	1
6 TO 9	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	10.0	100.0	9.5	33.3	3.6	-	0.8	64.0
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	35 828	16 895	18 933	2 575	2 839	-	377	13 142
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	17 814	5 376	12 438	1 317	1 262	-	88	9 771
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	49.7	31.8	65.7	51.1	44.5	-	23.3	74.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	76	32	44	3	9	-	2	30
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	6	1	5	1	-	-	-	4
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	11	6	5	1	1	-	-	3
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	25	11	14	1	3	-	-	10
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	12	4	8	-	3	-	1	4
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	13	5	8	-	1	-	1	6
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	9	5	4	-	1	-	-	3
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	17	10	7	-	5	-	-	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	3	-	3	-	2	-	1	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO 5	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	150.0	-	150.0	-	200.0	-	100.0	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	51 799	-	51 799	-	46 779	-	5 020	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	36 672	-	36 672	-	31 919	-	4 753	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	68.2	-	68.2	-	65.4	-	94.7	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	67	-	58	-	54	-	4	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	19	-	19	-	18	-	1	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	-	8	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	16	-	16	-	15	-	1	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	10	-	10	-	9	-	1	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	10	-	10	-	9	-	1	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	912	1	911	66	389	-	361	95
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	185	1	184	11	96	-	10	67
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	144	-	144	8	66	-	10	60
3 TO 5	37	-	37	2	29	-	-	6
6 TO 9	4	1	3	1	1	-	-	1
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	20.3	100.0	20.2	16.7	24.7	-	2.8	70.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	489 449	114 209	375 240	77 177	81 057	-	24 176	192 830
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	222 074	53 729	168 345	17 290	35 673	-	400	114 982
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	45.4	47.0	44.9	22.4	44.0	-	1.7	59.6
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	351	9	342	26	199	-	10	107
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	79	8	71	8	18	-	-	45
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	32	-	32	4	8	-	-	20
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	61	-	61	3	28	-	-	30
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	61	1	60	3	42	-	4	11
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	56	-	56	3	51	-	1	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	62	-	62	5	52	-	5	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	70	-	70	1	61	-	-	8
GEORGIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 267	1	1 266	158	530	-	390	188
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	12	-	12	1	3	-	7	1
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	9	-	9	1	2	-	6	-
3 TO 5	3	-	3	-	1	-	1	1
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	0.9	-	0.9	0.6	0.6	-	1.8	0.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	310 585	87 239	223 346	29 853	40 113	-	39 620	113 760
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	6 462	-	6 462	2	535	-	4 214	1 711
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	2.1	-	2.9	-	1.3	-	10.6	1.5
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	22	-	22	1	8	-	9	4
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	-	1	-	3	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	-	-	-	3	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	6	-	6	1	5	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	9	-	9	-	6	-	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
HAWAII								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	20	1	19	3	1	-	15	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 9	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	15.0	100.0	10.5	66.7	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	58 586	43 914	14 672	3 608	11 062	-	2	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	39 573	30 814	8 759	1 978	6 781	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	67.5	70.2	59.7	54.8	61.3	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	35	12	23	14	9	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	14	9	5	-	5	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	12	2	10	7	3	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	4	-	4	3	1	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	14	9	5	5	-	-	-	-
IDAHO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	973	1	972	44	199	-	612	117
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	104	-	104	1	10	-	5	88
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	98	-	98	1	7	-	5	85
3 TO 5	6	-	6	-	3	-	-	3
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	10.7	-	10.7	2.3	5.0	-	0.8	75.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	57 070	19 606	37 464	6 563	6 846	-	2 440	21 615
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	12 640	-	12 640	175	1 712	-	227	10 526
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	22.1	-	33.7	2.7	25.0	-	9.3	48.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	127	-	127	1	22	-	5	99
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	2
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	28	-	28	1	4	-	1	22
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	24	-	24	-	3	-	-	21
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	35	-	35	-	7	-	-	28
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	32	-	32	-	7	-	4	21
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	30	-	30	1	1	-	2	26
ILLINOIS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	6 619	1	6 618	102	1 274	1 435	2 747	1 060
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	721	1	720	13	119	3	31	554
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	599	-	599	11	65	3	24	496
3 TO 5	106	-	106	1	47	-	6	52
6 TO 9	12	-	12	1	5	-	-	6
10 OR MORE	4	1	3	-	2	-	1	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	10.9	100.0	10.9	12.7	9.3	0.2	1.1	52.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	629 317	141 089	488 228	44 583	118 339	17 949	47 793	259 564
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	185 258	26 270	158 988	6 376	11 942	22	14 652	125 996
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	29.4	18.6	32.6	14.3	10.1	0.1	30.7	48.5
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	1 298	91	1 207	23	298	3	72	811
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	51	8	43	6	-	-	3	34
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	38	7	31	2	1	-	-	28
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	226	10	216	2	25	-	8	181
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	289	4	285	3	49	-	8	225
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	280	15	265	3	81	-	14	167
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	414	47	367	7	142	3	39	176
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	207	19	188	3	67	1	38	79

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
INDIANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 867	1	2 866	91	569	1 011	890	305
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	323	1	322	6	31	3	12	270
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	271	-	271	4	12	3	11	241
3 TO 5	38	-	38	2	16	-	1	19
6 TO 9	14	1	13	-	3	-	-	10
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	11.3	100.0	11.2	6.6	5.4	0.3	1.3	88.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	293 617	82 678	210 939	40 289	45 204	4 354	6 319	114 773
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	80 142	5 315	74 827	323	11 421	85	1 421	61 577
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	27.3	6.4	35.5	.8	25.3	2.0	22.5	53.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	541	6	535	12	97	3	18	405
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	32	4	28	-	4	-	1	23
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	20	-	20	-	2	-	1	17
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	162	-	162	-	26	-	1	135
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	158	1	157	3	24	-	2	128
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	87	1	86	2	22	2	2	58
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	82	-	82	7	19	1	11	44
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	52	-	52	-	28	2	4	18
IOWA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 851	1	1 850	99	954	-	334	463
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	429	1	428	49	47	-	1	331
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	380	-	380	43	23	-	1	313
3 TO 5	42	-	42	5	22	-	-	15
6 TO 9	6	-	6	1	2	-	-	3
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	23.2	100.0	23.1	49.5	4.9	-	0.3	71.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	181 548	51 500	130 048	21 780	29 146	-	920	78 202
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	67 636	16 285	51 351	3 705	7 383	-	123	40 140
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	37.3	31.6	39.5	17.0	25.3	-	13.4	51.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	637	17	620	80	126	-	1	413
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	20	10	10	-	1	-	-	9
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	-	2	-	-	12
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	109	2	107	8	18	-	1	80
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	150	3	147	12	13	-	-	122
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	222	1	221	33	36	-	-	152
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	122	1	121	27	56	-	-	38
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	26	-	26	5	9	-	-	12
KANSAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 726	1	3 725	105	625	1 449	1 219	327
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	267	1	266	5	15	-	3	243
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	251	-	251	4	6	-	2	239
3 TO 5	11	-	11	1	7	-	1	2
6 TO 9	4	-	4	-	2	-	-	2
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	7.2	100.0	7.1	4.8	2.4	-	0.2	74.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	160 068	50 436	109 632	17 170	25 964	2 719	3 872	59 907
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	44 645	10 163	34 482	549	3 618	-	383	29 932
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	27.9	20.2	31.5	3.2	13.9	-	9.9	50.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	358	31	327	10	41	-	5	271
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	16	7	9	-	1	-	-	8
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	15	6	9	-	2	-	-	7
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	65	12	53	1	6	-	1	45
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	87	2	85	4	4	-	1	76
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	113	2	111	2	8	-	-	101
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	62	2	60	3	20	-	3	34
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	59	-	59	1	11	-	-	47

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
KENTUCKY								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 185	1	1 184	119	406	-	478	181
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	23	-	23	3	7	-	3	10
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	16	-	16	3	1	-	3	9
3 TO 5	6	-	6	-	5	-	-	1
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	1.9	-	1.9	2.5	1.7	-	0.6	5.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	179 275	68 837	110 438	14 966	23 315	-	2 895	69 262
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	16 205	-	16 205	520	3 631	-	676	11 378
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	9.0	-	14.7	3.5	15.6	-	23.4	16.4
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	46	-	46	3	27	-	3	13
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	7	-	7	-	2	-	-	5
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	16	-	16	-	8	-	1	7
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	-	4	-	-	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	1	6	-	1	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	7	-	7	1	6	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	16	-	16	-	12	-	-	4
LOUISIANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	459	1	458	62	300	-	30	66
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	20	1	19	1	13	-	1	4
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	10	-	10	-	6	-	1	3
3 TO 5	7	-	7	1	6	-	-	-
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	4.4	100.0	4.1	1.6	4.3	-	3.3	6.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	229 272	80 524	148 748	24 041	36 809	-	618	87 280
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	26 508	8 319	18 189	220	5 350	-	41	12 578
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	11.6	10.3	12.2	0.9	14.5	-	6.6	14.4
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	96	35	61	4	46	-	2	9
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	17	6	11	-	3	-	-	8
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	2	3	-	3	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	17	9	8	1	7	-	-	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	13	7	6	-	5	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	15	3	12	-	11	-	1	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	29	8	21	3	17	-	1	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	34	17	17	-	14	-	2	1
MAINE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	782	1	781	16	24	475	178	88
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	145	1	144	-	21	48	7	68
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	106	-	106	-	4	35	7	60
3 TO 5	28	-	28	-	11	10	-	7
6 TO 9	10	1	9	-	5	3	-	1
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	18.5	100.0	18.4	-	87.5	10.1	3.9	77.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	65 268	23 954	41 314	1 314	12 036	15 308	1 034	11 622
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	27 223	10 390	16 833	-	5 878	4 091	252	6 612
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	41.7	43.4	40.7	-	48.8	26.7	24.4	56.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	339	8	331	-	97	110	9	115
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	6	5	1	-	1	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	4	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	46	2	44	-	12	10	1	21
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	68	-	68	-	16	19	1	32
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	59	-	59	-	18	19	-	21
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	156	-	156	-	47	62	7	40
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	62	-	62	-	21	18	3	20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MARYLAND								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	427	1	426	23	151	-	252	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	34	1	33	21	9	-	3	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	19	-	19	10	6	-	3	-
3 TO 5	8	1	7	5	2	-	-	-
6 TO 9	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	8.0	100.0	7.7	91.3	6.0	-	1.2	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	254 000	80 179	173 821	118 332	51 942	-	3 547	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	110 204	2 006	108 198	64 034	42 928	-	1 236	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	43.4	2.5	62.2	54.1	82.6	-	34.8	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	138	4	134	99	31	-	4	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	43	1	42	29	12	-	1	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	11	2	-	1	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	32	1	31	25	5	-	1	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	16	1	15	10	5	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	16	1	15	10	5	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	17	-	17	14	2	-	1	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	25	1	24	22	1	-	1	-
MASSACHUSETTS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	768	1	767	12	39	312	328	76
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	347	1	346	8	39	214	21	64
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	107	-	107	5	-	53	17	32
3 TO 5	79	-	79	3	1	45	3	27
6 TO 9	108	-	108	-	17	86	-	5
10 OR MORE	53	1	52	-	21	30	1	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	45.2	100.0	45.1	66.7	100.0	68.6	6.4	84.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	323 864	82 567	241 297	7 114	106 739	105 835	9 602	12 007
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	220 301	61 492	158 809	1 692	79 093	61 737	7 318	8 969
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	68.0	74.5	65.8	23.8	74.1	58.3	76.2	74.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	1 941	37	1 904	21	445	1 214	45	179
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	63	19	44	-	36	6	2	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	66	4	62	1	32	27	1	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	282	8	274	5	108	122	7	32
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	274	1	273	5	102	135	4	27
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	398	1	397	5	71	283	12	26
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	858	4	854	5	96	641	19	93
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	568	35	533	5	120	356	5	47
MICHIGAN								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 627	1	2 626	83	531	1 245	167	600
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	871	1	870	72	204	51	16	527
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	413	-	413	27	89	38	14	245
3 TO 5	354	-	354	24	82	11	2	235
6 TO 9	90	-	90	15	30	1	-	44
10 OR MORE	14	1	13	6	3	1	-	3
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	33.2	100.0	33.1	86.7	38.4	4.1	9.6	87.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	558 990	152 172	406 818	49 628	85 975	25 204	6 321	239 690
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	292 509	52 475	240 034	26 266	50 502	2 081	2 318	158 867
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	52.3	34.5	59.0	52.9	58.7	8.3	36.7	66.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	2 965	83	2 882	385	729	115	23	1 630
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	88	25	63	8	12	-	1	42
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	72	13	59	2	7	-	1	49
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	427	20	407	40	72	2	3	290
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	475	8	467	69	82	3	1	312
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	622	6	616	100	133	22	5	356
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	1 281	11	1 270	166	423	88	12	581
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	465	39	426	60	161	34	5	166

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MINNESOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 439	1	3 438	87	855	1 793	263	440
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	608	1	607	74	133	2	12	386
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	379	-	379	39	73	2	9	256
3 TO 5	162	-	162	31	50	-	2	79
6 TO 9	52	-	52	1	6	-	1	44
10 OR MORE	15	1	14	3	4	-	-	7
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	17.7	100.0	17.7	85.1	15.6	0.1	4.6	87.7
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	256 333	70 190	186 143	32 946	45 896	11 041	6 426	89 834
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	126 834	22 140	104 694	15 575	15 861	29	3 176	70 053
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	49.5	31.5	56.2	47.3	34.6	0.3	49.4	78.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	1 771	117	1 654	225	396	3	28	1 002
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	43	12	31	7	5	-	1	18
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	48	13	35	4	5	-	-	26
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	154	25	129	14	13	-	4	98
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	279	16	263	27	41	-	6	189
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	341	12	329	60	65	-	5	199
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	906	39	867	113	267	3	12	472
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	301	10	291	40	60	-	5	186
MISSISSIPPI								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	836	1	835	82	283	-	304	166
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	9	-	9	-	6	-	-	3
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	6	-	6	-	4	-	-	2
3 TO 5	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	1
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	1.1	-	1.1	-	2.1	-	-	1.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	140 434	42 471	97 963	21 962	20 782	-	937	54 282
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	1 379	-	1 379	-	1 112	-	-	267
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	1.0	-	1.4	-	5.4	-	-	0.5
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	16	-	16	-	11	-	-	5
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	-	6	-	-	2
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	2
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	4	-	4	-	3	-	-	1
MISSOURI								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 938	1	2 937	114	917	327	1 011	568
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	92	1	91	5	22	-	11	53
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	81	-	81	4	16	-	10	51
3 TO 5	6	-	6	-	5	-	-	1
6 TO 9	4	-	4	1	1	-	1	1
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	2.4	100.0	2.4	4.4	2.4	-	1.1	5.6
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	254 922	74 652	180 270	19 634	48 497	2 283	7 606	102 250
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	42 966	16 418	26 548	1 276	5 127	-	614	19 531
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	16.9	22.0	14.7	6.5	10.6	-	8.1	19.1
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	147	10	137	12	44	-	16	65
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	16	4	12	1	2	-	-	9
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	12	1	11	-	1	-	-	10
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	30	2	28	3	10	-	2	13
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	28	2	26	1	5	-	1	19
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	23	1	22	-	11	-	5	6
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	38	-	38	7	15	-	8	8
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	29	3	26	1	10	-	5	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
MONTANA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	950	1	949	54	126	-	311	458
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	186	1	185	12	18	-	5	150
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	157	-	157	8	8	-	5	136
3 TO 5	21	-	21	4	6	-	-	11
6 TO 9	7	-	7	-	4	-	-	3
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	19.6	100.0	19.5	22.2	14.3	-	1.6	32.8
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	53 939	19 134	34 805	7 095	6 298	-	525	20 887
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	21 125	8 298	12 827	592	2 189	-	49	9 997
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	39.2	43.4	36.9	8.3	34.8	-	9.3	47.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	402	94	308	25	61	-	5	217
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	3
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	8	4	4	-	1	-	-	3
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	34	16	18	-	3	-	-	15
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	38	12	26	2	6	-	-	18
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	74	7	67	6	12	-	-	49
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	242	52	190	17	39	-	5	129
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	109	60	49	6	12	-	-	31
NEBRASKA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 425	1	3 424	93	534	471	1 193	1 133
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	304	1	303	3	16	-	10	274
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	285	-	285	1	11	-	9	264
3 TO 5	16	-	16	1	5	-	1	9
6 TO 9	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	1
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	8.9	100.0	8.8	3.2	3.0	-	0.8	24.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	112 218	32 481	79 737	13 467	17 027	607	7 982	40 654
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	31 573	3 247	28 326	1 254	3 454	-	2 567	21 051
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	28.1	10.0	35.5	9.3	20.3	-	32.2	51.8
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	402	10	392	10	32	-	13	337
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	13	2	11	1	2	-	3	5
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	9	-	9	-	1	-	-	8
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	28	4	24	3	2	-	1	18
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	39	-	39	1	4	-	1	33
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	123	4	119	4	12	-	5	98
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	190	-	190	1	11	-	3	175
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	83	4	79	2	10	-	1	66
NEVADA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	183	1	182	16	17	-	132	17
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	35	-	35	8	8	-	5	14
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	24	-	24	7	3	-	5	9
3 TO 5	10	-	10	1	4	-	-	5
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	19.1	-	19.2	50.0	47.1	-	3.8	82.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	45 185	14 320	30 865	10 520	4 866	-	916	14 563
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	20 532	-	20 532	5 236	3 645	-	141	11 510
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	45.4	-	66.5	49.8	74.9	-	15.4	79.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	77	-	77	14	29	-	7	27
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	8	-	8	3	1	-	-	4
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	17	-	17	2	7	-	-	8
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	3	6	-	-	5
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	16	-	16	4	6	-	2	4
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	20	-	20	2	7	-	5	6
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	28	-	28	6	12	-	4	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	507	1	506	10	13	221	103	159
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	91	1	90	2	12	4	1	71
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	76	-	76	1	3	2	1	69
3 TO 5	10	-	10	1	5	2	-	2
6 TO 9	3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	17.9	100.0	17.8	20.0	92.3	1.8	1.0	44.7
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	50 459	16 792	33 667	2 610	10 146	7 761	1 129	12 021
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	20 015	8 818	11 197	424	5 021	252	4	5 496
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	39.7	52.5	33.3	16.2	49.5	3.2	0.4	45.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	174	23	151	4	54	11	1	81
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	7	5	2	-	2	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	37	4	33	1	13	-	-	19
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	28	3	25	2	5	1	-	17
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	37	5	32	-	14	3	-	15
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	63	6	57	1	19	7	1	29
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	44	18	26	-	15	4	1	6
NEW JERSEY								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 516	1	1 515	21	335	232	380	547
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	800	1	799	22	185	117	40	435
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	467	-	467	3	111	78	35	240
3 TO 5	267	-	267	2	56	36	5	168
6 TO 9	41	-	41	5	11	2	-	23
10 OR MORE	25	1	24	12	7	1	-	4
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	52.8	100.0	52.7	104.8	55.2	50.4	10.5	79.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	417 829	92 002	325 827	67 072	97 247	26 875	8 580	126 053
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	241 658	54 255	187 403	37 943	49 571	10 842	3 005	86 042
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	57.8	59.0	57.5	56.6	51.0	40.3	35.0	68.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	2 302	26	2 276	264	543	273	58	1 138
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	70	13	57	20	15	1	1	20
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	71	4	67	8	20	-	-	39
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	314	4	310	50	65	16	5	174
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	360	4	356	67	73	41	7	168
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	491	1	490	52	107	85	9	237
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	996	-	996	67	263	130	36	500
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	529	-	529	55	164	87	11	212
NEW MEXICO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	315	1	314	32	94	-	100	88
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	24	1	23	1	5	-	-	17
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	17	-	17	-	2	-	-	15
3 TO 5	6	-	6	1	3	-	-	2
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	7.6	100.0	7.3	3.1	5.3	-	-	19.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	81 123	35 092	46 031	4 508	11 292	-	337	29 894
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	19 412	6 109	13 303	546	3 416	-	-	9 341
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	23.9	17.4	28.9	12.1	30.3	-	-	31.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	54	11	43	5	13	-	-	25
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	11	4	7	-	3	-	-	4
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	2	3	-	1	-	-	2
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	16	2	14	3	2	-	-	9
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	6	-	6	1	1	-	-	4
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	6	2	4	-	1	-	-	3
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	10	1	9	1	5	-	-	3
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	11	-	11	-	4	-	-	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
NEW YORK								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 307	1	3 306	57	618	930	965	736
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	1 077	1	1 076	54	196	150	13	663
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	574	-	574	19	105	132	12	306
3 TO 5	399	-	399	22	72	18	-	287
6 TO 9	88	-	88	8	14	-	-	66
10 OR MORE	16	1	15	5	5	-	1	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	32.6	100.0	32.5	94.7	31.7	16.1	1.3	90.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	1 056 082	202 946	853 136	113 668	440 157	47 608	9 898	241 805
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	839 240	168 260	670 980	88 251	382 830	14 859	4 389	180 651
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	79.5	82.9	78.6	77.6	87.0	31.2	44.3	74.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	3 302	10	3 292	236	716	232	32	2 076
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	179	8	171	38	79	3	3	48
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES.	128	-	128	21	30	4	-	73
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES.	564	2	562	55	85	23	9	390
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES.	606	-	606	46	86	24	3	447
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES.	625	-	625	31	138	40	3	413
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES.	1 200	-	1 200	45	298	138	14	705
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	897	10	887	97	271	62	10	447
NORTH CAROLINA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	875	1	874	100	472	-	302	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	315 815	96 520	219 295	174 902	37 139	-	7 254	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH DAKOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 706	1	2 705	53	362	1 361	587	342
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	164	1	163	2	4	-	-	157
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	155	-	155	2	3	-	-	150
3 TO 5	8	1	7	-	1	-	-	6
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	6.1	100.0	6.0	3.8	1.1	-	-	45.9
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	53 552	15 494	38 058	3 947	7 241	9 199	751	16 920
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	8 554	704	7 850	53	582	-	-	7 215
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	16.0	4.5	20.6	1.3	8.0	-	-	42.6
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	199	4	195	2	8	-	-	185
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES.	4	1	3	-	1	-	-	2
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES.	9	1	8	-	-	-	-	8
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES.	18	1	17	-	1	-	-	16
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES.	47	-	47	1	3	-	-	43
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES.	119	1	118	1	3	-	-	114
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	37	2	35	-	2	-	-	33

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
OHIO								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 333	1	3 332	88	935	1 321	315	673
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	680	1	679	14	143	16	22	484
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	530	-	530	4	62	14	17	433
3 TO 5	130	-	130	7	76	2	3	42
6 TO 9	17	-	17	2	4	-	2	9
10 OR MORE	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	20.4	100.0	20.4	15.9	15.3	1.2	7.0	71.9
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	573 625	142 410	431 215	75 038	100 912	15 928	14 037	225 300
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	222 297	23 114	199 183	9 610	39 904	280	5 052	144 337
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	38.8	16.2	46.2	12.8	39.5	1.8	36.0	64.1
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	1 498	41	1 457	60	396	23	39	939
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	75	15	60	4	18	-	3	35
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	74	5	69	7	7	-	-	55
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	381	12	369	13	33	-	7	316
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	402	5	397	13	73	-	4	307
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	271	1	270	10	119	3	5	133
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	295	3	292	13	146	20	20	93
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	279	2	277	5	132	7	14	119
OKLAHOMA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 695	1	1 694	77	568	-	405	644
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	123	-	123	-	26	-	-	97
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	115	-	115	-	21	-	-	94
3 TO 5	8	-	8	-	5	-	-	3
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	7.3	-	7.3	-	4.6	-	-	15.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	168 064	60 404	107 660	14 638	31 031	-	1 054	60 937
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	28 146	-	28 146	-	8 485	-	-	19 661
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	16.7	-	26.1	-	27.3	-	-	32.3
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	169	-	169	-	52	-	-	117
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	-	6	-	-	8
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	5	-	5	-	1	-	-	4
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	23	-	23	-	5	-	-	18
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	39	-	39	-	10	-	-	29
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	44	-	44	-	21	-	-	23
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	44	-	44	-	9	-	-	35
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	44	-	44	-	16	-	-	28
OREGON								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 449	1	1 448	36	239	-	797	376
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	368	1	367	29	49	-	36	253
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	256	-	256	17	16	-	30	193
3 TO 5	102	-	102	11	30	-	5	56
6 TO 9	8	-	8	1	3	-	-	4
10 OR MORE	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	25.4	100.0	25.3	80.6	20.5	-	4.5	67.3
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL	164 660	54 184	110 476	16 210	15 953	-	7 566	70 747
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	96 229	28 973	67 256	8 203	7 624	-	3 343	48 086
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	58.4	53.5	60.9	50.6	47.8	-	44.2	68.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL	884	66	818	75	149	-	67	527
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES	41	21	20	3	3	-	1	13
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	34	9	25	3	1	-	-	21
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	137	17	120	17	8	-	6	89
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	114	5	109	11	9	-	6	83
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	151	6	145	13	33	-	12	87
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	407	8	399	28	95	-	42	234
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES	145	2	143	11	27	-	24	81

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
PENNSYLVANIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	5 239	1	5 238	66	1 016	1 547	2 039	570
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	1 112	1	1 111	38	269	146	114	544
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	861	-	861	20	195	125	106	415
3 TO 5	235	-	235	13	72	21	6	123
6 TO 9	11	-	11	3	2	-	2	4
10 OR MORE	5	1	4	2	-	-	-	2
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	21.2	100.0	21.2	57.6	26.5	9.4	5.6	95.4
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	556 170	148 752	407 418	51 961	79 651	24 700	21 155	229 951
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	343 323	99 179	244 144	16 938	48 026	4 764	13 369	161 047
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	61.7	66.7	59.9	32.6	60.3	19.3	63.2	70.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	2 254	40	2 214	122	558	249	161	1 124
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	78	20	58	7	8	-	2	41
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	74	3	71	10	5	-	3	53
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	420	13	407	25	28	5	10	339
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	337	1	336	19	28	14	14	261
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	340	-	340	21	65	32	21	201
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	1 005	3	1 002	40	424	198	111	229
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	337	10	327	21	170	61	21	54
RHODE ISLAND								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	120	1	119	-	8	31	77	3
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	44	1	43	-	8	25	8	2
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	14	-	14	-	-	5	7	2
3 TO 5	13	-	13	-	2	10	1	-
6 TO 9	16	1	15	-	5	10	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	36.7	100.0	36.1	-	100.0	80.6	10.4	66.7
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	52 044	23 872	28 172	-	15 949	11 173	623	427
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	37 612	16 640	20 972	-	13 121	7 428	214	209
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	72.3	69.7	74.4	-	82.3	66.5	34.3	48.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	198	9	189	-	58	115	13	3
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	11	4	7	-	7	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	12	2	10	-	7	3	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	40	1	39	-	19	19	-	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	27	-	27	-	13	12	1	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	59	2	57	-	9	45	2	1
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	49	-	49	-	3	36	10	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	59	4	55	-	24	28	3	-
SOUTH CAROLINA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	585	1	584	46	264	-	182	92
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	6	-	6	2	1	-	1	2
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	4	-	4	-	1	-	1	2
3 TO 5	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	1.0	-	1.0	4.3	0.4	-	0.5	2.2
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	185 881	65 515	120 366	22 698	16 836	-	8 613	72 219
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	796	-	796	12	131	-	8	645
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	0.4	-	0.7	0.1	0.8	-	0.1	0.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	11	-	11	7	1	-	1	2
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	7	-	-	1	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	5	-	5	3	1	-	-	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
SOUTH DAKOTA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 729	1	1 728	64	311	1 010	148	195
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	171	1	170	14	9	-	1	146
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	155	-	155	14	9	-	1	131
3 TO 5	12	1	11	-	-	-	-	11
6 TO 9	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	9.9	100.0	9.8	21.9	2.9	-	0.7	74.9
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	49 893	16 717	33 176	4 438	7 169	3 644	279	17 646
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	10 728	1 449	9 279	388	625	-	22	8 244
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	21.5	8.7	28.0	8.7	8.7	-	7.9	46.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	255	4	251	19	13	-	1	218
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES.	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES.	15	2	13	-	1	-	-	12
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES.	36	-	36	2	4	-	-	30
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES.	61	-	61	3	6	-	-	52
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES.	139	-	139	14	2	-	1	122
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	25	-	25	2	3	-	1	19
TENNESSEE								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	907	1	906	94	327	-	471	14
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	24	1	23	9	10	-	4	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	19	1	18	8	7	-	3	-
3 TO 5	2	-	2	1	-	-	1	-
6 TO 9	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	2.6	100.0	2.5	9.6	3.1	-	0.8	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	246 849	73 207	173 642	84 349	83 853	-	4 280	1 160
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	33 087	2 060	31 027	4 699	26 034	-	294	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	13.4	2.8	17.9	5.6	31.0	-	6.9	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	59	2	57	16	34	-	7	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	12	1	11	1	10	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES.	8	1	7	3	4	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES.	18	-	18	6	11	-	1	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES.	6	-	6	3	3	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES.	7	-	7	1	3	-	3	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES.	8	-	8	2	3	-	3	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	15	-	15	3	11	-	1	-
TEXAS								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	3 897	1	3 896	254	1 068	-	1 442	1 132
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	19	-	19	2	15	-	2	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	13	-	13	2	9	-	2	-
3 TO 5	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	0.5	-	0.5	0.8	1.4	-	0.1	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	741 550	193 950	547 600	62 470	128 316	-	19 312	337 502
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	8 866	-	8 866	595	8 066	-	205	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	1.2	-	1.6	1.0	6.3	-	1.1	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	54	-	54	3	49	-	2	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	6	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES.	3	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES.	12	-	12	2	9	-	1	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES.	7	-	7	-	6	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES.	11	-	11	-	11	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES.	15	-	15	-	15	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	28	-	28	3	23	-	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
UTAH								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	493	1	492	29	217	-	206	40
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	41	1	40	1	3	-	2	34
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	25	-	25	1	2	-	2	20
3 TO 5	12	-	12	-	1	-	-	11
6 TO 9	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	8.3	100.0	8.1	3.4	1.4	-	1.0	85.0
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	84 537	33 238	51 299	7 899	9 222	-	1 425	32 753
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	21 792	343	21 449	105	772	-	619	19 953
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	25.8	1.0	41.8	1.3	8.4	-	43.4	60.9
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	109	6	103	1	7	-	2	93
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	9	-	9	-	-	-	1	8
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	7	-	7	-	1	-	-	6
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	32	1	31	1	2	-	-	28
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	25	2	23	-	3	-	-	20
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	12
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	24	3	21	-	1	-	1	19
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	54	1	53	1	5	-	1	46
VERMONT								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	648	1	647	14	57	237	67	272
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	144	1	143	-	8	6	1	128
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	136	-	136	-	5	6	1	124
3 TO 5	8	1	7	-	3	-	-	4
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	22.2	100.0	22.1	-	14.0	2.5	1.5	47.1
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	31 702	11 827	19 875	49	1 775	5 474	858	11 719
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	12 738	6 185	6 553	-	476	123	17	5 937
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	40.2	52.3	33.0	-	26.8	2.2	2.0	50.7
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	186	4	182	-	19	9	1	153
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	14	2	12	-	-	-	-	12
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	25	-	25	-	3	-	-	22
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	45	-	45	-	2	-	-	43
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	99	-	99	-	14	9	1	75
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	20	1	19	-	2	-	-	17
VIRGINIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	390	1	389	95	229	-	65	-
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 TO 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	317 664	112 799	204 865	117 643	84 290	-	2 932	-
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governmente	State government	Local governmente					
			Total	Countiee	Municipalitiee	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WASHINGTON								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	1 669	1	1 668	39	265	-	1 062	302
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	445	1	444	33	82	-	92	237
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	272	-	272	10	43	-	78	141
3 TO 5	136	-	136	16	36	-	12	72
6 TO 9	30	-	30	5	1	-	1	23
10 OR MORE	7	1	6	2	2	-	1	1
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	26.7	100.0	26.6	84.6	30.9	-	8.7	78.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	232 861	89 153	143 708	21 147	30 919	-	17 897	73 745
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	129 033	34 569	94 464	8 918	15 786	-	8 583	61 177
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	55.4	38.8	65.7	42.2	51.1	-	48.0	83.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	1 329	126	1 203	139	271	-	152	641
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	45	14	31	1	7	-	1	22
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	41	12	29	3	3	-	2	21
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	192	33	159	22	19	-	14	104
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	223	30	193	25	32	-	29	107
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	280	20	260	34	53	-	27	146
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	548	17	531	54	157	-	79	241
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	284	33	251	24	59	-	29	139
WEST VIRGINIA								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	597	1	596	55	227	-	259	55
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	18	1	17	1	10	-	4	2
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	12	1	11	1	4	-	4	2
3 TO 5	4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
6 TO 9	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	3.0	100.0	2.9	1.8	4.4	-	1.5	3.6
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	106 232	44 444	61 788	7 843	11 747	-	1 232	40 956
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	2 994	76	2 918	3	1 873	-	228	814
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	2.8	0.2	4.7	-	15.9	-	18.5	2.0
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	46	1	45	1	37	-	4	3
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	8	-	8	-	6	-	1	1
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	8	1	7	-	5	-	1	1
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	7	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	22	-	22	1	19	-	2	-
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	8	-	8	1	7	-	-	-
WISCONSIN								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	2 519	1	2 518	72	576	1 270	190	410
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	570	1	569	60	124	14	4	367
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	425	-	425	18	63	12	3	329
3 TO 5	94	-	94	24	33	2	1	34
6 TO 9	36	-	36	15	18	-	-	3
10 OR MORE	15	1	14	3	10	-	-	1
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	22.6	100.0	22.6	83.3	21.5	1.1	2.1	89.5
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	280 573	70 606	209 967	45 685	65 577	16 628	971	81 106
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	148 410	33 100	115 310	24 236	39 201	152	450	51 271
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS	52.9	46.9	54.9	53.1	59.8	0.9	46.3	63.2
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	1 346	20	1 326	258	492	20	7	549
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	46	16	30	5	15	-	-	10
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	22	-	22	5	7	-	1	9
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	201	3	198	34	64	-	-	100
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	297	1	296	65	71	-	1	159
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	272	-	272	68	70	-	2	132
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	508	-	508	81	265	20	3	139
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	160	-	160	30	72	8	2	48

See footnote at end of table.

Table 9. Employee Bargaining Units and Employees Represented in State and Local Governments, by State and Type of Government: October 1978—Continued

Item	State and local governments	State government	Local governments					
			Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts	School districts
WYOMING								
NUMBER OF GOVERNMENTS, TOTAL	387	1	386	23	90	-	216	57
GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS.	38	-	38	2	6	-	-	30
BY NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS:								
1 TO 2	31	-	31	2	5	-	-	24
3 TO 5	7	-	7	-	1	-	-	6
6 TO 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF GOVERNMENTS WITH BARGAINING UNITS	9.8	-	9.8	8.7	6.7	-	-	52.6
EMPLOYMENT (FULL- AND PART-TIME), TOTAL.	31 067	10 185	20 882	4 534	3 509	-	753	12 086
EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS.	6 596	-	6 596	298	722	-	-	5 576
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED BY BARGAINING UNITS .	21.2	-	31.6	6.6	20.6	-	-	46.1
BARGAINING UNITS, TOTAL.	66	-	66	3	10	-	-	53
BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED:								
500 OR MORE EMPLOYEES.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
300 TO 499 EMPLOYEES	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	1
100 TO 299 EMPLOYEES	18	-	18	1	-	-	-	17
50 TO 99 EMPLOYEES	14	-	14	1	3	-	-	10
25 TO 49 EMPLOYEES	17	-	17	1	4	-	-	12
LESS THAN 25 EMPLOYEES	13	-	13	-	2	-	-	11
BARGAINING UNITS THAT REPRESENT SUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES.	19	-	19	3	7	-	-	9

Note: Data are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or heavy equipment operators
UNITED STATES									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	31 046	2 201	2 600	3 417	8 503	603	1 496	567	1 584
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 828 266	230 827	454 694	378 330	1 758 403	90 231	132 732	228 302	153 699
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	29 986	2 086	2 470	3 297	8 390	603	1 496	477	1 545
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 950 789	127 646	300 788	323 220	1 678 082	90 231	132 732	87 328	88 484
ALABAMA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	74	2	5	4	4	-	9	5	6
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	15 123	25	1 428	571	2 514	-	1 472	2 185	941
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	60	1	4	4	4	-	9	-	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 154	1	1 395	571	2 514	-	1 472	-	420
ALASKA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	102	15	4	4	38	1	1	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	21 899	2 053	6 664	362	4 863	28	256	-	835
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	71	11	3	3	22	1	1	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	9 792	1 101	678	210	4 198	28	256	-	34
ARIZONA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	140	14	7	10	71	3	4	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	39 327	583	3 304	3 135	21 210	8	1 139	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	140	14	7	10	71	3	4	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	39 327	583	3 304	3 135	21 210	8	1 139	-	-
ARKANSAS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	43	3	2	2	17	-	3	1	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 661	41	17	7	3 962	-	465	8	165
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	43	3	2	2	17	-	3	1	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 661	41	17	7	3 962	-	465	8	165
CALIFORNIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 439	253	269	265	784	91	254	68	56
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	713 001	34 047	90 804	49 708	215 837	24 005	19 291	23 877	9 387
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 439	253	269	265	784	91	254	68	56
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	713 001	34 047	90 804	49 708	215 837	24 005	19 291	23 877	9 387
COLORADO									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	161	8	9	14	62	7	10	2	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	41 570	225	3 240	2 701	25 432	1 632	1 521	153	148
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	161	8	9	14	62	7	10	2	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	41 570	225	3 240	2 701	25 432	1 632	1 521	153	148
CONNECTICUT									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	740	77	103	101	132	30	32	11	68
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	109 884	10 417	12 868	13 167	38 967	1 677	3 256	8 206	2 795
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	714	69	101	99	125	30	32	8	68
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	66 054	2 901	5 228	4 615	32 910	1 677	3 256	138	2 795
DELAWARE									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	76	2	10	8	17	2	1	5	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	17 814	44	1 787	1 032	6 738	897	223	1 384	548
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	44	-	6	6	16	2	1	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	12 438	-	1 538	966	6 535	897	223	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	67	7	5	14	3	1	1	2	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	36 672	3 579	1 132	4 303	8 126	900	1 307	767	321
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	67	7	5	14	3	1	1	2	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	36 672	3 579	1 132	4 303	8 126	900	1 307	767	321

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
UNITED STATES								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 350	158	370	1 108	208	1 047	2 340	1 494
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	296 157	93 733	32 927	134 739	76 163	281 821	218 875	266 633
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 249	158	370	954	186	972	2 286	1 447
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	251 647	93 733	32 927	89 606	31 499	230 092	203 162	189 612
ALABAMA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	8	1	8	10	-	7	1	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 422	18	1 293	963	-	2 045	80	166
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	7	1	8	6	-	6	1	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 336	18	1 293	308	-	580	80	166
ALASKA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	-	-	10	-	9	4	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	725	-	-	3 192	-	524	505	1 892
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	8	-	8	3	6
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	401	-	-	1 738	-	463	485	200
ARIZONA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	1	-	5	20	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 028	-	-	3	-	3 688	2 945	1 284
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	1	-	5	20	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 028	-	-	3	-	3 688	2 945	1 284
ARKANSAS								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	2	1	-	3	1	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	442	-	302	2	-	227	23	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	2	1	-	3	1	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	442	-	302	2	-	227	23	-
CALIFORNIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	362	22	30	133	28	238	353	233
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	42 290	11 812	1 102	28 419	14 868	52 668	46 948	47 939
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	362	22	30	133	28	238	353	233
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	42 290	11 812	1 102	28 419	14 868	52 668	46 948	47 938
COLORADO								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	9	1	2	5	1	11	12	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	804	1 400	119	570	171	1 390	1 642	422
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	9	1	2	5	1	11	12	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	804	1 400	119	570	171	1 390	1 642	422
CONNECTICUT								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	86	2	8	13	5	8	40	24
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	7 486	26	94	447	3 051	2 517	1 509	3 401
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	83	2	8	13	4	8	40	24
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 493	26	94	447	47	2 517	1 509	3 401
DELAWARE								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	8	-	1	3	1	2	5	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 612	-	337	401	386	343	967	1 115
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	1	2	-	-	3	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	505	-	337	68	-	-	858	511
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	6	2	1	8	-	-	-	14
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 946	4 662	1 169	1 459	-	-	-	3 001
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	6	2	1	8	-	-	-	14
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 946	4 662	1 169	1 459	-	-	-	3 001

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or equipment operators
FLORIDA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	351	4	10	17	71	4	63	3	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	222 074	1 047	7 984	12 824	91 734	4 390	6 133	5 037	1 898
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	342	4	10	17	67	4	63	2	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	168 345	1 047	7 984	12 824	84 979	4 390	6 133	1 447	1 898
GEORGIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	22	1	2	2	1	-	1	3	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 462	18	242	639	1 200	-	120	1 886	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	22	1	2	2	1	-	1	3	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 462	18	242	639	1 200	-	120	1 886	-
HAWAII									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	35	4	6	1	2	-	3	4	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	39 573	3 999	8 946	14	11 709	-	1 153	2 432	284
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	23	3	4	1	-	-	3	2	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 759	765	1 979	14	-	-	1 153	115	284
IDAHO									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	127	6	4	3	86	-	11	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	12 640	70	299	297	9 376	-	481	-	10
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	127	6	4	3	86	-	11	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	12 640	70	299	297	9 376	-	481	-	10
ILLINOIS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 298	24	64	173	555	12	69	9	41
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	185 258	1 329	7 394	23 400	103 034	361	3 138	14 981	3 916
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 207	24	61	147	550	12	69	5	38
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	158 988	1 329	6 494	17 869	101 314	361	3 138	2 062	916
INDIANA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	541	13	32	55	268	11	23	-	18
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	80 142	1 027	4 254	6 219	50 947	563	2 971	-	1 199
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	535	13	31	51	268	11	23	-	18
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	74 827	1 027	2 381	4 368	50 947	563	2 971	-	1 199
IOWA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	637	13	22	39	331	5	26	9	53
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	67 636	1 371	2 338	11 590	32 911	811	1 460	468	4 701
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	620	11	22	34	331	5	26	9	52
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	51 351	427	2 338	3 501	32 911	811	1 460	468	2 788
KANSAS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	358	13	7	20	242	-	10	4	14
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	44 645	1 096	895	5 810	25 984	-	1 167	1 928	1 946
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	327	12	6	9	240	-	10	-	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	34 482	656	790	1 681	25 555	-	1 167	-	365
KENTUCKY									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	46	-	2	3	10	-	7	1	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	16 205	-	1 543	1 777	8 291	-	943	41	129
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	46	-	2	3	10	-	7	1	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	16 205	-	1 543	1 777	8 291	-	943	41	129
LOUISIANA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	96	5	6	11	7	1	6	2	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	26 508	955	782	2 675	8 976	1 100	1 350	389	273
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	61	1	3	3	3	1	6	-	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	18 189	102	514	758	8 843	1 100	1 350	-	273

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
FLORIDA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	83	2	10	19	1	17	9	30
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 516	1 306	1 342	22 969	11 032	14 740	2 374	26 748
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	82	2	10	18	-	17	9	29
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 803	1 306	1 342	9 109	-	14 740	2 374	9 969
GEORGIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2	3	1	2	-	2	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	25	1 770	27	424	-	105	-	6
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2	3	1	2	-	2	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	25	1 770	27	424	-	105	-	6
HAWAII								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	-	-	2	-	-	2	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 796	-	-	46	-	-	1 220	7 974
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 796	-	-	46	-	-	-	2 607
IDAHO								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	-	-	2	-	4	2	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	256	-	-	63	-	1 078	523	187
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	-	-	2	-	4	2	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	256	-	-	63	-	1 078	523	187
ILLINOIS								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	99	10	16	105	1	25	46	49
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 126	11 377	349	3 551	211	1 354	3 717	2 020
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	90	10	16	75	1	25	35	49
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 912	11 377	349	2 609	211	1 354	2 673	2 020
INDIANA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	17	4	11	28	-	8	32	21
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 881	72	1 118	2 929	-	1 024	2 507	2 431
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	17	4	11	27	-	8	32	21
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 881	72	1 118	1 338	-	1 024	2 507	2 431
IOWA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	50	8	3	13	4	14	25	22
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 444	323	31	1 611	1 577	907	3 153	940
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	46	8	3	11	3	14	24	21
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 833	323	31	518	277	907	1 894	864
KANSAS								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	1	2	13	1	8	6	6
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	892	40	96	726	422	1 280	1 193	1 170
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	1	2	10	-	8	6	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	892	40	96	643	-	1 280	1 193	124
KENTUCKY								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	7	2	4	3	-	1	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 380	644	486	411	-	148	87	325
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	7	2	4	3	-	1	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 380	644	486	411	-	148	87	325
LOUISIANA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	16	11	4	8	-	11	2	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 489	270	496	658	-	6 173	912	10
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	11	4	5	-	6	1	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	928	270	496	571	-	2 124	850	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or heavy equipment operators
MAINE									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	339	27	20	38	126	9	23	1	25
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	27 223	6 635	2 335	1 065	11 991	297	566	1 270	651
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	331	24	19	38	125	9	23	-	25
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	16 833	225	385	1 065	11 741	297	566	-	651
MARYLAND									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	138	11	15	14	20	5	10	9	6
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	110 204	2 831	10 489	13 278	44 091	5 229	4 423	1 145	912
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	134	11	13	14	20	5	10	9	6
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	108 198	2 831	10 308	13 278	44 091	5 229	4 423	1 145	912
MASSACHUSETTS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 941	203	227	256	311	54	145	45	126
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	220 301	11 827	22 633	10 724	73 355	3 130	11 286	7 732	23 015
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 904	197	221	256	306	54	145	44	125
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	158 809	4 862	9 058	10 724	67 830	3 130	11 286	4 732	5 015
MICHIGAN									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 965	191	339	453	537	71	124	79	131
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	292 509	9 989	23 592	31 671	104 998	7 502	6 249	16 286	6 019
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 882	184	325	442	529	71	124	74	131
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	240 034	7 809	17 316	26 267	99 800	7 502	6 249	5 361	6 019
MINNESOTA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 771	220	180	187	392	45	33	46	145
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	126 834	6 874	13 988	8 414	51 302	3 839	1 754	7 360	8 024
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 654	192	152	184	390	45	33	33	137
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	104 694	3 454	9 536	7 992	48 305	3 839	1 754	2 439	5 046
MISSISSIPPI									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	16	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 379	-	-	-	259	-	217	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	16	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 379	-	-	-	259	-	217	-	-
MISSOURI									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	147	4	3	6	50	1	21	3	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	42 966	725	886	1 850	14 776	800	2 417	324	3 409
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	137	3	3	5	50	1	21	1	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	26 548	325	886	1 715	14 776	800	2 417	130	409
MONTANA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	402	25	29	35	155	3	9	12	22
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	21 125	1 896	2 744	1 038	9 470	94	337	1 116	777
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	308	20	17	25	147	3	9	3	21
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	12 827	240	576	616	8 707	94	337	111	373
NEBRASKA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	402	24	12	14	272	3	7	5	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	31 573	231	1 374	844	17 550	408	853	2 628	65
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	392	23	12	14	271	3	7	2	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	28 326	203	1 374	844	17 360	408	853	197	65
NEVADA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	77	10	1	4	14	-	10	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	20 532	318	12	781	7 086	-	987	303	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	77	10	1	4	14	-	10	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	20 532	318	12	781	7 086	-	987	303	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
MAINE								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	36	1	3	3	-	-	23	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 094	104	26	107	-	-	1 010	72
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	34	1	3	3	-	-	23	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	584	104	26	107	-	-	1 010	72
MARYLAND								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	14	-	5	5	1	4	4	15
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 604	-	705	3 355	14	362	3 482	16 284
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	13	-	5	4	1	4	4	15
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 569	-	705	1 565	14	362	3 482	16 284
MASSACHUSETTS								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	223	2	24	59	6	19	152	89
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	15 407	4 054	867	5 737	6 870	10 845	5 671	7 148
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	216	2	24	51	4	18	152	89
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	11 757	4 054	867	1 960	270	10 445	5 671	7 148
MICHIGAN								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	362	7	32	58	15	86	272	208
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	18 570	1 959	1 193	2 972	580	23 301	11 099	26 529
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	354	7	32	54	15	77	262	201
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	16 522	1 959	1 193	2 304	580	15 183	10 394	15 576
MINNESOTA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	178	2	12	78	24	40	115	74
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	5 709	1 909	160	3 245	2 216	3 508	4 927	3 605
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	162	2	12	59	24	40	115	74
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 436	1 909	160	1 568	2 216	3 508	4 927	3 605
MISSISSIPPI								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	-	2	1	-	1	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	159	-	81	8	-	484	-	171
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	-	2	1	-	1	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	159	-	81	8	-	484	-	171
MISSOURI								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	1	3	22	1	8	2	8
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	418	67	49	3 978	54	4 034	422	8 757
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	1	3	20	-	7	2	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	418	67	49	1 543	-	2 034	422	557
MONTANA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	14	-	7	55	3	10	12	11
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	571	-	125	843	640	1 034	226	214
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	-	7	17	1	8	10	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	330	-	125	369	11	638	143	157
NEBRASKA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	14	3	-	12	2	10	14	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 236	371	-	1 537	142	1 053	1 111	2 170
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	13	3	-	12	2	8	14	5
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 117	371	-	1 537	142	892	1 111	1 852
NEVADA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	14	-	-	4	-	9	6	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 509	-	-	164	-	5 167	3 462	743
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	14	-	-	4	-	9	6	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 509	-	-	164	-	5 167	3 462	743

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or heavy equipment operators
NEW HAMPSHIRE									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	174	9	7	13	80	1	14	3	13
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	20 015	254	106	452	8 001	60	673	1 951	4 227
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	151	7	2	13	79	1	14	2	11
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	11 197	172	50	452	7 952	60	673	363	398
NEW JERSEY									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 302	250	273	259	508	27	57	32	116
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	241 658	19 969	24 562	12 549	92 474	1 667	5 088	13 508	8 633
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 276	246	272	257	503	27	57	30	115
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	187 403	5 299	13 362	11 264	85 754	1 667	5 088	3 608	4 083
NEW MEXICO									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	54	1	2	7	18	1	4	3	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	19 412	28	895	1 664	7 093	740	522	1 358	1 741
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	43	1	2	5	18	1	4	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	13 303	28	895	1 207	7 093	740	522	-	141
NEW YORK									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 302	372	318	413	714	101	98	42	203
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	839 240	80 026	95 956	65 130	217 649	15 491	17 638	58 146	7 985
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3 292	371	317	413	713	101	98	41	203
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	670 980	37 726	60 156	65 130	203 349	15 491	17 638	17 646	7 985
NORTH DAKOTA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	199	15	5	7	155	-	1	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 554	129	184	497	6 509	-	82	14	435
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	195	15	4	6	155	-	1	1	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	7 850	129	181	282	6 509	-	82	14	15
OHIO									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 498	32	59	190	486	15	95	18	52
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	222 297	2 755	16 175	24 336	98 772	2 045	7 381	3 607	5 237
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 457	30	51	177	481	15	95	15	51
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	199 183	1 895	8 503	17 365	95 855	2 045	7 381	1 594	4 293
OKLAHOMA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	169	8	1	3	95	1	22	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	28 146	151	1	6	17 141	442	1 624	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	169	8	1	3	95	1	22	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	28 146	151	1	6	17 141	442	1 624	-	-
OREGON									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	884	68	73	71	258	12	41	27	32
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	96 229	2 142	6 861	5 537	29 394	511	2 072	1 928	3 441
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	818	64	69	71	254	12	41	21	31
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	67 256	1 143	5 220	5 537	28 046	511	2 072	771	1 341
PENNSYLVANIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 254	39	175	334	546	25	72	24	182
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	343 323	7 569	34 526	26 304	120 980	4 989	6 621	28 778	37 035
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 214	33	168	333	543	25	72	18	180
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	244 144	5 413	10 969	26 201	116 550	4 989	6 621	2 975	20 165
RHODE ISLAND									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	198	11	24	24	36	6	18	1	11
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	37 612	2 682	10 286	1 516	13 682	353	1 594	555	553
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	189	10	23	24	35	6	18	-	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	20 972	308	1 180	1 516	10 172	353	1 594	-	409

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	14	1	3	1	-	9	2	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	689	108	33	10	-	2 260	120	1 071
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	13	1	3	1	-	1	-	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	491	108	33	10	-	60	-	375
NEW JERSEY								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	389	4	30	43	29	45	116	124
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	23 098	225	1 927	5 273	5 950	10 939	4 886	10 910
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	380	4	30	41	29	45	116	124
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	17 248	225	1 927	5 193	5 950	10 939	4 886	10 910
NEW MEXICO								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	1	-	5	-	5	-	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	742	110	-	470	-	2 157	-	1 892
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	3	1	-	3	-	3	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	742	110	-	361	-	1 434	-	30
NEW YORK								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	297	17	24	87	6	123	393	94
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	69 992	32 821	11 549	12 624	1 125	57 889	44 193	51 026
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	292	17	24	87	6	123	393	94
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	56 932	32 821	11 549	12 624	1 125	57 889	44 193	28 726
NORTH DAKOTA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	1	1	-	2	5	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	110	-	43	66	-	371	114	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	1	-	-	2	5	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	110	-	43	-	-	371	114	-
OHIO								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	129	8	24	41	10	57	218	64
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	9 344	3 889	2 189	2 235	1 810	10 510	23 502	8 510
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	125	8	24	39	10	54	218	64
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	9 287	3 889	2 189	1 682	1 810	9 383	23 502	8 510
OKLAHOMA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	20	-	-	-	-	5	12	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 094	-	-	-	-	2 800	3 777	110
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	20	-	-	-	-	5	12	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 094	-	-	-	-	2 800	3 777	110
OREGON								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	66	1	6	28	6	48	111	36
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 241	182	167	402	2 245	15 607	17 192	5 307
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	66	1	6	24	1	25	99	33
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 241	182	167	299	1	5 192	9 276	4 257
PENNSYLVANIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	420	19	52	36	24	73	116	117
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	23 034	9 071	1 309	9 110	13 920	3 342	8 052	8 683
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	413	19	52	33	22	73	116	114
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	17 900	9 071	1 309	3 049	2 325	3 342	8 052	5 213
RHODE ISLAND								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	31	-	1	2	1	10	13	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 355	-	4	55	494	2 264	827	392
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	30	-	1	1	-	10	12	9
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	1 974	-	4	9	-	2 264	797	392

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	All bargaining units	Administrative and/or other professional staff	Clerical, secretarial and/or general office employees	Custodial and service employees	Education instructional employees	Education paraprofessional employees	Fire protection employees	Health care employees	Highway maintenance and/or heavy equipment operators
SOUTH CAROLINA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	1	3	-	2	-	-	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	796	131	12	-	645	-	-	5	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	1	3	-	2	-	-	2	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	796	131	12	-	645	-	-	5	-
SOUTH DAKOTA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	255	19	16	21	145	6	1	-	16
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 728	150	284	438	7 174	105	113	-	744
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	251	19	16	21	145	6	1	-	15
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	9 279	150	284	438	7 174	105	113	-	244
TENNESSEE									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	59	2	1	5	10	-	4	2	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	33 087	491	100	4 355	11 629	-	2 594	2 232	1 216
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	57	2	1	4	10	-	4	2	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	31 027	491	100	2 638	11 629	-	2 594	2 232	1 216
TEXAS									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	54	1	2	1	-	-	12	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 866	140	106	45	-	-	2 406	65	31
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	54	1	2	1	-	-	12	1	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	8 866	140	106	45	-	-	2 406	65	31
UTAH									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	109	11	11	16	34	2	2	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	21 792	1 131	1 550	1 937	13 313	191	216	-	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	103	10	10	15	33	2	2	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	21 449	1 080	1 470	1 916	13 139	191	216	-	-
VERMONT									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	186	9	2	13	126	2	4	-	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	12 738	608	25	211	5 513	31	116	-	164
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	182	8	2	13	126	2	4	-	10
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 553	68	25	211	5 513	31	116	-	164
WASHINGTON									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 329	122	125	145	263	23	61	35	55
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	129 033	5 548	11 943	10 916	42 253	2 646	3 160	2 990	4 323
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 203	108	107	134	242	23	61	30	54
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	94 464	3 970	9 944	8 472	37 974	2 646	3 160	1 693	2 811
WEST VIRGINIA									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	46	-	2	4	1	-	9	1	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 994	-	28	429	464	-	414	261	116
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	45	-	2	3	1	-	9	1	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	2 918	-	28	353	464	-	414	261	116
WISCONSIN									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 346	47	100	130	409	20	57	44	121
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	148 410	3 568	16 801	11 694	54 719	3 224	3 256	10 803	5 450
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1 326	42	98	128	409	20	57	42	121
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	115 310	1 063	6 632	6 543	54 719	3 224	3 256	10 526	5 450
WYOMING									
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	66	5	6	6	30	2	5	1	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 596	103	319	418	4 309	65	227	195	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:									
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	66	5	6	6	30	2	5	1	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	6 596	103	319	418	4 309	65	227	195	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employee Bargaining Units in State and Local Governments, by Major Types of Employees Represented, by State and Level of Government: October 1978—Continued

State	Law enforcement or security employees	Public transit employees	Sanitation employees	Skilled craft and trade employees	Social services professional employees	Government-wide or agency-wide units for all eligible employees	All other bargaining units	
							Elementary, secondary and higher education employees	Noneducation employees
SOUTH CAROLINA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
SOUTH OAKOTA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	5	-	4	15	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	151	-	-	1 027	-	215	282	45
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	2	-	4	15	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	151	-	-	78	-	215	282	45
TENNESSEE								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	2	2	9	-	4	5	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 148	352	2 586	634	-	2 637	801	312
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	5	2	2	9	-	4	4	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 148	352	2 586	634	-	2 637	458	312
TEXAS								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	1	1	8	-	6	-	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 224	699	2	1 134	-	817	-	197
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15	1	1	8	-	6	-	4
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	3 224	699	2	1 134	-	817	-	197
UTAH								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2	1	-	5	-	5	20	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	100	606	-	166	-	565	2 017	-
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	1	1	-	4	-	5	20	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	97	606	-	152	-	565	2 017	-
VERMONT								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	11	-	-	-	-	2	4	3
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	413	-	-	-	-	5 393	119	145
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	10	-	-	-	-	1	4	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	173	-	-	-	-	93	119	40
WASHINGTON								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	100	8	12	120	7	56	102	95
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 929	1 978	389	4 892	5 154	14 075	6 516	7 321
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	95	8	12	106	4	46	93	80
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	4 576	1 978	389	3 418	240	2 734	5 584	4 875
WEST VIRGINIA								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	6	3	5	3	-	1	-	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	325	204	154	50	-	200	-	349
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	6	3	5	3	-	1	-	7
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	325	204	154	50	-	200	-	349
WISCONSIN								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	183	7	16	38	31	30	45	68
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	10 198	1 304	1 006	5 801	3 231	9 375	4 400	3 580
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	182	7	16	36	30	26	44	68
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	7 449	1 304	1 006	1 042	1 241	5 745	2 530	3 580
WYOMING								
STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	-	-	2	4	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	133	-	-	-	-	406	362	59
LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ONLY:								
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	4	-	-	-	-	2	4	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES REPRESENTED	133	-	-	-	-	406	362	59

Note: Data are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data".

- Represents zero.

Table 11. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in Municipalities and Township Governments in Selected States, by Population-Size Groups: October 1978

Item	Total	Population-size groups						
		1,000,000 or more	500,000 to 999,999	300,000 to 499,999	200,000 to 299,999	100,000 to 199,999	50,000 to 99,999	Less than 50,000
NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES AND MAJOR TOWNSHIPS, 1977 ¹	22 998	6	19	26	21	103	272	22 551
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	2 812 218	531 646	306 631	177 058	98 303	271 214	289 634	1 137 732
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	2 262 504	463 411	279 721	163 986	90 134	234 458	249 527	781 267
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	424 452	84 952	46 576	20 843	20 450	54 340	52 288	145 003
TEACHERS	326 836	70 708	33 470	14 560	13 918	40 148	39 652	114 380
OTHER	97 616	14 244	13 106	6 283	6 532	14 192	12 636	30 623
HIGHWAYS	153 874	14 906	10 683	9 047	5 241	11 872	15 370	86 755
PUBLIC WELFARE	41 652	25 781	6 155	1 312	1 551	2 497	1 230	3 126
HOSPITALS	123 799	42 623	19 087	4 104	2 138	6 261	11 048	38 538
POLICE PROTECTION	364 612	74 563	39 870	25 693	11 627	32 712	39 813	140 334
FIRE PROTECTION	186 379	27 721	21 663	17 505	8 499	24 537	28 930	57 524
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	110 744	20 673	12 195	7 645	5 356	10 324	10 661	43 890
OTHER	856 992	172 192	123 492	77 837	35 272	91 915	90 187	266 097
NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ORGANIZED	1 233 723	364 232	163 562	92 519	44 131	126 177	146 181	296 921
BY FUNCTION:								
EDUCATION	337 494	74 470	36 021	17 599	12 395	39 032	42 238	115 739
TEACHERS	273 344	63 312	26 496	13 301	10 197	31 402	32 516	96 120
OTHER	64 150	11 158	9 525	4 298	2 198	7 630	9 722	19 619
HIGHWAYS	66 748	11 608	6 930	5 484	2 551	5 970	8 387	25 818
PUBLIC WELFARE	25 120	21 413	1 936	367	35	530	332	506
HOSPITALS	57 032	34 680	12 251	481	-	3 584	1 816	4 220
POLICE PROTECTION	213 207	58 155	27 266	17 777	7 324	19 930	27 018	56 318
FIRE PROTECTION	142 581	24 716	18 971	15 056	6 712	19 627	22 837	34 081
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	53 191	17 550	8 713	5 228	2 274	4 035	5 914	9 477
OTHER	338 350	121 640	51 474	30 527	12 840	33 469	37 639	50 761
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 043 086	349 848	109 674	75 956	34 698	89 688	127 076	256 146
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	37.1	65.8	35.8	42.9	35.3	33.1	43.9	22.5
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	10 350	237	226	177	102	490	1 303	7 815
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1 293 089	415 770	165 042	92 272	45 354	114 406	160 504	299 741
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	46.0	78.2	53.8	52.1	46.1	42.2	55.4	26.3
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1978	10 129	212	210	162	108	444	1 279	7 714
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	8 087	181	135	131	76	343	951	6 270
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	2 042	31	75	31	32	101	328	1 444
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING 12 MONTHS ENDED OCTOBER 1978	4 582	92	71	65	55	166	537	3 596
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS, TOTAL	4 364	90	67	60	55	164	532	3 396
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	307	3	6	4	10	7	48	229
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	4 057	87	61	56	45	157	484	3 167
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	218	2	4	5	-	2	5	200
WORK STOPPAGES, TOTAL (OCTOBER 1977-OCTOBER 1978) ²	144	3	12	3	3	13	23	87
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:								
EDUCATION	15	-	-	-	-	4	5	6
TEACHERS	10	-	-	-	-	2	3	5
OTHER	9	-	-	-	-	3	5	1
HIGHWAYS	38	1	-	-	-	3	7	27
PUBLIC WELFARE	5	2	-	-	-	1	-	2
HOSPITALS	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
POLICE PROTECTION	34	-	3	-	-	3	3	25
FIRE PROTECTION	22	-	2	1	1	3	6	9
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	54	2	4	1	1	2	9	35
OTHER	57	2	3	2	1	7	7	35
BY TYPE OF ISSUE:								
ECONOMIC AND HOURS	112	2	7	3	3	9	20	68
JOB SECURITY	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
ADMINISTRATION	22	1	4	-	-	2	1	14
RECOGNITION	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY AND RELATED MATTERS	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
OTHER	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN STOPPAGES	50 503	19 523	8 522	765	403	9 509	5 411	6 370
AVERAGE NUMBER PER STOPPAGE	350	6 507	710	255	134	731	235	73
TOTAL DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	951	11	37	4	4	66	216	613
AVERAGE DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	6.6	3.7	3.1	1.3	1.3	5.1	9.4	7.0
TOTAL DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	262 324	91 968	20 049	1 411	472	45 387	57 484	45 553
AVERAGE DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	1 821.7	30 656.0	1 670.8	470.3	157.3	3 491.3	2 499.3	523.6
CONTRACT STATUS AT TIME OF STOPPAGES:								
RECOGNITION	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT	11	-	1	-	-	1	1	8
RENEGOTIATION OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	83	1	4	2	1	9	17	49
DURING TERM OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	18	1	4	-	1	1	2	9
OTHER	32	1	3	1	1	2	3	21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in Municipalities and Township Governments in Selected States, by Population-Size Groups: October 1978—Continued

Item	Total	Population-size groups						
		1,000,000 or more	500,000 to 999,999	300,000 to 499,999	200,000 to 299,999	100,000 to 199,999	50,000 to 99,999	Less than 50,000
FINAL METHOD OF STOPPAGE RESOLUTION:								
AGREEMENT OF THE PARTIES	50	1	5	2	1	3	8	30
MEDIATION	29	-	-	1	-	1	5	22
FACTFINDING	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
ARBITRATION	10	-	-	-	1	1	3	5
VOLUNTARY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEGISLATED	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
INJUNCTION	24	1	4	-	-	5	4	10
OTHER	28	1	3	-	1	2	2	19

Note: Data except for work stoppages are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

¹Major township governments include all townships in the following States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

²Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental function affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g., a stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted separately at each of the functions but only once in the total).

Table 12. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in County Governments, by Population-Size Groups: October 1978

Item	Total	Population-size groups				
		300,000 or more	200,000 to 299,999	150,000 to 199,999	100,000 to 149,999	Less than 100,000
NUMBER OF COUNTIES, 1977	3 042	114	70	50	113	2 695
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	1 767 697	732 897	147 289	69 311	118 093	700 107
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	1 505 580	646 794	121 554	59 422	102 664	575 146
BY FUNCTION:						
EDUCATION	300 853	79 651	20 818	12 879	21 640	165 865
TEACHERS	213 309	53 381	14 033	8 822	15 877	121 196
OTHER	87 544	26 270	6 785	4 057	5 763	44 669
HIGHWAYS	122 809	28 650	8 035	4 668	8 639	72 817
PUBLIC WELFARE	142 902	69 530	17 143	7 726	10 674	37 829
HOSPITALS	233 591	110 848	14 531	3 938	11 584	92 690
POLICE PROTECTION	110 196	51 735	8 769	4 731	7 853	37 108
FIRE PROTECTION	15 652	10 931	1 047	644	1 140	1 890
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	10 698	4 416	789	622	687	4 184
OTHER	568 879	291 033	50 422	24 214	40 447	162 762
NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ORGANIZED	518 846	305 576	36 652	17 850	32 120	126 648
BY FUNCTION:						
EDUCATION	156 535	56 303	8 889	5 607	13 282	72 454
TEACHERS	130 979	38 706	7 804	4 725	10 855	68 889
OTHER	25 556	17 597	1 085	882	2 427	3 565
HIGHWAYS	38 737	14 799	3 033	1 708	3 432	15 765
PUBLIC WELFARE	54 634	32 103	6 918	2 999	3 966	8 648
HOSPITALS	63 251	5 306	2 049	1 139	1 284	5 473
POLICE PROTECTION	48 835	34 731	3 233	1 767	2 094	7 010
FIRE PROTECTION	7 903	6 807	216	211	257	412
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	1 288	876	97	93	39	183
OTHER	147 663	106 051	12 217	4 326	7 766	16 703
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	337 726	220 984	24 748	11 411	21 536	59 047
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	19.1	30.1	16.8	16.5	18.2	8.4
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	2 614	925	235	146	196	1 112
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	535 506	376 461	40 163	14 459	29 453	74 970
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	30.3	51.4	27.3	20.9	24.9	10.7
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1978	2 428	812	168	129	198	1 121
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 899	600	139	111	154	895
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	529	212	29	18	44	226
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING 12 MONTHS ENDED OCTOBER 1978	1 283	398	82	70	105	628
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS, TOTAL	1 076	320	62	60	94	540
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	118	32	6	6	13	61
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	958	288	56	54	81	479
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	207	78	20	10	11	88
WORK STOPPAGES, TOTAL (OCTOBER 1977-OCTOBER 1978) ¹	41	12	4	3	3	19
FOR SELECTED FUNCTIONS:						
EDUCATION	3	1	-	-	-	1
TEACHERS	1	-	-	1	-	-
OTHER	2	1	-	-	-	1
HIGHWAYS	16	2	-	1	1	12
PUBLIC WELFARE	10	4	3	-	1	2
HOSPITALS	5	4	1	-	-	-
POLICE PROTECTION	6	2	-	2	1	1
FIRE PROTECTION	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION OTHER THAN SEWERAGE	5	1	-	1	-	3
OTHER	11	6	-	1	-	4
BY TYPE OF ISSUE:						
ECONOMIC AND HOURS	36	10	3	3	3	17
JOB SECURITY	-	-	-	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATION	3	2	-	-	-	1
RECOGNITION	1	-	-	-	-	1
ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY AND RELATED MATTERS	1	-	1	-	-	-
OTHER	-	-	-	-	-	-
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN STOPPAGES	7 201	4 987	313	408	282	1 211
AVERAGE NUMBER PER STOPPAGE	174	415	78	136	94	63
TOTAL DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	384	29	83	33	9	230
AVERAGE DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	9.4	2.4	20.8	11.0	3.0	12.1
TOTAL DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	39 172	12 404	1 652	6 906	774	17 436
AVERAGE DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	955.4	1 033.7	413.0	2 303.0	258.0	917.7
CONTRACT STATUS AT TIME OF STOPPAGES:						
RECOGNITION	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT	6	-	-	-	1	5
RENEGOTIATION OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	24	8	3	3	2	8
DURING TERM OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	6	2	1	-	-	3
OTHER	5	2	-	-	-	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in County Governments, by Population-Size Groups: October 1978—Continued

Item	Total	Population-size groups				
		300,000 or more	200,000 to 299,999	150,000 to 199,999	100,000 to 149,999	Less than 100,000
FINAL METHOD OF STOPPAGE RESOLUTION:						
AGREEMENT OF THE PARTIES	16	5	-	2	2	7
MEDIATION	10	2	2	1	1	4
FACTFINDING	1	-	-	-	-	1
ARBITRATION	2	-	-	-	-	2
VOLUNTARY	2	-	-	-	-	2
LEGISLATED	-	-	-	-	-	-
INJUNCTION	4	1	1	-	-	2
OTHER	8	4	1	-	-	3

Note: Data except for work stoppages are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

¹Each work stoppage is counted separately at the governmental function affected by the stoppage, but is counted only once in the total number of work stoppages (e.g., a stoppage involving two selected functions will be counted separately at each of the functions but only once in the total).

Table 13. Summary of Employee Organization, Bargaining Units, Represented Employees, Labor-Management Agreements and Work Stoppages in School Districts, by Enrollment-Size Groups: October 1978

Item	Total	Enrollment size-groups			
		25,000 or more	12,000 to 24,999	6,000 to 11,999	Less than 6,000
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, 1977	15 123	160	339	818	13 806
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	4 113 451	977 380	588 601	677 632	1 869 838
FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES	3 099 313	741 239	427 998	516 528	1 413 548
TEACHERS	2 212 279	513 904	299 121	368 524	1 030 730
ALL OTHERS	887 034	227 335	128 877	148 004	382 818
NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES ORGANIZED	1 869 817	489 892	274 863	327 218	777 844
TEACHERS	1 481 704	360 054	205 957	254 853	660 840
ALL OTHERS	388 113	129 838	68 906	72 365	117 004
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	1 709 623	471 827	262 077	291 223	684 496
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	41.6	48.3	44.5	43.0	36.3
NUMBER OF BARGAINING UNITS	15 675	486	972	1 771	12 446
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	1 983 215	567 199	309 381	333 180	773 455
PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES IN BARGAINING UNITS	48.2	58.0	52.6	49.2	41.4
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS IN EFFECT, OCTOBER 1978	15 964	463	942	1 820	12 739
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	13 054	402	773	1 561	10 318
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	2 910	61	169	259	2 421
NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS THAT BECAME EFFECTIVE DURING 12 MONTHS ENDED OCTOBER 1978	8 747	245	455	927	7 120
CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS, TOTAL	7 782	226	420	840	6 296
NEW CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	579	32	60	98	389
RENEGOTIATED CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS	7 203	194	360	742	5 907
MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING	965	19	35	87	824
WORK STOPPAGES, TOTAL (OCTOBER 1977-OCTOBER 1978)	236	16	17	47	156
BY TYPE OF ISSUE:					
ECONOMIC AND HOURS	213	16	16	45	136
JOB SECURITY	2	-	1	-	1
ADMINISTRATION	11	-	-	2	9
RECOGNITION	8	-	-	-	8
ORGANIZATIONAL SECURITY AND RELATED MATTERS	1	-	-	-	1
OTHER	1	-	-	-	1
NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN STOPPAGES	98 777	53 841	11 749	14 092	19 075
AVERAGE NUMBER PER STOPPAGE	419	3 365	691	299	122
TOTAL DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAY)	1 712	171	152	264	1 125
AVERAGE DURATION OF ALL STOPPAGES (DAYS)	7.3	10.7	8.9	5.6	7.2
TOTAL DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	992 089	599 593	133 464	92 722	166 310
AVERAGE DAYS OF IDLENESS OF ALL STOPPAGES	3 907.2	37 474.6	7 850.8	1 972.8	1 066.1
CONTRACT STATUS AT TIME OF STOPPAGE:					
RECOGNITION	-	-	-	-	-
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT	26	3	-	-	23
RENEGOTIATION OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	200	10	17	45	128
DURING TERM OF EXISTING AGREEMENT	1	-	-	-	1
OTHER	8	3	-	2	3
FINAL METHOD OF STOPPAGE RESOLUTION:					
AGREEMENT OF THE PARTIES	50	3	4	13	30
MEDIATION	94	5	5	19	65
FACTFINDING	19	3	2	4	10
ARBITRATION	8	1	1	1	5
VOLUNTARY	7	1	1	1	4
LEGISLATED	1	-	-	-	1
INJUNCTION	25	1	4	5	15
OTHER	40	3	1	5	31

Note: Data except for work stoppages are estimates. See introductory text, "Sources of Data" and "Reliability and Limitations of Data."

- Represents zero.

DEFINITIONS OF SELECTED TERMS

Following are definitions of the concepts, categories and terms applied in the collection of data for this report and used throughout the publication. They are grouped as follows: Types of Governments, Governmental Functions, and Labor Relations terms.

Types of Governments

In general, a government is an organized entity whose governmental character is evidenced by popular election of the officials or their appointment by public officials, a high degree of public accountability, and the power to raise revenue to provide authorized services. In addition, a governmental unit must have sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.¹

State governments. This category refers to the governments of the 50 States which constitute the United States.

Local governments. The Bureau of the Census classifies local governments by five major types—county, municipality, township, school district and special district. Following is a brief description of each type of local government:

County. Organized county governments are found throughout the Nation except in Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Rhode Island and limited portions of a few other States. These governments are legally designated as “boroughs” in Alaska and “parishes” in Louisiana. There were 3,040 county governments as of October 1978. Excluded from county government statistics and included with municipalities or townships are certain local governments that combine area and governmental characteristics of both counties and municipalities or townships.

Municipality. A municipality is a political subdivision within which a municipal corporation has been established to provide general local government services for a specific population concentration in a defined area. A municipality may be legally termed a city, village, borough (except in Alaska), or town (except in the New England States, Minnesota, New York and Wisconsin). Included in this category are certain cities that are completely or substantially consolidated with their county governments, operate outside the geographic limits of any county, or for other reasons have no organized county govern-

ment operations within their boundaries. Comprising this group are the following: Anaconda (Mont.), Anchorage, Baltimore, Baton Rouge, Boston, Butte, Carson City, Columbus (Ga.), Denver, Honolulu, Indianapolis, Jacksonville, Juneau, Lexington (Ky.), Nashville, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, Sitka, San Francisco, and Washington, D.C. as well as the “independent cities” in Virginia. Nantucket, Massachusetts is included with townships.

Township. Township governments, as distinguished from municipalities, are created to serve inhabitants of areas defined without regard to population concentration. This classification is applied to local governments in 20 States, including governmental units officially designated as “towns” in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin, and some “plantations” in Maine and “locations” in New Hampshire.

School District. There is considerable organizational diversity in the type of governmental units that operate public schools. In 31 States, public schools are administered exclusively by **school districts**—governmental entities that are fiscally and administratively independent of any other government. In Alaska, Hawaii, Maryland, North Carolina, Virginia and the District of Columbia, schools are operated as **dependent school systems** that are administratively and fiscally part of another government (either the State, county, municipality or township) and are not counted as separate governmental entities by the Bureau of the Census. In 12 States there is a mixture of independent school districts and dependent school systems.

Special District. Special districts are local governmental units created to provide specific services that are not being supplied by other governments. They are known by a variety of titles including districts, authorities, boards, and commissions. A majority of special districts are established to perform a single function, but some have authority to provide several, usually related, kinds of services.

Governmental Functions

The data shown in this report for each of the following functions is not limited solely to the personnel directly involved in providing the services mentioned in the title of each category, but also includes all support personnel who are indirectly involved through administration, maintenance, and other support activities in the function.

Education. This category includes instructional employees as well as the administrative, clerical, maintenance, and auxiliary

¹ For further information regarding the identification and classification of governments, see Volume 1, **Governmental Organization**, of the 1977 Census of Governments.

employees of public schools. **Instructional employees** includes not only classroom teachers, but also principals, supervisors of instruction, librarians, teacher aides, library aides and guidance and psychological personnel; for institutions of higher education, this subcategory also includes persons engaged in departmental research and teachers at hospitals and agricultural experiment stations and farms. **Other employees** includes all noninstructional personnel of local schools and higher education institutions as well as State government employees engaged in the supervision and regulation of public and private elementary and secondary schools, programs and institutions for the training of blind, deaf and other handicapped persons, and vocational rehabilitation programs.

Fire protection. This classification is applied to local government fire protection and prevention activities plus any ambulance, rescue or other auxiliary services provided by the fire protection agency. Volunteer firefighters, if remunerated for their services on a "per fire" or some other basis, are included as part-time employees.

Highways. Activities associated with the maintenance and operation of streets, roads, sidewalks, bridges, tunnels, toll roads and ferries are included at this function. Also included are snow and ice removal, street lighting, and highway and traffic engineering.

Hospitals. This category includes only government operated medical care facilities that provide in-patient care. Employees of private corporations which lease and operate government-owned hospital facilities are excluded. In hospitals affiliated with government operated medical schools, the instructional staff are included in the "Education" category and all other hospital employees are included here.

Police protection. This function covers activities concerned with the enforcement of law and order and includes coroner's offices, police training academies, investigation bureaus, and local jails, "lockups," or other short-term detention facilities.

Public welfare. Included in this category are such activities as the administration of various public assistance programs for the needy, operation of homes for the elderly, indigent care institutions and programs which provide payment for medical care and other services for the needy. Hospital services provided directly by a government are included in the "Hospital" functions rather than here.

Sanitation other than sewerage. This category covers refuse collection and disposal, operation of disposal sites, and street cleaning activities.

Labor Relations Terms

Employment and employees. These terms are used interchangeably and refer to all persons employed by and performing services for a government. Employees include all persons

paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from Federally funded programs such as the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA), paid elected officials, persons in a paid leave status and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semi-annual or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis, and contractors and their employees are excluded from the count of employees. **Full-time employees** are those persons whose hours of work represent full-time employment in their employer government; **part-time employees** are those persons who work less than the standard number of hours for full-time employment in their employer government.

Employee organization. An organization (e.g., union, association, federation, or council) that exists for the purpose, in whole or in part, of dealing with the employer concerning personnel policies and practices, employee grievances, labor disputes, wages, rates of pay, hours of employment and other conditions of work.

Collective negotiations. The method of determining conditions of employment through negotiations between representatives of the employer and employee organizations, usually resulting in a contract or agreement that is mutually binding.

Contractual agreement. A written document developed by collective negotiations between representatives of the employer and employee organizations that describes the conditions of employment (e.g., wages, hours, fringe benefits, etc.) and the methods by which disputes or grievances arising during the term of the contract shall be resolved. A contractual agreement is mutually binding on both parties and is for a definite period of time—usually one to three years.

Meet and confer discussions. The method of determining conditions of employment through periodic discussions between representatives of the employer and the employee organizations to seek agreement on matters within the scope of representation, frequently resulting in a nonbinding memorandum of understanding.

Memorandum of understanding. A written document usually developed from meet and confer discussions, and sometimes from the unilateral action of the employer, that describes the conditions of employment (e.g., wages, hours, fringe benefits, etc.) and the methods by which disputes or grievances between employer and employees shall be resolved. It is nonbinding but is sometimes tantamount to a labor contract in States that prohibit public sector collective negotiations.

Bargaining unit. A group of employees recognized as appropriate for representation by an employee organization for the purpose of collective bargaining and/or meet and confer discussions. Units commonly include both member and non-members of the employee organization. Bargaining units are classified in this report by categories that describe the majority of employees in the unit.

Work stoppage. A concerted and complete withholding of services by employees which lasts for at least one workday or one work shift. A work stoppage is included in this report if its starting data fell during the survey period of October 16, 1977 through October 15, 1978.

Duration of work stoppage. The number of regular work shifts or workdays during which employees are idled by work stoppage. The **average duration** is computed by summing the number of work shifts or days idled and dividing the resultant total by the number of work stoppages.

Days of idleness. The total number of employee workdays or work shifts lost during a work stoppage. It is computed by multiplying the number of employees affected by a work stoppage by the number of work shifts or days that occur during the period of stoppage.

Work stoppage issue. As used in this report, this term refers only to the primary cause for the work stoppage. **Economic and Hours** issues refer to pay-for-labor disputes including shift differentials, overtime pay, salary scales, promotion guidelines, and the length and scheduling of work shifts. **Job Security** issues include seniority or layoff clauses, job maintenance, division of work, job transfers, subcontracting and mechanization. **Administration** issues relate to supervision of personnel, physical facilities, safety, work rules, work assignments, and employee discharge and discipline. **Recognition** disputes are those arising from the refusal of an employer to acknowledge an organization's right to represent some or all employees in matters affecting the conditions of employment. **Organizational Security and Related Matters** are issues involving the organization's continuance as the representative of employees, including such matters as dues checkoff, agency shop and maintenance of membership. The **Other** category covers those issues not elsewhere classified.

Contract Status. This term refers to the condition of contract negotiations at the time of the work stoppage. The **Recognition** category refers to situations where an employee organization has requested recognition but has not formally received it. **Negotiating First Agreement** means that the organization has been recognized as the official bargaining representative and negotiation of the first agreement has commenced. **Renegotiation of Existing Agreement** means that the parties have negotiated at least one agreement and the current dispute arose during renegotiation due to expiration or reopening. **During Time of the Agreement** means that there is a negotiated agreement in force. The **Other** category includes situations in which an employee organization is not involved, recognition is not legally allowed or has not been requested, and any other condition not elsewhere classified.

Method of Resolution. This term refers only to the final manner in which the work stoppage is resolved. **Agreement of Parties** means it was resolved by direct negotiation between the striking workers and the employer. **Mediation** is the introduction of a third party to help settle the dispute (the mediator may interpret, suggest and advise but does not make recommendations). **Fact-finding** is a procedure whereby an impartial individual, panel or board conducts an investigation in order to ascertain and report the facts surrounding the issues in dispute (the fact-finder, appointed by mutual agreement of the parties or under government authority, may have power to make recommendations and his report may be made public). **Arbitration** is a method of settling disputes through recourse to an impartial third party whose decision is usually final, but may be only advisory in certain circumstances. Arbitration is **compulsory** if required by law and **voluntary** when both parties agree to submit to it. An **Injunction** is a judicial order directing or prohibiting certain acts of the parties. **Other methods of resolution** covers methods not elsewhere classified, such as the employees returning to work without a settlement.

CURRENT CONSTRUCTION REPORTS

CONSTRUCTION accounts for approximately 11 percent of the gross national product!

To assist industry representatives, research specialists, market analysts, and government officials interested in this vital segment of the Nation's economy, the Bureau of the Census issues **monthly, quarterly, and annual** reports on the value of new construction put in place, building permits, housing starts, housing completions, housing sales, alterations and repairs and demolition of residential structures.

Current Construction Reports include:

C20 - Housing Starts

C21 - New Residential Construction in Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

C22 - Housing Completions

C25 - New One-Family Houses Sold and for Sale

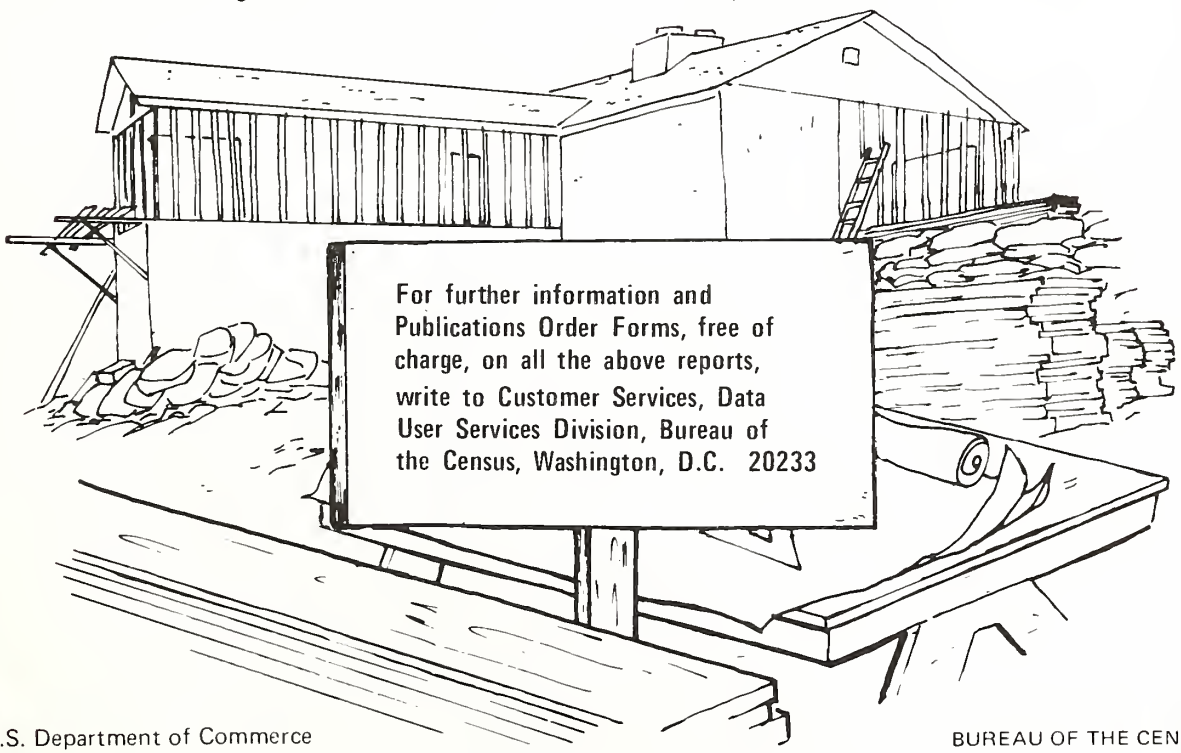
C27 - Price Index of New One-Family Houses Sold

C30 - Value of New Construction Put in Place

C40 - Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts

C45 - Permits Issued for Demolition of Residential Structures in Selected Cities

C50 - Expenditures on Residential Additions, Alterations, Maintenance and Repairs, and Replacements



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